SYLLABUS

B.A. (ECONOMICS)

PART-II

(Semester System)

Semester – III, IV


MACRO ECONOMICS AND PUBLIC FINANCE
MACRO ECONOMICS AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

ECONOMICS (HONOURS)

The candidates will be required to study one paper in each of the semesters III and IV of B.A. Part-II and one paper in each of the semesters V and VI of Part-III from the following list of papers, but the papers selected in a semester must be different than those selected in earlier semester(s).

1. Economics of Agriculture
2. Agricultural Marketing
3. Public Finance
4. Money and Banking
5. History of Economic Thought
6. International Economics
7. Industrial Economics
8. Economics of Public Enterprises
9. Computer Applications in Economics
10. Econometrics
B.A. PART-II (THIRD SEMESTER)

MACRO ECONOMICS AND PUBLIC FINANCE

Lectures to be delivered: 9 Periods per week, 6 periods' theory and 3 period's tutorials (45 minutes each)
Total Marks: 100                                Pass Marks: 35%
External Assessment: 80                                Time Allowed: 3 hours
Internal Assessment: 20

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each of 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 08 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 4 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in about 100 words.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C. The use of simple calculator is allowed. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type questions in about 100 words.

SECTION -A


SECTION-B


RECOMMENDED READINGS

2. O.P.Sharma: Macro Economics (Punjabi Medium), Punjabi University, Patiala.
SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

2. C.W. Baird: Elements of Macro Economics, West Publishing Company, 1977 (Ch.2.11)
5. जयराम बालक (अल. रूसियलंड वेल) : महत्वपूर्ण हैंड वे फिटांड, बैंकिंग पूलिशेंट्स, वर्डिफाइशन.
MACRO ECONOMICS AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

Lectures to be delivered: 9 Periods per week, 6 periods' theory and 3 period's tutorials (45 minutes each)
Total Marks: 100
External Assessment: 80
Internal Assessment: 20

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each of 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 08 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 4 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in about 100 words.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C. The use of simple calculator is allowed. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type questions in about 100 words.

SECTION A


SECTION B


RECOMMENDED READINGS

SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

1. गार्डनर एकली: मेक्रो अर्कॉनमिक्स, एक्शन, न्यू यर्क, 1985 (पूरा पुस्तक).

2. C.W.Baird: Elements of Macro Economics, West Publishing Company, 1977 (Ch.2.11)

3. गार्डनर एकली: मेक्रो अर्कॉनमिक्स, एक्शन, न्यू यर्क, 1985 (पूरा पुस्तक).


C.W.Baird: Elements of Macro Economics, West Publishing Company, 1977 (Ch.2.11)
ECONOMICS (HONOURS)

The candidates will be required to study one paper in each of the semesters III and IV of B.A. Part-II and one paper in each of the semesters V and VI of Part-III from the following list of papers, but the papers selected in a semester must be different than those selected in earlier semester(s).

1. Economics of Agriculture
2. Agricultural Marketing
3. Public Finance
4. Money and Banking
5. History of Economic Thought
6. International Economics
7. Industrial Economics
8. Economics of Public Enterprises
9. Computer Applications in Economics
10. Econometrics
ECONOMICS OF AGRICULTURE

Lectures to be delivered: 9 Periods per week, 6 periods' theory and 3 period's tutorials (45 minutes each)
Total Marks: 100 
External Assessment: 80 
Internal Assessment: 20 
Pass Marks: 35%
Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each of 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 08 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 4 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in about 100 words.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C. The use of simple calculator is allowed. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type questions in about 100 words.

SECTION-A
Transforming Traditional Agriculture: Ranis & Fei, Schultz and Mellor Models, Lewis model of Unlimited Supply of Labour.

SECTION-B
Land Reforms and System of Farming. Farm size and productivity relationship. Agricultural price policy, Agricultural taxation (All these topics should deal with special reference to India).
New Agricultural Strategy and Green Revolution; Problems of small farmers and agricultural labourers. Agricultural credit, Marketable and Marketed surplus. Surplus as labour as source and its utilization. (All these topics would deal with special reference to India).

RECOMMENDED READINGS


12. अनिता सहवान : क्षेत्राधिकृत आयुक्त-मंगल, पंजाब जलविज्ञानिकी, पंजाबविद्यालय, 1995.

**SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS**

1. Sameeksha Trust, Bombay, Various Issues: *Economic and Political Weekly*.


3. New Delhi, Various Issues: *Agricultural Situation of India*.
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING

Lectures to be delivered: 9 Periods per week, 6 periods' theory and 3 period's tutorials (45 minutes each)
Total Marks: 100
External Assessment: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Pass Marks: 35%
Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each of 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 08 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 4 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in about 100 words.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C. The use of simple calculator is allowed. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type questions in about 100 words.

SECTION - A

Marketing: Definition, Scope, marketed and marketable surplus, factors affecting marketable surplus, size, distribution of marketable surplus, nature of demand and supply of agricultural commodities.

Mobilization of agricultural surpluses, terms of trade between agriculture and industry, income and price elasticity of agricultural commodities, Co-Webb model.

SECTION-B

Structure and functioning of agricultural markets, marketing margin, marketing efficiency, measures to improve marketing efficiency. Food grain marketing system in India, State intervention in food grain marketing, role of different agencies (FCI, State Agencies, State Department).

Marketing of major agricultural commodities in India (Food grains, commercial crops). Price expectation and price uncertainties, price stabilization measures. Finances of agricultural marketing.

RECOMMENDED READINGS


SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS


PUBLIC FINANCE

Lectures to be delivered: 9 Periods per week, 6 periods' theory and 3 period's tutorials (45 minutes each)
Total Marks: 100
External Assessment: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Pass Marks: 35%
Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each of 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 08 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 4 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in about 100 words.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C. The use of simple calculator is allowed. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type questions in about 100 words.

SECTION -A


SECTION - B

SUGGESTED READINGS

2. Tay Philip: The Economics of Public Finance.
MONEY AND BANKING

Lectures to be delivered: 9 Periods per week, 6 periods' theory and 3 period's tutorials (45 minutes each)
Total Marks: 100
External Assessment: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Pass Marks: 35%
Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each of 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 08 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 4 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in about 100 words.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C. The use of simple calculator is allowed. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type questions in about 100 words.

SECTION - A

Money and near money, demand for money, Transaction and cash balance appearances to money, latest theories of money: Don Patinkin, Friedman and Gurley and Shaw approaches.

Supply of Money: Components and determinants, Money Multiplier, Structure of rate of interest approaches. IS and LM functions, Neutrality and non-neutrality of money.

SECTION - B


SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Lucken, D.C. : Money and Banking
2. Thorn, R.S. : Introduction to Money and Banking
3. Leidle, B.E.W. : The Demand for Money Theories and Evidence
4. Gupta, S.B. : Monetary Planning in India.
HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT

Lectures to be delivered: 9 Periods per week, 6 periods' theory and 3 period's tutorials (45 minutes each)
Total Marks: 100
External Assessment: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Pass Marks: 35%
Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each of 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 08 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 4 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in about 100 words.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C. The use of simple calculator is allowed. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type questions in about 100 words.

SECTION - A


Classical and Marxian Political Economy: The classical tradition: Adam Smith, Ricardo, J.S.Mill and Karl Marx on value, distribution and development.

SECTION - B

Reaction against Classicism: Socialist and Nationalist thinkers, Sismondi, Saint-Simon, Robert Oven and Charles Fourier, Subjective School: Menger, Weiser and Bohm-Bawerk.

Neo-Classicism and New Economics: Neo- classical School, Value Theory, Schumpeter on economic development, Keynes.
RECOMMENDED READINGS

SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS
INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

Lectures to be delivered: 9 Periods per week, 6 periods' theory and 3 period's tutorials (45 minutes each)
Total Marks: 100
External Assessment: 80
Internal Assessment: 20

Pass Marks: 35%
Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections. A and B will have four questions each of 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 08 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 4 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in about 100 words.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C. The use of simple calculator is allowed. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type questions in about 100 words.

SECTION - A


Commercial Policy: The theory of tariffs, Optimum and effective rate of tariff, inter-relationship between trade, aid and economic development. The theory of economic integration among nations; forms of economic intergration. The theory of Customs Union.

