

M. A. (POLITICAL SCIENCE) - 2014

		Max.Marks	Min. Marks
M.A. (Prev.): There will be four papers –			
Paper – I -	History of Western Political Thought / Theory.	100	36
Paper – II -	Comparative Political Institutions	100	36
Paper – III -	International Politics	100	36
Paper – IV -	Theory and Practice of Public Administration	100	36
		400	144
M.A. (Final.): There will be five papers, out of which papers V, VI & IX will be compulsory papers VII & VIII will be optional. Student will select any two papers from only one group. Paper IX has internal choice.			
Paper – V -	Modern Political Theory	100	36
Paper - VI -	Indian Government and Politics	100	36
Paper VII & VIII	(Two Papers are to be offered from any one of the following groups)	100+100	36+36
Group – A	(i) Ancient Indian Political Thought (ii) Modern Indian Social and Political Thought (iii) Gandhian Political Thought (iv) Political Theory from Karl Marx to Present Day		
Group – B	(i) Public International Law (ii) Theory and Practice of Diplomacy (iii) Foreign Policies of Major Powers		
Group – C	(i) Public Administration in India (ii) Rural –Urban Local Govt & Administration in India (iii) Administrative Theory		
Group – D	(i) Political Analysis (ii) Research Methodology (iii) Political Sociology		
Paper IX	Any one		
	(i) Human Rights and Duties – Theory and Practice	100	36
	OR		
	(ii) Dissertation	100	36
	OR		
	(iii) Political Analysis and Research Methodology	100	36
		500	180

M. A. (PREV.) - 2014
PAPER-I
HISTORY OF WESTERN POLITICAL
THOUGHT / THEORY
(From Plato to Marx)

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit – I

Pre-Socrates Thought, Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Epicureans and Stoics.

Unit – II

Medieval Political Thought: Saint Augustine, Saint Thomas Aquinas, William of Ockham, Marsilio of Padua; The Conciliar Movement.

Unit – III

Renaissance, Reformation and Counter Reformation, Machiavelli, Bodin, Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau.

Unit – IV

Utilitarians: Bentham and J.S. Mill, The Historical Empiricists: Burke and Hume.

Unit – V

Idealists: Hegel, Green, Karl Marx and Scientific Socialism.

Core Books :

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. Karl Popper | : Open Society and its Enemies |
| 2. M.Q. Sibley | : Political Ideas and Ideology (Hindi & English) |
| 3 Michael Foster | : Masters of Political Thought. |
| 4 G.H. Sabine | : History of Political Philosophy (Hindi & English) |
| 5. E. Barker | : Plato and His Predecessors |
| 6. W.A. Dunning | : History of Political theory (3 Volumes) |
| 7. बी.एल. फड़िया | : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास |
| 8 पी.डी. शर्मा | : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास |
| 9 के. एन. वर्मा | : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारधारायें भाग-1 व 2 |
| 10जे. पी. सूद | : आधुनिक विचारों का इतिहास खण्ड 1-4 |
| 11 एस. एल. टाक व के.एल. कमल | : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास |

Paper II- Comparative Political Institutions

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words.

Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit – I

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Comparative Politics: Traditional, Modern and Post-Modern Perspectives, Evolution of Comparative Politics with discussion of Major Landmarks.

Unit – II

Major Approaches in Comparative Politics: Traditional and Modern Perspectives, Political Development, Political Modernization & Post Modernization.

Unit – III

Forms of Government- Leading Classification of Governments (Traditional and Modern); Constitutionalism; Democracy and Dictatorship, Parliamentary and Presidential, Federal and Unitary, Types of Government and their theories and practices.

Unit – IV

Organs of Government- their functions with special reference to Judicial Review; Theory and Practice of Separation of Powers; Party system, Pressure Groups and Public Opinion.

Unit – V

Theories of Representation, Electoral systems and Voting Behaviors, Policy making, Bureaucracy and Elite Groups.

Core Books :

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| 1. K.C. Wheare | : Federal Government |
| 2. Almond and Powell | : Comparative Politics-System, Policy and Process.1978 |
| 3. Palombara | : Politics within Nations |
| 4. Herman Finer | : Theory and Practice of Modern Government |
| 5. Allen Ball | : Modern Government Politics |
| 6. Almond and Powell | : Comparative Politics : A Developmental Approach |
| 7. सी.बी.गेना | : तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक संस्थाएँ |
| 8. जे.सी. जौहरी | : तुलनात्मक राजनीति |
| 9. चार्ल्स ई. मेरियम | : राजनीति के नये संदर्भ |
| 10. जैन एवं फड़िया | : तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति |

Paper III- International Politics

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit – I

Theories of International Politics, Approaches to the Study, Science of International Politics: Survey of Old and New Developments, International Politics as a Struggle for Power; Concept of National Power- Essence and Elements of National Power, Evolution of National power and International Community.

Unit – II

Instruments for the Promotion of National Interest-Diplomacy, Propaganda and Political Warfare; Economic Instruments of National policy: Imperialism, Colonialism and Neo-Colonialism; War as an Instrument of National policy.

Unit – III

Limitations of National Power- Balance of Power, Collective Security and Pacific Settlement of International disputes, International Law, Disarmament, International Morality, World opinion

Unit – IV

Major Issues in Contemporary International Politics, Globalization, US hegemony, Disintegration of U.S.S.R as Super Power; India and her Neighbors.

Unit – V

Rebuilding & Reorganization of Europe, Disarmament, CTBT, Non-Alignment, Environment Issues, Restructuring of Human Rights and Terrorism.

Core Books:

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| 1. Hans J. Morgenthau | : Politics among Nations (Scientific Books Agency, Calcutta)
(Hindi & English) |
| 2. Palmer and Perkins | : International Politics, Scientific Books Agency, Calcutta. |
| 3. Sprout and Sprout | : Foundation of International Politics. (Hindi & English) |
| 4. Mahendra Kumar | : Theoretical Aspects of International Politics (Hindi & English) |
| 5. ch-,y- QfM;k | % vUrZjk"V^h; jktuhfr |
| 6 Anam Jaitly | : International Politics : Trends and Issues |
| 7 ih-Mh- 'kekZ | % vUrjkZ"V^h; jktuhfr |
| 8 iar vkSj tSu | % vUrjkZ"V^h; jktuhfr |

Paper IV- Theory and Practice of Public Administration

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit – I

Public Administration: Meaning, Scope, Nature, Method of Study, Impact of Information Technology on Public Administration, Private and Public Administration, Politics and Administration, Public Administration in Modern Democratic State, Public Administration and Developing Societies.

Unit – II

Theory of Organization: Chief Executive and his functions, Staff and Line, Hierarchy, Span of Control, Kinds of Organization, Delegation and Decentralization. Co-ordination, Supervision and Control, Modern Theory of Organization, Socio-Psychological Approach, Ecological Approach (Riggs), Human Relation in Organization, Administrative Leadership, Decision Making Theory, Nature of Authority, Communication.

Unit – III

Control over Administration: Legislative, Judicial and Popular Controls, Implications and Limitations of these Controls in a Democratic Framework, Public Corporations: Organization and Patterns of Management; Problems of Control and Accountability, Autonomy and Problems of Disinvestment and Labour, Parliamentary Committees and Public Corporation, Independent Regulatory Commissions in USA.

Unit – IV

Personnel Administration: Principles and problems of Classification, Recruitment, Promotion, Training, Discipline and Moral, Employee Associations and Conditions of Service, Concept of Good Governance.

Unit – V

Financial Administration: Budget Formulation and Execution of the Budget. Parliamentary Control over Finance, Public Accounts and Estimate Committees; Administrative Reforms: Nature of Administrative Reforms, Role of O&M, Strategy of Reforms in Administration, Bureaucracy and Continuity of Reforms Policy.

Core Books :

1. Simon : Administrative Behaviour
2. Piffiner and Sherwood : Public Administration
3. S.R. Maheshwari : Theory and Concept in Public Administration
4. R.B. Jain : Public Administration
5. Waldo, D. : Ideas and Issues in Public Administration
6. Dr. D.K. Mishra : Samaiik System Prashashan
7. Vishnoo Bhagwan & Vidhya Bhushan : Public Administration
8. Mohit Bhattacharaya : Public Administration
9. रूमकी बासु % yksd iz'kklu ladYiuk;as ,oa fl)kUr
- 10- ch- ,y- QfM+;k % yksd iz'kklu
- 11- ih-Mh- 'kekZ % yksd iz'kklu ds fl)kUr o O;ogkj

Report :

1. Reports of A.R.C.
2. Gorwala Committee Reports

Journals :

1. Indian Journal of Public Administration, New Delhi
2. Public Administration (London)
3. Journal of Public Administration, Lucknow University

M.A. Final Examination - 2014
Paper- V – Modern Political Theory

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

- Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10
- Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50
- Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit - I

Nature and Significance of Political Theory, Recent Trends in Political Theory; Shift from Traditional to Modern, Behavioural and Post-Behaviouralism in Political Theory, Decline of Political theory, Revival of Political theory.

Unit - II

System Theory (Easton), Structural-Functional Theory (Almond-Coleman), Group Theory (Truman and Arthur Bentley), Distributive Approach (Lasswell), Communication Theory (Deutch and Snyder) and Decision-Making Theory (Deutch and Simon).

Unit - III

Main Stream of Contemporary Political Thought- Michael Oakshot, Albert Camus, Hannah Arendt, Nisbet, Eric Voegelin, Existentialists- J. P. Sartre, Liberals : Rawls, Walzer, C.B. Macpherson, Neo-Marxists-Herbert Marcuse and Herbermas.

Unit- IV

Concepts of Elite, Power, Authority & Legitimacy. Political Modernization and Political Dev..

Unit- V

Contemporary Debates : The End of History and End of Ideology, Contemporary Concepts : Clash of Civilization, Globalization, Human Rights, Good Governance.

Core Books :

1. Gould and Thusby (ed.) : Contemporary Political Thought, Holt. Rinehart and Winston, Inc. New York, 1969
2. James C. Charlesworth (ed) : Contemporary Political Analysis, Free Press. New York, 1967
3. Robert Borth Fowlor and Jeffrey R. Orenstein : An Introduction to Political Theory
4. Eugene J. Meehan : Contemporary Political Thought : A Critical Study. Dorsey Press. 1967
5. Giddens, Anthony : The consequences of Modernity
6. S.L. Verma : Adhunik Rajnitik Siddhant (Hindi)
7. S.L. Verma : Samkalin Rajnitik Chintan (Hindi)
8. M. Crasston : The New Left
9. Upendra Bakshi : Globalization – A world without Alternatives
10. सी.बी. गेना : आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त
11. एस.पी. वर्मा : आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त
12. जैन, अवस्थी : आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त
13. नरेश दाधीच : जॉन रॉल्स का न्याय सिद्धान्त

Paper- VI – Indian Government and Politics

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit- I

Constituent Assembly- Composition and working, Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties and Directive Principles of State Policy.

Unit- II

The Union Executive : The President, Vice-President, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers; Parliament – powers and functions of Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha; Relationship between two Chambers, Supreme Court and Judicial Review, Amendments process and major amendments.

Unit- III

The Nature of Indian Federalism, Union-State Relations; Governor and Politics of President's Rule, Regionalism and National Integration. The Special Status of Jammu and Kashmir.

Unit- IV

Role and Ideology of Major National Political Parties, Regional Political Parties and their linkage with National Parties, Pressure Groups in Indian Politics, Coalition Politics, Election and Voting Behaviour, Personality Factor in Indian Politics, Election Commission and Electoral Reforms.

Unit- V

Challenges to Indian Democracy: Caste, Communalism, Regionalism, Criminalisation, Terrorism, Politics of Reservation, Secularism and Problems of Minorities Politics, New trends of Indian Politics, Necessity of Constitutional Review.

Core Books :

1. Granville Austin : The Indian Constitutions : Cornerstone of a Nation
(Clarendon press, Oxford 1966)
2. W.H. Morris Jones : Government and Politics of India
3. Rajni Kothari : Bharat Main Rajniti / Politics in India
4. K.L. Kamal : Democratic Politics in India
5. V.R. Mehta : Ideology. Modernisation and Politics in India
6. M.P.Roy & R.N. Trivedi : Indian Government and Politics (Hindi)
7. J.C. Johari : Indian Govt. & Politics
8. D.D. Basu : Indian Constitution
9. Ghanshyam Shah : Politics of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
10. Mohan Shah : Politics of Minorities
11. J.R. Siwach : Indian Govt & Politics
12. J.R. Siwach : Office of the Governor
13. Shakhdar. S.L. : Parliamentary Practice in India
14. Myron Weiner : Party Politics in India- The Development of Multiparty system.
15. Myron Weiner : Politics of Scarcity- Public Pressure and Politics of Response in India
16. Singhvi, L.M. : Bharat Main Nirvachan
17. Singhvi, L.M. : Indian Political Parties (In Hindi & English)
18. Khanna S.K. : Coalition Politics in India
19. Khanna S.K. : Crisis of India Democracy
20. Khanna S.K. : Reforming Indian Political System
21. S.K. Kashyap : Coalition Politics in India

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OPTIONAL PAPERS VII & VIII

Two papers are to be offered from any one of the following Groups :

Group A-Paper-VII & VIII

(i) Ancient Indian Political Thought

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit- I

Main Features and Interpretation of Ancient Indian Political Thought, Methodological Issues, Its Philosophical and Psychological Bases, Ancient Indian View of Man and his relation to Society, Four Ends of Life and the Place of Dharma in it, Dharma as a Political concept.

Unit- II

Ancient Political Ideas in the Vedic Sahitya, Brahmanas and the Upanishads; The Ideas of the Buddhist and the Jain Political Philosophy- Basic Concepts, Evolution, Character and Interpretations.

Unit- III

Arthashastra of Kautilya- Political Ideas, Inter-State Relations, Mandal Theory, the Ramayan and the Mahabharat with special reference to the Shanti Parva.

Unit IV

Political Ideas in Classical Sanskrit Literature- Manu Smriti, Kamandaka Nitisara.

Unit - V

Sukra Nitisara, Somdev and Hemchandra regarding the Theories of Origin of the State, Theory of Property, Family and Varna regarding the Theories of Origin of the Contract Theory and other Theories; Politics, Society and Thought in Ancient India- the pattern of Development.

Reference Books :

1. Altekar : State and Government in Ancient India
2. Beni Prasad : The State in Ancient India
3. H.N. Sinha : Development of Indian Polity
4. Jayaswal, K.P. : Hindu polity
5. D.R. Bhandarker : Some Aspects of Ancient Indian Polity
6. H.N. Law : Some Aspects of Ancient Indian Polity
7. Ghosal, U.N. : Hindu Public Life Vol. I
8. H. C. Sharma : Political Ideas and Institution in Ancient India
9. Saletore : Ancient Political Thought and Institutions
10. Spellman : Ancient Indian Political Ideas and Institutions

Group A-Paper-VII & VIII

(ii) Modern Indian Social and Political Thought

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words.

Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks: 40

.Unit- I

The Nature and Genesis of Indian Thought, Compulsion of National Movement, Synthesis of Thought and Activism, Contact with the West and the Nature of Impact, Thought of Socio-Religious Regeneration, Socio-Religious Reform Proceeding. Political Evolution, Protest and Reform-Institutional Bases; Ram Mohan Roy- Social Justice, Religion and Humanism, Dayanand Saraswati - Social Equality, Integration and Justice, Nationalism and Internationalism.

Unit- II

Liberal Foundations : The Vision of M.G. Ranade & G.K. Gokhale - The British Connection, Loyalty and National Self-Respect, Spiritualization of Politics, the Issue of Purity and Primacy of Means of protest. Modernization and Constitutionalism, Social Regeneration and National Consolidation, Secularism, Self-government, Economic Nationalism, Dadabhai Naoroji : Theory of Moral and Material Drain, M.G. Ranade's Alternatives, G.K. Gokhale's views on Protection and Free Trade Economic Regeneration and the States.

Unit- III

Militant Nationalist Foundations: B.G. Tilak's Perspectives, Means of Protest, Resistance, Boycott and Non-cooperation, The Concept of Swaraj, National Dignity and National Reconstruction Thought, National Education and Swadeshi, Social Reforms, Political Evolution, Shift in View after 1915; The Moderate Perspectives-Lajpat Rai's Perspective of Social Justice and National Integration, Nationalism, Religion, Social Reforms and Political Evolution; Denominational Response to Nationalism: Syed Ahmad Khan and M.A. Jinnah, Views on the British Rule and Muslims in India, Inadequacies of Parliamentary Democratic Process, Secularism and Nationalism, Religion, Social-Order and Political Separatism, The Two Nation theory.

Unit- IV

V.D. Savarkar's Concept of Hindutva, Bases of Integrative Nationalism; Aurobindo: Cultural Spiritual Basis of Nationalism, Militant Nationalism and Resistance, Humanism, Universalism; Rabindranath Tagore : Nationalism and Universalism, Bases of Socialism and Democracy; M.N. Roy: Transition From Marxism to Radical Humanism, The New Social Order.

Unit- V

Jawaharlal Nehru: Liberal and Socialist Influences, Nationalism and World Order, Social Integration, Secularism, Nation Building, Democracy, Socialism, Planned Economic Development and Industrial Growth; B.R. Ambedkar: Social Justice and Social Integration, Nationalism, Constitutional Framework, Rule of Law and Nation-Building; M.K. Gandhi's Thought and the Legacy, Formative Influences of Thought process, Religion and Politics, Truth, Non-violence, Satyagraha, Non-Co-Operation and Boycott, Perspective of Western Civilization, Parliamentary Democracy, Science and Technology, State and Statelessness, Bread Labour, Economic Justice and Trusteeship, Universal Humanism, Relevance of Gandhi's Alternatives; Social, Economic and Political Bases of Sarvodaya: Views of Gandhi, Vinoba and Jayaprakash Narayan; Communist Thought and Activism in India, Major Ideological Dimensions and Contribution.

Core Books :

1. A. Appadorai : Indian Political Thinking From Naoroji to Nehru
2. K.P. Karunakaram : Continuity and Change in India Politics
3. V.P. Verma : Modern Indian Political thought
4. P.L. Nagar : Adhunik Bharatiya Samajik Avam Rajnitik Chintan
5. O.P. Goyal : Studies in Modern Indian Political Thought
6. Sankara Ghosh : The Renaissance to Militant Nationalism
7. V.R. Mehta : Social Background of Nationalism
8. V.R. Mehta : Ideology, Modernization and Politics in India
9. K.D. Damodaran : Indian Thought
10. Bhabani Sen Gupta : Communism in Indian Politics
11. K.P. Karunakaran : Continuity and Change in Indian Politics
(People's Publishing House, New Delhi)
12. अवस्थी एवं अवस्थी : भारतीय राजनीतिक चिन्तन
13. Virendra Grover : Bal Gangadhar Tilak
14. Shyamlal and K.S. Saxena : Ambedkar and Nation Building(Ed.)(Rawat Publications, Jaipur)

Additional Readings :

1. K.P. Karunakaran : Religion and Political Awakening in India
(Meenakshi, Meerut)
2. B.R. Purohit : Hindu Revivalism and Indian Nationalism
(Sathi Prakashan, Sagar)
3. Lal Bahadur : The Muslim League (Agra Book Store)
4. V.V. Ramanda Murti : Non-Violence in Politics (Frank Bross, Delhi)
5. B.S. Sharma : The Political Philosophy of M.N. Roy
(National Publishing House, Delhi)
6. D.B. Mathur : Gopal Krishan Gokhale

Group A-Paper-VII & VIII

(iii) Gandhian Political Thought

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words.

Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit - I

Formative Influences: Evolution of Gandhi's ideals and Activism, Experiments in South Africa, Metaphysical Foundations of Gandhi's leader, Truth, Ahinsa, Gandhian Techniques of Satyagrah, Ends and Means.

Unit- II

Fundamental ideas of Hind Swaraj : Gandhiji's Views regarding Individual and his Place and Role in Society, Gandhian view of Social Order : His Ideas of Varna, Place of Woman and Untouchability, Gandhian view of Religion.

Unit- III

Gandhian Economics: His main Economic Formulation, Decentralization, Industrialisation and Machines, Swadeshi, Breed Labour, Labour- Capital Relationship and Trusteeship.

Unit- IV

Gandhi: View of State and Government; Gandhian Model of Polity; Marx, Mao and Gandhi- Alternatives for Social Change.

Unit- V

Vinoba, Martin Luther King (Jr.) and Gandhi; Gandhian Framework for Peace and Conflict Resolution.

Core Books :

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|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Murthy V.V. Raman | : Essential Writings of Gandhi |
| 2. Mashruswala K.G. | : Gandhi and Marx |
| 3. Narayan, J.P. | : Gandhi and Socialism |
| 4. Radha Krishna | : Mahatam Gandhi |
| 5. M.K. Gandhi | : Hindi Swaraj : |
| 6. M.K. Gandhi | : My Experiments with Truth |
| 7. Verma, V.P. | : Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi |
| 8. D.B. Mathur | : Gandhi and Liberal Bequest |
| 9. महादेव प्रसाद | : महात्मा गांधी का समाज दर्शन |
| 10. जयदेव सेठी | : गांधी की प्रासंगिकता |

Group A-Paper-VII & VIII**(iv) Political Theory From Karl Marx to Present Day**

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words.

Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

This Paper is designed to provide for an integrated study of (a) History of political Ideas. (b) Main currents/ Schools of political Theory and (c) Modern political Theory.

Unit- I

Socialism from Marx- Orthodox Marxian - Lenin, Trotsky, Stalin and Mao.

Non Marxian – Fabianism, Democratic Socialism, Syndicalism, Guild Socialism.

Revisionism - Edward Barnstein, Karl Kautsky.

Unit- II

Anarchism : Revolutionary and Philosophical; Revolt Against Reason-William McDougal, Harold Lasswell, Emile Durkheim, Willfredo Pareta; Pluralism and State Sovereignty- Harold Laski.

Unit- III

- | | | |
|--------------|----|--|
| Liberalism : | 1. | Libertarianism – Robert Nozick (Neo- Liberalism) |
| | 2. | Social Egalitarianism – John Rawls |
| | 3. | Communicatarianism – Michael Walzer |
| | 4. | Possesive Individualism – C.B. Machpherson |
| Democracy | 1. | Elitism- Mosca, Pareto and Micheles |

2. Sartori
3. Poliarchy – Robert Dahl
4. Models of Democracy – David Held

Unit- IV

Modern Political Theory: Nature and Scope of Political Science – Changing Perspectives with special reference to Lasswell, Deutch & Easton; The Behavioural Revolution & Post-Behaviouralism

Unit- V

Modern Political theory – Charles Merriam, Arthur Bentley, David Easton, Almond and Lasswell; The Communication Theory (Karl Deutch) and Decision – Making (Simon and Synder).

OR

Main Streams of Contemporary Political Thought : Oakshott, Hannah Arendt, Nisbet, Eric Voegelin; Existentialists : J.P. Sartre; Neo-Marxists (Frankfurt School): Herbert Marcuse and Habermas.

Core Books :

1. Alexander Gray : Socialist Tradition (From Marx to Lenin)
2. Eugene J. Meehan : Contemporary Political Theories: A Critical Study, Dorsey Press, 1967
3. F.W. Coker : Recent Political Thought (Appleton Century, London. 1939)
4. Gould and Thursby : Contemporary Political Thought (Holt Rinehart. Winston. N.Y. 1969)
5. Merriam and Bares : A History of Political Theories in Recent Times. Allahabad Central Books Depot, 1959.
6. S.L. Verma : Samkaleen Rajnitik Chintan (Hindi)
7. D.N. Mishra : Samajvad se Sarwodaya (Hindi)
8. P.D. Sharma : Arvacheen Rajnitik Chintan (Hindi)
9. Arnold Brecht : Political Theory: Foundations of Twentieth Century Political Thought, Princeton University Press, 1959.
10. David Easton : The Political System: An Inquiry into the State of Political Science, Alfred A. Knopf Inc. 1963
11. Eugene J. Meehan : The Theory and Method of Political Analysis, Homewood, III 1965
12. Harold D. Lasswell : Politics: Who Gets What, When, How? McGraw Hill and Co.. Inc. New York, 1939

Group B-Paper-VII & VIII

(i) Public International Law

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

- Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10
- Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50
- Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit - I

Nature and Scope of International Law, Basis of International Law, Sources of International Law, Relations between International Law and Municipal Law- Various Theories; Emergence of Super Power and the Countries of the Third World and their Impact on International Law, Different Schools of International Law, Codification of International Law, Some Recent Attempts.

Unit- II

States- Sovereign States, Neutralized States, States Territory : Modes of Acquisition and Loss of State Territory, States Succession, Recognition of States, Self- Defense, Intervention, Doctrine of Necessity and Self Preservation, Subject of International Law- States and Individuals; Nationality.

Unit -III

Diplomatic Agents and Counsels: Internal Responsibility of States, Treaties Jurisdiction, State's Jurisdiction, Asylum and Extradition, Court of Justice, United Nations and Its Specialised Agencies, International Criminal Law, Settlement of International Disputes : Amicable and Compulsive.

Unit- IV

Definition and Nature of War, Declaration of War, Effects of War, Modes of Termination of War, Belligerency and Insurgency, Enemy, Character of Person, Property, Corporation etc. Law of Nationality and Extradition, Warfare on Land, Belligerent Occupation etc. Warfare on sea : Prize Courts, Aerial Warfare and Nuclear Warfare, War Crimes.

Unit- V

Doctrine of Postliminium, The Law of Neutrality, Neutrality: Its Definition and Kinds; Neutrals and Belligerents, Duties of Neutral and Belligerents, Rights of Anagary, Blockade and Contraband; Unnatural Service and Right of visit and Search : Doctrine of Continuous Voyage.

Books Recommended :

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| 1. Starke | : International Law |
| 2. Briely | : International Law |
| 3. Kelson | : Principles of International Law |
| 4. Gould | : An Introduction to International Law |
| 5. Friedman | : The Changing Structure of International Law |
| 6. Nagendra Singh | : Recent Trends in Development to International Law |
| 7. Pitt Cobbet | : Cases on International Law |
| 8. अनूप चन्द्र कपूर | : अन्तराष्ट्रीय कानून |
| 9. शील कांत असोपा | : अन्तराष्ट्रीय विधि |

Group B-Paper-VII & VIII**(ii) Theory and Practice of Diplomacy**

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

- Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10
- Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50
- Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit- I

Nature, Development and Objectives of Diplomacy, Diplomacy as Weapon and Tools of National power; Evolution of Diplomatic Practice- Greek, Roman, Italian, French and Indian School of Diplomacy; Contribution of Manu, Ramayan, Mahabharat, Kautilya and Shukra; Functions of Diplomacy.

Unit- II

Diplomatic Agents- Class, Privileges and Immunities, Position in regard to Third World States, Diplomatic Body- Principles of Precedence, Credentials and Full Power; Ideal Diplomat, Types of Diplomacy- Democratic, Parliamentary Diplomacy, Summit Diplomacy, Conference Diplomacy, Personal and Coalition Diplomacy- Their Potential and Limits in the Modern world.

Unit- III

Old Diplomacy- Transition from old to the New Diplomacy, New Techniques and recent developments in Diplomacy, Diplomacy of Non-Alignment, UN Diplomacy, Commonwealth Diplomacy; Propaganda in Modern Diplomacy, Diplomacy during War and Peace, Diplomacy of the Super Powers; Indian Diplomacy- Counsellor Agents and their Functions.

Unit- IV

International Meetings and Transactions, Treaties & Their Objectives- Classifications; Treaties and their International Impact, Concordant, Additional Articles, Final Act, Verbal Ratification, Accession – Reservation and Termination, Language of Diplomatist Intercourse and form of Documents.

Unit- V

Diplomacy in Contemporary World, Significance and Changing Role of Diplomacy, Future of Diplomacy, Foreign Office with Special reference to the Organization of the Ministry of External Affairs in India.

Reference Books :

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| 1. Nicholson | : Diplomacy |
| 2. Nicholson | : Evolution of Diplomatic Methods |
| 3. Satow | : Guide of Diplomatic Practice |
| 4. Pannikar | : Principles and Practice of Diplomacy |
| 5. Krishnamurthy | : Dynamics of Diplomacy |
| 6. Girija Mukerjee | : French School Diplomacy |
| 7. Thayer | : Diplomat |
| 8. Hayter | : Diplomacy of the Great Powers |
| 9. Regala | : Trends in Diplomatic Practice |
| 10. Kennaey A.L. | : Diplomacy- Old and New |
| 11. एम.पी. राय | : राजनय सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार, हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर |
| 12. एच.सी. शर्मा | : राजनय के सिद्धान्त |
| 13. आर.सी. खण्डेलवाल | : राजनय के सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार |

Journals :

International Affairs

Foreign Affairs

Report : Ministry of External Affaris, Government of Indian, New Delhi

Group B-Paper-VII & VIII

(iii) Foreign Policies of Major Powers

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words.

Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit- I

An Overview of International Relations since 1945, Comparative Study of Foreign Policies- Basic Approaches, Foreign Policy in the Context of World Wars, Foreign Aid, Nuclear Proliferation and Geo-Politics.

Unit - II

U.S. Foreign Policy- The American Tradition and Contemporary shifts, Alliances, Foreign Aid, Liberation, Recent Trends

Unit - III

British Foreign Policy- National Background, Political Experience, Policy-Making Process, Impact of Domestic Policy on Foreign Policy, Commonwealth Relations, Cultural and Ideological politics.

Unit- IV

Russian Foreign Policy - Continuity and Change in Foreign Policy of Russia (Former USSR) Russia; Formation and Execution of Russian Foreign Policy, People's Republic of China's Foreign policy- The Indigenous and Ideological Components; The Sino-Russia and Sino-American Relations- Causes and Nature, Policy in Asia, Africa and Latin America.

Unit- V

India's Foreign Policy -Theory and Practice of Non-Alignment, Relations with the West, Role in the Commonwealth, Relations with Russia and Israel, Relations with China and other Neighbors, the United Nations and World Peace, India and South Asia and Development in Indian-Ocean.

Core Books :

1. Black and Thompson : Foreign Policies in a Changing World
2. Macrdis : Readings in Foreign Policies
3. W.W. Rostow : The United States in the World Arena, Harper, 1960
4. Dallin Alexander : Soviet Conduct in World Affairs, New York, 1960
5. George Kennan : Soviet Foreign Policy under Lenin and Stalin, Boston, 1961
6. V.P. Dutt : Chinese Foreign Policy, 1958-63
7. K.P. Karuankaran : India in World Affair, 1947-50
8. K.P. Karuankaran : India in World Affair, 1949-53
9. M.S. Rajan : India in World Affair, 1954-56
10. एम.एल. शर्मा : प्रमुख देशों की विदेश नीतियां

Additional Reading :

1. J.C. Kundra : Indian Foreign Policy, 1947-54
2. Jawaharlal Nehru : India's Foreign Policy (London. 1959)
3. J.D.B. Miler : The Commonwealth in the World (London)
4. H.K. Jacobson (ed) : America's Foreign policy

5. A.Z. Robinson (ed) : The Foreign Policy of the Soviet Union
 6. T.T. Poutval : Unifier Nuclear Prospect

Selected Journals :

1. Foreign Affairs
2. Current History
3. Asian Survey
4. Journal of Asian Studies

Group C-Paper-VII & VIII

(i) Public Administration in India

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words.

Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit- I

Evolution of Indian Administration: Kautilya, Mughal Period and British Influence and Its Legacies, Environmental Setting: Constitution, Parliamentary Democracy, Federalism.

Unit- II

Structure of Central Administration- Prime Minister's Office, Cabinet Secretariat, Central Secretariat, Ministries of Home, Personnel and External Affairs, Outline Study of Administration at the State Level with special reference to the Secretariat- Directorate Relationship and Field Organizations.

Unit- III

Civil Services- Recruitment, Training, Conditions of Work, the Problems of Generalists and Specialists and Commitment, Administration of Law and Order-Role of Central and States Agencies, Control over Administration- Parliamentary, Judicial, the Lokpal and Lokayuktas.

Unit- IV

A detailed study of District Administration, The role of Collector, Tehsildar and S.D.O, Development Administration, District Rural Development Agency, Public Undertakings- Forms, Management and Control.

Unit- V

Financial Administration- Formulation, Approval and Execution of Budget, Organization, Role and Functions of the Ministry of Finance, Parliamentary Control over Finance; Controller and Auditor General of India; Economic Planning and Administration, Impact of Globalization and Liberalization on Indian Administration, Integrity in Administration, Administration for Welfare of Weaker Sections, Administrative Reforms in India.

Core Books and Reports :

1. Ashok Chanda : Indian Administration
2. Paul H. Appleby : Re-Examination of India's Administrative System (Govt. of India, 1953)
3. Paul H. Appleby : Re-Examination of India's Administrative System (Govt. of India, 1956)
4. S.S. Khera : Government in Business.
5. S.S. Khera : District Administration in India

6. Ramesh K. Arora : Indian Administration : Problems and Attitudes
 7. S.K. Khanna : Indian Administration Problems and Attitudes
 8. P.N. Sinha : Challenge and Change in Indian Administration
 9. A.D. Gorwal : Report on Public Administration (1951)
 10. M. Ruthnaswami : Some Influences that Made the British Administrative System in India
 11. आर.एम. दरड़ा : भारत में लोक प्रशासन
 12. पी.डी. शर्मा : भारत में लोक प्रशासन
 13. बी.एल. फड़िया : भारत में लोक प्रशासन
 14. बी.एम. शर्मा : भारत में लोक प्रशासन
 15. Administrative Reforms Commission of India : Various Reports

Group C-Paper-VII & VIII

(ii) Rural-Urban Local Govt. & Administration in India

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words.

Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks: 40

Unit- I

Meaning and Importance of Local Governments, its evolution, characteristics of 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendment Acts.

Unit- II

Composition, Functions and Working of Rural Local Bodies- Zila Parishad, Panchayat Samiti, Gram Panchayat and Gram Sabha.

Unit- III

Composition, Functions and Working of Urban Local Bodies- Corporations, Municipal Councils and Townships, Personnel and Financial Administration, Relationship with the State Government.

Unit- IV

Machinery of Development at Local Level- Decentralized Planning, machinery and impact, Role of NGOs (Voluntary Agencies) in Development, Bureaucracy and Development at Grassroot's level.

Unit -V

New Trends and Problems of Local Government : People's participation, Self –Development and Empowerment, Electoral Politics at local level and Role of State Election Commission, Rural – Urban Development Programmes and Problems of Implementation, Impact of Panchayati Raj on Development Process.

Core Books :

1. M.P. Sharma : Local Self Government in India
 2. P.D. Sharma : Rural Local Administration
 3. S.R. Maheshwari : Local Government in India
 4. A.B. Agarwal : Municipal Government in India
 5. C.P. Bhambari : Municipalities and their Finances

6. रविन्द्र शर्मा : स्थानीय ग्रामीण प्रशासन
 7. अशोक शर्मा : भारत में ग्रामीण-शहरी स्थानीय शासन एवं प्रशासन
 8. U.B. Singh : Revitalised Urban Administration in India,
 (Ed.), Kalpaz Publications, Delhi.

Group C-Paper-VII & VIII

(iii) Administrative Theory

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit- I

Politics and Administration: A Study of Writings of Wilson, Goodnow and Appleby.

Unit- II

Bureaucracy Concept: Max Weber, Blau and Karl Marx; Classical Theory of Organisation.

Unit- III

Urwick, Gullick, Scientific Management- Taylor.

Unit-IV

Human Relations Approach- Mary Follet, Elton Mayo, Informal and Formal Organisations.

Unit-V

Chester Bernard, Behaviouralistic Approach II, Simon, Public Policy- its Relevance, Processes and Implementations.

Core Books :

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| 1. Gullick and Urwick | : Papers on the Science of Administration |
| 2. Millet | : Government of Administration |
| 3. Max Weber | : Essays on Sociology |
| 4. Taylor | : Principles of Scientific Management |
| 5. Merton | : Readers in Bureaucracy |
| 6. Simon | : Administrative Behaviours |
| 7. Goodnow | : Politics and Administration |
| 8. Appleby | : Politics and Administration |
| 9. Chester Barnard | : Functions of Executive |
| 10. Chester Barnard | : Organisation and Management |
| 11. Michael | : The Bureaucratic Phenomenon |
| 12. Urwick | : Dynamic Administration |
| 13. Rawat | : Issues in Administration |

Group D-Paper-VII & VIII

(i) Political Analysis

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words.

Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted.

Total marks : 40

Unit- I

Scope of Political Analysis : Nature and Need of Political Analysis, Scientific Inquiry in Social Science.

Unit- II

Parameters of Social Science and Political Philosophy, Political Vocabulary for Interpretation- Hermeneutics, Nature of Political Analysis, Models of Explanations: Easton's Systems Approach, Almond's Function Approach.

Unit- III

Fact- Value Dichotomy and Scientific Method, Operationalisation of Political Variables, Shift Towards Policy Analysis and Applied Politics.

Unit- IV

Frameworks of Political Analysis, Empirical and Behavioural Approach, Decision Making and Communication Theories.

Unit- V

Political, Social- Economic Approach- Class, Group, Caste, Developmental Approach and Modernization.

Books Recommended :

1. Davies, M.R. and Vaughan L.A. : Models of Political System
2. Brecht, Arnold : Political Theory : The Foundation of Twentieth Century Political Thought
3. Meehan Eugene : Contemporary Political Thought : A Critical Study
4. Young, Rowland : Approaches to the Study of Politics
5. Charlesworth, James : Contemporary Political Analysis
6. Germino, Dante : Beyond Ideology, The Revival of Political Theory
7. R.B.Jain & J.S. Bains : Contemporary Political Theory
8. Pandey, G.D. : Moolya Mimansa
9. एस.एल. वर्मा : राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान
10. सी.बी. गेना : आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त

Group D-Paper-VII & VIII

(ii) Research Methodology

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit- I

Meaning, Nature and Role of Research in Political Science; Forms of Research-Normative, Empirical and Behavioural.

Unit- II

Inter-disciplinary Research, The Scientific Method and Theory Building in Political Science.

Unit- III

Formulation of Research Problem: Research Design, Experimental Research Design, Concept and Hypothesis, Selection of Universe Sources of Data- Primary and Secondary, Sampling.

Unit- IV

Techniques of Data Collection- Observation, Questionnaire and Schedules, Use of Life, Histories and Projective Techniques, Interviews, Content Analysis, Various Forms of Studies-panel, Case, Area.

Unit- V

Measurement, Techniques, Scaling and Index Construction, Polycentrism, Concept of Property, Space, Coding and Tabulation, Data Analysis, Report Writing, Analysis of the problem.

Books Recommended :

1. Goode. G.W. & Hatt. P.K. : Methods and Social Research
2. Ghosh, B.N. : Scientific Methods and Social Research
3. Meehan, E.J. : The Theory and Methods of Political Research
4. Stoffer, S.A. : Social Research to Test Ideas
5. R.N. Trivedi : Research Methodology (Hindi & Eng)
6. Young P.V. : Scientific Social Survey & Research
7. Young Rowland : Approaches to the Study of Politics.
8. बी.एम. जैन : अनुसंधान प्रविधि
9. एस.एल. वर्मा : राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान प्रविधि

Group D-Paper-VII & VIII

(iii) Political Sociology.

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks : 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words.

Total marks : 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks : 40

Unit- I

Introducing Political Sociology: Political Sociology as Study of the Social Bases of Politics, Growth of Political Sociology.

Unit- II

Models for the Analysis of Political Behavior- Normative Approach, System's Approach. Parsons and Easton (General System), Karl Deutsch (Information Theory), Almond (Political Culture).

Unit- III

Polity and Social Structure: Polity as a Social Sub-system, Institutional, Manifestation of Policy: State, Government and Nation, Forms of Government: Typology based on Legitimacy, Bureaucracy; Political Behavior: Social Stratification and Political Participation (with Special reference to Elites); Politics of Mass Society- Induction into Politics, Political Socialization, Party Politics (esp. Lerner, Apter, Levy and Huntington) Tradition and Modernity in India, Contribution of Michels, Duverger and Dahl, Voting in India.

Unit- IV

Communication and Modernization, Communication and Social System, Mass Communication- Definition, Function and Effects, Strategies of Communication; Nation-Building and National Integration (With special reference to India).

Unit- V

Methodology of Modern Political Analysis: Normative Vs. Empirical Research, Elements of Survey Research, Panel Studies, Content-Analysis, Gallup Polls, Aggregate Analysis, Index Construction Indices SES (Index of Status Characteristic Evaluated Participation), SPE (Sense of Political Efficacy), Political Participation, Congress Multiplier.

Political Sociology in India: Survey of Research and current trends.

Core Books :

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| 1. S.M. Lipset | : Political Man |
| 2. K.W. Deutsch | : The Nerves of Government |
| 3. W.J.M. Machenzie | : Politics and Social Science |
| 4. Robart Dahl | : Modern Political Analysis |
| 5. H. Eulau (ed.) | : Behavioural Persuasion in Politics |
| 6. Rajni Kothari | : Politics in India |
| 7. G.E. Almond | : Comparative Politics- A Developmental Approach |

Book Recommended :

- | | |
|------------------------|---|
| 1. Rajni Kothari (ed.) | : Caste in Indian Politics |
| 2. Marion J. Levy | : Modernization and the Structure Societies |
| 3. Davir Apter | : The Politics of Modernization |
| 4. Robert Michels | : Political Parties |
| 5. M.M. Lavania | : Political Sociology (Hindi) |

6. Maurice Duverger : Political Parties
 7. Eric A. Nordlinger (ed.) : Politics and Society
 8. T.B. Bottomore : Elites and Society
 9. Owen M. Lych : The Politics of Untouchability
 10. Myron Weiner : Party Politics in India

Either Paper-IX

(i) Human Rights and Duties: Theories and Practice

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

- Section-A :** One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks: 10
- Section-B :** 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words. Total marks: 50
- Section-C :** 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks: 40

Unit- I

Meaning and Nature of Human Rights and Duties: Basic concepts- Liberty, Equality, Justice and Violence: Human Values-Humanity, Compassion and Virtues; Different Perspectives: Liberal-Locke, Rousseau, J.S. Mill and A.V. Dicey; Marxian Perspectives, Gandhian Perspective, Dalit Perspective- Phule & Ambedkar.

Unit- II

Human Rights and Duties: Origin and Evolution, Natural, Civil and Political Rights, Individual Vis-à-vis Society and State, The Contribution of Magna Carta, Bill of Rights, The French Revolution and its Goals, Marxist Revolution and Freedom Movements with special reference to India; Universal declaration of Human Rights (1948) International Conventions and Declarations relating to Specific Groups (Woman, Child, Minorities, Refugees) and Religious Freedom.

Unit- III

Universal Human Rights- Context and Concerns, International Covenant on Civil, Political, Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;
 UN Organs- UN Commission on Human Rights, UN Children Fund, UN Commission on Status of Women, UN Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO),
 Universal Human Rights: Changing World Order.

Unit- IV

Human Rights and Duties in India-Philosophical Postulates of India's Constitution, Constitutional vision of Freedom (Fundamental Rights), Constitutional Vision of Justice (Directive Principles of State Policy), Constitution and Duties, Judicial Activism and Public Interest Litigation, Legislation for Weaker Sections and Enforcement, Human Rights and Law Enforcing Agencies, Human Rights Enforcement Agencies.

Unit- V

Human Rights: Issues in Enforcement and Trends- State Enforcement Agencies, National Human Rights Commission, State Human Rights Commission, Human Rights and Courts, NGOs and Human Rights Movements, Amnesty International, Asia Watch, People's Union for Civil Liberties (PUCL), Need for Spelling Out Human Duties and Eternal Human Values.

Core Books :

1. Basu : Human Rights in Constitutional Law, Prentice
 2. Begum, Dr.S.Meharaty : Human Rights in India-Issues and Perspectives
 3. Danjeli Yael. Else : The Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 Stamatopoulon and Clarenaca J. Dias. (Editor) Fifty Years and Beyonds

- | | |
|--------------------------|---|
| 4. Jaswal, P.S. | : Human Rights and the Law |
| 5. Johari, J.C. | : Human Rights and New world order. Toward Perfection of the Democratic Way of life |
| 6. Kaushik, V. | : Women's Movements and Human Rights |
| 7. Nirmal, Chiranjive J. | : Human's Rights in India : Historical, Social and Political Perspective |
| 8. Parmar, Lalit | : Human Rights |
| 9. Saxena, K.P. | : Human Rights- Fifty years of India's Independence |
| 10. Sen, Shankar | : Human Rights in a Development Society |
| 11. Sharma, N.R. | : Human Rights in The World |
| 12. Sehgal, B.P.S. | : Human Rights in India: Problems and Perspectives |
| 13. Sanajoba, N. | : Human Rights- Principal Practices and Abuses |
| 14. Rahul Raj | : Human Rights : UN Initiatives |
| 15. Leason. Edward | : The Encyclopaedia of Human Rights (2 nd Edt.) |

OR

Paper-IX

(ii) Dissertation

Note :- The Thesis/ Dissertation/ survey report/ field work shall be typed & written and submitted in triplicate. Only such candidates shall be permitted to offer this option who have secured at least 55 percentage marks in previous regular examination.

OR

Paper-IX-

(iii) Political Analysis and Research Methodology

Duration : 3 hours

Max. Marks – 100

Note : The question paper will contain three sections as under –

Section-A : One compulsory question with 10 parts, having 2 parts from each unit, short answer in 20 words for each part. Total marks: 10

Section-B : 10 questions, 2 questions from each unit, 5 questions to be attempted, taking one from each unit, answer approximately in 250 words.

Total marks: 50

Section-C : 04 questions (question may have sub division) covering all units but not more than one question from each unit, descriptive type, answer in about 500 words, 2 questions to be attempted. Total marks: 40

Unit- I

Meaning, Nature and Need of Political Analysis, Models of Explanations – Easton's System Approach, Almond's Functional Approach, Fact-Value Dichotomy and Scientific Method, Operationalisation of Political Analysis, Shift toward Policy Analysis to Applied Politics.

Unit-II

The Behavioural and Post – Behavioural Movement in Political Theory, Positivism and Neo-Positivism, End of Dichotomy of Facts and values – Reaffirmation of Norms in Empirical Political Theory.

Unit- III

Decline of Political Theory – Arguments of Easton and Cobban, Resurgence of Political Theory – Arguments of Berlin, Blondel and Strauss, Birth of New Political Science, Debate about end of the Ideology and History.

Unit- IV

Scientific Enquiry in Social Sciences – Definition, Scope, Goals and Limitation of Social Research, Planning and major steps in Social Research, Hypothesis and Research Design, Techniques of Data Collection – Observation, Questionnaire and Schedule, Interview, the case Study Method.

Unit- V

Sampling Meaning, Uses and Types of Sampling Distributive Average (Mean, Mode, Medium), Data Analysis and Report Writing – Coding, Tabulation, Interpretation, techniques of Report Writing Organizing paragraphs, chapters, footnotes, references bibliography.

Recommended Readings :

1. Arnold Brecht : Political theory
2. B.N. Ghosh : Scientific Methods and Social Research
3. Charlesworth : Contemporary Political Analysis
4. Cobban : ‘The Decline of Political Theory’, Political Science Quarterly, 1953, LXVIII, pp. 321-337
5. D. Easton : The Political System - An Inquiry into the State of Political Science
6. D. Germino : Beyond Ideology : The Revival of Political Theory, New York, Harper and Row 1967
7. D. Held : Political Theory : An Introduction, London, Macmillan, 1999
8. David marsh & Gerry Stoker: Theory and Methods in Political Science, Macmillan’s Publishing, U.K., 2001
9. E. J. Meehan : The Theory and Methods of Political Research
10. Eugene Meehan : Contemporary Political Theory – A Critical Study
11. F. Fukuyama : The End of History and the Last Man, Harmondsworth, Penguins, 1992
12. Friedrich : An Introduction to Political Science
13. Goode and halt : Methods in Social Research
14. J.C. Johari : Contemporary Political Theory (E & H)
15. Jahoda and others : Research methods in social sciences
16. James Charles Worth : Contemporary Political Analysis
17. L.S. Rathore : In Defence of Political Theory
18. Lasswell & Kaplan : Power and Society – A framework of Political Inquiry
19. P.S. Bhati : The Normative Tradition in Political Theory
20. P.V. Young : Scientific Social Survey & Research
21. Pennock & Smith : Political Science – An Introduction
22. R.B. Jain and J.S. Bains : Contemporary Political Theory
23. R.N. Trivedi : Research Methodology (Hindi & English)
24. Robert Dahl : Modern Political Analysis
25. Rowland Young : Approaches to the study of politics
26. Runciman : Social Science and Political theory.
27. S.A. Stoffer : Social Research to test Ideas
28. S.P. Verma : Modern Political Theory (Hindi & English)
29. Sartori : Democratic Theory
30. Vernon Van Dyke : Political Science – A Philosophical Analysis
31. William Bluhm : Theory of Political System
32. बी.एम. जैन : अनुसंधान प्रविधि
33. एस. एल. वर्मा : राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान
34. सी. बी. गैना : आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त
35. गणेश पाण्डेय : अनुसंधान प्रविधि