

**Syllabus**  
**For**  
**M.Ed. Programme (Semester System)**  
**For Regular, Evening & Distance Mode Students**

(For Academic Sessions 2011 and on wards)



**FACULTY OF EDUCATION**

**University of Kashmir**

(NAAC Accredited 'A' Grade University)  
Hazratbal, Srinagar (Jammu & Kashmir)-190006

## **Scheme of Courses for M.Ed. Programmes Under Semester System**

### **Courses Offered**

## **Ist Semester**

### **Core Papers**

Edu. CP-13	Philosophical Foundations of Education – I
Edu. CP-14	Sociological Foundations of Education – I
Edu. CP-15	Psychological Foundations of Education – I
Edu. CP-16	Problems & Issues in Indian Education

### **Optional Papers (Any one of the following)**

Edu. EP-02	Value Education.
Edu. EP-04	Guidance & Counselling.
Edu. EP-05	Early Childhood Care & Education (ECCE)
Edu. EP-06	Adult Education
Edu. EP-07	Mental Hygiene
Edu. EP-10	Creativity & Education
Edu. EP-20	Teacher Education

**I<sup>st</sup> Semester****Course No. Edu-CP-13****Philosophical Foundations of Education-I**

Unit I

**Philosophy of Education**

- i) Meaning & Scope of Philosophy
- ii) Meaning & Scope of Education
- iii) Relationship of Education & Philosophy

Unit II

**Function's of Philosophy**

- i) Normative
- ii) Speculative
- iii) Critical

Unit III

**Western Schools of Philosophy**

- i) Idealism
- ii) Pragmatism
- iii) Existentialism

Special reference to concepts of Knowledge, reality and values, their Educational Implications for Aims, Contents and Methods of Education.

Unit IV

**Philosophy of Education as Reflected in**

- i) Palto's 'Republic'
- ii) Aristotle's 'Politics'
- iii) Dewey's 'Democracy and Education'

**Course No. Edu-CP-14                      Sociological Foundations of Education-I**

**Unit I                      Sociological Perspectives**

- i)            Functionalism    ii)            Conflict Theory
- iii)          Interactionism

( with special reference to Durkheim, Karl Marx and C. H. Cooley)

**Unit II                      Education and Sociology**

- i)            Sociology – Meaning & Concept
- ii)          Relationship of Sociology with Education
- iii)         Educational Sociology & Sociology of Education – Concept & Distinction

**Unit III                      Education and Social System**

- iii)         Social System Concept
- iv)         Characteristics.
- iii)         Education as a Subsystem – Relationship of Education with Kinship, Polity and Religion.

**Unit IV                      Education and Social Stratification and Mobility**

- i)            Social Stratification and Social Mobility
- ii)          Social Equity and Equality of Educational Opportunity
- iii)         Education of the Socially and Economically disadvantaged

**Course No. Edu-CP-15      Psychological Foundations of Education - I****Unit I                    Learning & its Theories**

- i)        Meaning & Concept of Learning
- ii)       Operant Conditioning theory
- iii)      Gagne's Hierarchy theory

**Unit II                    Personality & Theories**

- i)        Meaning & Concept of Personality
- ii)       Allport's Theory of Personality
- iii)      Cattell & Eysenk's Theories of Personality

**Unit III                    Personality Assessment**

- i)        Subjective – Interview & Case History
- ii)       Objective – MMPI, 16PF
- iii)      Projective – Thematic Apperception Test, TAT Rorschah Ink Blot

**Unit IV                    Development Theories**

- i)        Piaget's & Vygotsky's Theory of Cognitive Development
- ii)       Erickson's Theory of Psycho-social Development.
- iii)      Kohlberg's Theory of Moral Development.

**Course No. Edu-CP-16      Problems & Issue in Indian Education**

Unit I            **Education in Ancient & Medieval India**

- i)      Vedic Education.
- ii)     Brahmanic Education.
- iii)    Buddhist & Muslim Education.

(Detailed description of the basic tenets, aims methods of teaching concept of discipline and role of teacher. Important educational centres of Vedic, Brahmanic, Buddhist & Muslim Education).

Unit II            **Development of Indian National System of Education :**

- i)      Basic Education (1937-38) & Vishwa Bharti Experiment
- ii)     Jamia Milla Islamia & Nudwat-ul-ullema Lucknow.
- iii)    Dar –ul-ullum (Deoband) & Aligarh Muslim University

Unit III          **Development of Education In Modern India**

Elementary Education, Secondary Education, Higher Education.

Reference be made to the following reports

- i)      Macaulay’s Minutes (1835) & Wood’s Despatch (1854).
- ii)     Sargent Report (1944) & University Education Commission (1948-49)
- iii)    Secondary Education Commission (1952-53), Indian Education Commission (1964-66) & National Policy on Education (1986)

Unit IV          **Current Trends in Indian Education**

- i)      Adult and Continuing Education & Non-formal Education; SSA
- ii)     Population Education & Women’s Education
- iii)    Value Education & Environmental Education.

**Course No. Edu-EP-02      Value Education****Unit I                    Value Education:**

- i)      Need and Importance of Value Education
- ii)     Education for human rights
- iii)    Recommendations of various committees/commissions:
  - a)      Indian Education Commission (1964-66)
  - b)      NPE (1986)

**Unit II                    Nature and concept of Morality and Moral Education.**

- i)      Moral Education vis-à-vis religious education; moral instructions, moral training and moral indoctrination.
- ii)     Language of moral education-its form and context, characteristics of a morally educated persons.
- iii)    Justice and care- the two dimensional perspectives in morality; dichotomy between reason and passion. Moral judgment and moral action.

**Unit III                    Moral Development of the Child**

- i)      Concept of Development and moral development
- ii)     Cognitive developmental approach – Piaget.
- iii)    Stages of moral development and their characteristic features (Kohlberg).

**Unit IV                    Models of Moral Education**

- i)      Rationale Building Model
- ii)     Value Classification Model
- iii)    Social Action Model

**Course No. Edu-EP-04      Guidance & Counselling**

Unit I      **Guidance:**

- i) Historical Background – India and USA.
- ii) Meaning and Basic Principles.
- iii) Appraisal of Students;
  - a) Philosophy underlying appraisal
  - b) Principles of appraisal.

Unit II      **Models for Guidance:**

- i) Parsonian      :      Vocational Guidance
- ii) Brewarian      :      Guidance as identical with Education
- iii) Hoyts      :      Guidance as constellation of Service.

Unit III      **Counselling:**

- i) Meaning & Purposes
- ii) Elements & Steps in Counselling
- iii) Distinction between Counselling & Psychotherapy.

Unit IV      **Theories of Counselling:**

- i) Directive/Non-directive
- ii) Psycho-analytical
- iii) Behavioural



**Course No. Edu-EP-05      Early Childhood Care & Education****Unit I                    Concept, Scope & Methods.**

- i)        Meaning & objectives of Early Childhood Care & Education.
- ii)        Need and Scope of Early Childhood Care & Education
- iii)        Recommendations of NPE (1986), POA (1992) & NCF (2005) NCFTE (2009)
- iv)        Methods of studying child behaviour and development
  - a)        Observation    b)        Experimental    c)        Case study

**Unit II                    The Development of Childhood.**

- i)        Social and Personal Development
- ii)        Emotional development & Motor skills and their development
- iii)        Development of Creativity.

**Unit III                    Contribution of the following Philosophers and Educationists with special reference to Child study**

- i)        Froeble
- ii)        Montessori
- iii)        Dewy

**Unit IV                    Origin and Development of Pre-School Education in**

- i)        UK
- ii)        USA
- iii)        India

**Course No. Edu-EP-06      Adult Education****Unit I                    Adult Education in India**

- i)        Concept, importance & objectives
- ii)       Approaches to Adult Education, with reference to NPE (1986) Review of NPE (1992) NLM, TLC, JSN, UNESCO.
- iii)      Education for all with special reference to Adult Education.

**Unit II                    Motivation of Adult.**

- i)        Psychology of adult learners.
- ii)       Adult learning – factors facilitating adult learning.
- iii)      Methods of motivating adult for learning

**Unit III                    Methods of Teaching Adult**

- i)        Methods of adult education – lecture, workshop, seminar, symposium, discussion, demonstration, dramatization and role-play.
- ii)       Methods of teaching literacy – analytic, synthetic and eclectic
- iii)      Role of Mass Media (Electronic & Print)

**Unit IV                    Evaluation of Adult Education Programmes**

- i)        Basic principles, informal built-in evaluation and formal evaluation,
- ii)       Formative and Summative evaluation.
- iii)      Techniques of assessment with special reference to interview, observation & questionnaire.

**Course No. Edu-EP-07      Mental Hygiene****Unit I            Mental Hygiene:**

- i)      Concept of Mental Health & Role of teacher in fostering mental health.
- ii)     Nature, Scope and Principles of Mental Hygiene
- iii)    Importance & Functions of Mental Hygiene

**Unit II            Adjustment & Mal-adjustment.**

- i)      Concept & Factors of Adjustment
- ii)     Concept & Factors of Mal-adjustment
- iii)    Indicators of Mal-adjustment (with special reference to Frustration, Anxiety, Phobias & Manias)

**Unit III          Adjustment Mechanism**

- i)      Fantasy, Compensation, Identification & Projection
- ii)     Rationalization, withdrawal & Selective forgetting
- iii)    Negativism, Sublimation, Displacement & Regression.

**Unit IV          Treatment/Methods for the Preservation and Enhancement of Mental Health.**

- i)      Hypnosis & Catharsis
- ii)     Hydrotherapy & Shocktherapy.
- iii)    Psychotherapy

**Course No. Edu-EP-10      Creativity & Education****Unit I                    Concept of Creativity**

- i)        Nature Meaning and process of Creativity.
- ii)       Theories of Creativity - Guilford, Torrance.

**Unit II                    Creativity, Intelligence & Achievement**

- i)        Concept of Intelligence Guilford's concept of Intellect
- ii)       Relationship of creativity with intelligence – studies carried out in India and Abroad.
- iii)      Relationship of creativity with academic achievement – Studies done in India & abroad.

**Unit III                    Creativity and Personality**

- i)        Personality Profile of a creative person
- ii)       Personality Profile of a creativity Scientist.
- iii)      Personality Profile of a creativity Artist.

**Unit IV                    Creativity in Teaching and Learning**

- i)        Development of Creativity
- ii)       Techniques:
  - a)        Brainstorming
  - b)        Creative problem solving
  - c)        Synectics Model
- iii)      Measurement of Creativity Talent

**Course No. Edu-EP-20                      Teacher Education**

**Unit I                      Teacher Education – A retrospect**

- i) Historical background of teacher education in India with special reference to the recommendations made by various committees and commissions – Kotheri Commission (1964-66) – Chattopadhyay Commission (1983-85), National Policy on Education (1986-1992) & NCFTE (2009).
- ii) Historical development of teacher education in Jammu and Kashmir State.

**Unit II                      Present Position and Types of Teacher Education.**

- i) Objectives of teacher education at different levels.
  - a) Elementary            b) Secondary
  - c) Higher
- ii)
  - a) Integrated teacher education courses.
  - b) conventional B.Ed. Programme
  - c) Inservice and pre-service orientation courses and refresher courses.
- iii) Teacher Training through Distance Mode (Kashmir University & IGNOU & MANU)

**Unit III                      Model of Teaching**

- i) Concept Attainment Model by J. Bruner
- ii) Synectics Model by William Gorden
- iii) Self-control Model by B. F. Skinner

**Unit IV                      Teacher effectiveness**

- i) Concept of teacher effectiveness & teaching competence.
- ii) Characteristics of an effective teacher – Intelligence, Personality, Values, Attitudes, Interests etc .
- iii) Role of the following Institutions :
  - a) NCERT                      b) NCTE    c) NUEPA
  - d) UGC/ ASC                  e) NAAC.

With special reference to composition & functions.