SECTION - B


International Monetary System: IMF and international monetary system, present international monetary system, problems of international liquidity. Proposals for international monetary reforms. New International Economic Order.
RECOMMENDED READINGS
2. ओसोडने प्रिंस प्रिंसेप: अंतर दलदल अंतर विश्वव्याप, वेब्सी विश्वविद्यालय, पृष्ठभाग ।

SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS
2. सत ताजने वालू (नव. पुंजा प्रिंस प्रिंसेप) ; अंतर दलदल अंतर वालू, वेब्सी विश्वविद्यालय, पृष्ठभाग ।
INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS

Lectures to be delivered: 9 Periods per week, 6 periods' theory and 3 period's tutorials (45 minutes each)
Total Marks: 100                                  Pass Marks: 35%
External Assessment: 80                                    Time Allowed: 3 hours
Internal Assessment: 20

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each of 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 08 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 4 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in about 100 words.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C. The use of simple calculator is allowed. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type questions in about 100 words.

SECTION - A

Scope and methods of Industrial Economics; Basic concepts of firm, industry and market; organisational forms and alternative motives of the firms; Industrial structure and economic development.

Market Structure: Sellers concentration, product differentiation, conditions of entry and economics of scale, market structure and profitability. Growth of firms: Vertical integration, diversification, mergers and innovation; constraints on growth - demand, financial and managerial.

SECTION - B

Theory of industrial location: contribution of Weber and Sergeants Florence. Centralised vs. balanced regional development. Industrial concentration and dispersal in India.

Industrial policy since independence. Industrial development under plans and reasons for deceleration of industrial growth. Growth of State led industrialization in India.

RECOMMENDED READINGS


SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS
3. Harry W. Richardson: Elements of Regional Economics, Penquin Education, and Ch. 3 pp. 70-78.
4. Ishar Judge Aluwalia : Industrial Growth in India: Stagnation since Mid Sixties, Oxford University Press, Delhi, Ch..2.
**ECONOMICS OF PUBLIC ENTERPRISES**

Lectures to be delivered: 9 Periods per week, 6 periods' theory and 3 period's tutorials (45 minutes each)

Total Marks: 100

External Assessment: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

**Pass Marks: 35%**

**Time Allowed: 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER**

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each of 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 08 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 4 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in about 100 words.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C. The use of simple calculator is allowed. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type questions in about 100 words.

**SECTION - A**


**SECTION - B**


Sources of funds of public enterprises - Debt and Equity, Industrial Relations & its importance. Industrial disputes; causes, effects and their settlements.

**RECOMMENDED READINGS**


SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS
COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN ECONOMICS

Lectures to be delivered: 9 Periods per week, 6 periods' theory and 3 period's tutorials (45 minutes each)
Total Marks: 100
External Assessment: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Pass Marks: 35%
Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each of 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 08 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 4 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in about 100 words.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C. The use of simple calculator is allowed. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type questions in about 100 words.

SECTION - A

Introduction to Computers: Simple Model of a Computer, Steps in problem solving on a computer, Data representation, Input/output devices, computer memory, Central Processing Unit (CPU), Computer generations and classifications.

Introductory Programming: Algorithm, Computer Program and programming languages; Basic data types and declarations. Elementary PASCAL programming using READ and WRITE statements.

SECTION - B

Programming: Control structures (Iterative and conditional), Structured data type (Array only), Introduction to functions and procedures.

Programming Applications: Developments of algorithm and programs for simple statistical and mathematical methods like computation of measures of central tendency, dispersion, correlation, simple regression, Matrix operations (Addition, subtraction, multiplication and Inverse).

RECOMMENDED READINGS
SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

1. G.M. Scheider and Others: An introduction to Programming and Problem Solving with PASCAL, PHI, Delhi, 1984, Chs. I to V.

ECONOMETRICS

Lectures to be delivered: 9 Periods per week, 6 periods' theory and 3 period's tutorials (45 minutes each)
Total Marks: 100
External Assessment: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Pass Marks: 35%
Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each of 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 08 short answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 32 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 4 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in about 100 words.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the sections A and B and the entire Section C. The use of simple calculator is allowed. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type questions in about 100 words.

SECTION - A

Testing of Hypothesis: Basic concepts: Type I and Type II errors. Simple and composite hypothesis. z, t and F tests. Maximum Likelihood estimation.

SECTION - B


RECOMMENDED READINGS

SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS