

DEPARTMENT OF STUDIES IN CHRISTIANITY



UNIVERSITY OF MYSORE
MANASAGANGOTRI
MYSORE 570006

1. Syllabus:

MASTER'S DEGREE IN CHRISTIANITY

I Semester

Sl. No	Title of the Paper	Hard Core / Soft-Core / Open Elective	No. of Credits
1	Study of the Old Testament (Pentateuch)	Hard Core	4
2	Gospels of Mathew and Mark	Hard Core	4
3	Comparative study of Religions	Hard Core	4
	Any two Soft Core		
4	Essentials of Indian Christian Theology	Soft Core	4
5	Communication, Spirituality and Theology	Soft Core	4
6	Christian Mysticism in Indian Context	Soft Core	4

II SEMESTER

Sl. No	Title of the Paper	Hard Core / Soft-Core / Open Elective	No. of Credits
1	Prophetic and Poetical Writings of Old Testament	Hard Core	4
2	Gospels of Luke and John	Hard Core	4
3	Minor Project / Dissertation	Hard Core	4
	Any one Soft Core		
4	Church in the Modern World	Soft Core	4
5	Samskaras and God Experience	Soft Core	4
6	Globalization & Ecosophy	Open Elective	4

III SEMESTER

Sl. No	Title of the Paper	Hard Core / Soft-Core / Open Elective	No. of Credits
1	Theology of Liberation	Hard Core	4
2	Pauline Theology and Spirituality	Hard Core	4
	Any two Soft Core		
3	Research Methodology	Soft Core	3
4	Communication, Media and Values	Soft Core	3
5	Culture and Christianity	Soft Core	3
6	Study of the Major World Religions	Open Elective	3

IV Semester

Sl. No	Title of the Paper	Hard Core / Soft-Core / Open Elective	No. of Credits
1	Christianity and Inter – Religious Dialogue in India	Hard Core	4
2	Social Concerns of Christianity	Hard Core	4
3	Major Project	Hard Core	6
	Any One Soft Core		
4	Indian Christian Theology	Soft Core	4
5	Enculturation In India	Soft Core	4
6	Feminism and Social Leadership	Open Elective	4

I SEMESTER

1. Study of the Old Testament (Pentateuch)

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. Introduction to the Old Testament
2. Book of Genesis
3. Book of Exodus
4. Covenant Theology

Bibliography

1. Brueggemann Walter, Old Testament Theology, Fortress Press, 1992.
2. Ceresko, The Old Testament,-A Liberative Perspective, St. Paul's Publications, Mumbai, 1993.
3. Geory Fohrer, Introduction to the Old Testament, London 1975.
4. Soggin, J.A, Introduction to Old Testament, London 1975.
5. Stevens, W.W. A Guide to the Old Testament Study, Tennessee, 1974.

2. Gospels of Mark and Matthew

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. General Introduction to the Gospels
2. The Gospel according to Mark
3. The Gospel according to Matthew .Part- I
4. The Gospel according to Matthew. Part –II

Bibliography

1. Anderson, J.C. - Moore, S.D., Mark and Method. New Approaches in Biblical Studies, Minneapolis, Fortress, 1992.
2. Brown, R.E., An Introduction to the New Testament, ABR Library, Bangalore, TPI, 2001.
3. Kingsbury, J.D., The Christology of Mark's Gospel, Philadelphia, Fortress, 1989.
4. Naluparayil, J.C., The Identity of Jesus in Mark, SBFAn 49, Jerusalem, Franciscan Printing Press, 2000.
5. Sabourin, L.: The Gospel According to Matthew 2 Vols, Bombay, 1982)

3. Comparative Study of Religions

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. The Nature, Scope, Aim, Approaches and Goals of the Comparative Study of Religions

2. The Basic Features of Religions
3. The Holy Scriptures and Sacred Writings of Religions
4. The Beliefs, Rituals, Practices and Festivals in Religions

Bibliography

1. Christopher Augustus Bixed Tirkey , Major Religions of India, ISPK, 2001.
2. Issac Padinjarekuttu, Challenges to Religions, Church and theology, St. Paul's Mumbai, 2008.
3. Leonard J Biallas, World, World Religions , A Story Approach, Twenty-Third Publication, Mystic, Connecticut, 1991.
4. S.J. Samartha , One Christ Many religions, New York, Orbis Books, 1991.
5. Tiwari, Kedarnath, Comparative Religion, Motilal Banarsidass Publishers Private Limited, Delhi, 2004.

4. Essentials of Indian Christian Theology

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. Theology in the History of the Church
2. Indian Christian Theology
3. Sources of Theological Tradition
4. Essential Requirements in the Formulation of Indian Christian Theology.

Bibliography

1. Amaladoss, T.K.John, Theologizing in India, TPI, Bangalore, 1973.
2. Boyd Robin, Indian Christian Theology, ISPCK, 1998.
3. Boyd Robin, Khristadvaita, CIS, 1977.
4. Neuner Joseph, Walking with Him, GSP, Gujarat, Sahitya Parishat, 1989.

5. Communication, Spirituality and Theology

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. Human Communication: Process, Models, Category.
2. History of Communication
3. Mass- Media, Group- Media , Multi-Media
4. Communication Theology and Spirituality

Bibliography

1. Desmond A.D.Abreo, Voice to the People, Communication for social Change, Culture and Communication, Madras Loyala College, 1990.
2. Gaston, Roberge, The Faithful Witness, On Christian Communication, Anand, Gujarat Sahitya , Praskash, 1999.
3. Jacob Parapally, Theologizing as Communication Towards A Communication of Theology, Joseph Palakeel ed, Bangalore, Asian Trading Corporation , 2003.
4. Martin, Carlo, Communicating Christ to the World, Philippine Edition, Manila, Claretians, 1996.
5. Saturino Dias Mario, Evangelization and Social Communication, St. Paul Publication, Delhi, 2000.

6. **Communication, Media and Values**

Credits taken 3:1:0 = 4

1. Basic Human Communication
2. Communication and Culture
3. Communication and its Mass- Media
4. Communication , Values and Community

Bibliography

1. Eilers Joseph, Introduction Church and Social Communication, 1986.
2. Eilers, Franz- Josef, ed, Church and social Communication in Asia , Manila, Philippines,
3. Eiles Joseph Franz, Communication in Community.
4. Federation of Asia Bishops, Conferences of Social communication, 1999.
5. Saturino Dias Mario, Evangelization and Social Communication, St. Paul Publication, Delhi, 2000.

II SEMESTER

1. **Prophetic and Poetical Writings of Old Testament**

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. History of Prophetic Traditions and Books
2. Prophetic Literature
3. Wisdom Literature
4. Books of Psalms

Bibliography

1. Allen Leslie C., Word Biblical Commentary, Psalms 101-150, Waco, 1983.
2. Clements, R.E., Prophecy and Covenant, London, 1965.
3. Grenshaw, J.L., Old Testament Wisdom, An Introduction, London, 1982.
4. Scott, R.B.Y., The Relevance of the Prophets, New York, 1978.
5. Von Rad, Gerhard, The Message of the Prophets, London, 1973.

2. Gospels of Luke and John

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. The Gospel according to Luke Part –I
2. The Gospel according to Luke Part –II
3. The Gospel according to John Part –I
4. The Gospel according to John Part –II

Bibliography

1. Awit, Michel, Follow me, St. Luke's Teaching, Alexandria, 1979.
2. Ellis, P., The Genius of John, Minnwaor 1985.
3. Fitzmeyer, Joseph, The Gospel According to Luke, New York 1984.
4. Richardson, Neil, The Panorama of Luke, London 1982.
5. Temple, W, Reading in St. John's Gospel, London 1976.

3. Minor Project

Credits 1:0:3 = 4

4. Church in the Modern world

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. General Understanding of the Church
2. Models of the Church in History Part-1
3. Models of the Church in History Part-II
4. Church of the Poor and with the Poor

Bibliography

1. Amalorpavadoss, D., The Indian Church in the Struggle for a New Society, Bangalore, 1981
2. Desrochers, J., The Social Teaching of the Church, Bangalore 1982.
3. Dorr, D., Option for the Poor, A hundred years of Vatican Social Teaching, Dublin 1983
4. Dulles, Avery., Models of the Church, New York, 1987.
5. The Dogmatic Constitution of Vatican II, Lumen Gentium.

5. **Globalization and Ecosophy (Open Elective)**

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. Meaning, Ideology, Historical look and Material factors of Globalization
2. The Effects of Globalization in General – a Critical Look
3. Ecology and Ecological impacts of Globalization
4. From Negative Globalization to Positive Globalization

Bibliography

1. Brij Gopal, P.S. Pathak, K.G Saxena, P.S. Ramaka, Ishwan, Ecology today, an anthology of Contemporary Ecological Research..
2. Hermene.Daly, Ecological Economics and the Ecology of Economics: Essays in Criticism.
3. Jan aart Scholte, Globalization: A Critical Introduction.
4. Shashi Kumar, Human Ecology for Globalization, Human Ecology in Action.
5. Steven Vertovec m Darrell Addison Posey, Globalization, Globalism, Environment and Environmentalism, and Consciousness.

6. **Samskaras and God Experience**

Credits 3:0:1 = 4

1. Sacraments of Initiation and related Samskaras of Other Indian Religions
2. Sacraments of Reconciliation and related Samskaras in Other Indian Religions
3. Marriage and Family Life in Christianity and in Other Indian Religions
4. Anointing of the Sick and the Healing Power of Listening

Bibliography

1. Paguio, W.C., Notes on Sacraments and Sacramentals, 2nd edition, Philippines. St. Paul Publication, 1991.
2. Bermgo, Luis M., Towards Christian Union, Gujarat Sahitya Prakash, 1983.
3. Staney D., Keeping the fire Burning, Basic Books, New York,1988.
4. Vaillancourt Raymond, Toward a Renewal of Sacramental Theology, The Liturgical Press, Minnesota, 1981.
5. Westman, W.H., The Sacraments of Orders and the Clerical State, Bangalore, TPI, 1999.

III SEMESTER

1. Theology of liberation

Credits 3:0:1 = 4

1. History of Liberation Theology
2. Focus, Context, Feature main themes and Sources of Liberation Theology
3. Biblical Theology for Liberation for India
4. Christology for India, the Jesus of Faith.

Bibliography

1. Azevedo Marcello, Basic Ecclesial Communities in Brazil, Wastington, D.C. George town , University Press.1987.
2. Boff, Clodovis, Theology and Praxis, Epistemological Foundations, Translated by Robert R. Barr. Maryknoll, Orbis 1987.
3. Cook, Guillermo , The Expectation of the Poor, Latin American Basic Communities in Protestant Perspective, Maryknoll, Orbis, 1985.
4. Dussel , Enrique, A History of the Church in Latin America Colonialism to Liberation, Grand Rapids , Eerdmans, Philosophy of Liberation , Maryknoll, Orbis, 1985.
5. Gutierrez, Gustavo, We drink from Our Own Wells, The Spiritual Journey of a People, Maryknoll, Orbis, 1984.

2. Pauline Theology and Spirituality

Credits 3:0:1 = 4

1. St. Paul – The Moral Pilgrim
2. Pauline Theology
3. Pauline Spirituality
4. Apostle Paul the Daring Missionary

Bibliography

1. Chakkalakal Paul, Discipleship, A Space for Women's Leadership? , Mumbai, Pauline Publications, 2004.
2. Ellis Peter F., Seven Pauline Letters, Collegeville, The Liturgical Press, 1984.
3. Kizhakkeyil Sebastian, ed., St. Paul , His Apostolate, Vision and Theology , Ujjain, ISA Darsan Kendra , 2001.
4. Kizhakkeyil Sebastian, The Pauline Epistles, An Exegetical Study, Mumbai, St. Paul Publication, 2006.
5. Luke K., The TPI Companion to the Bible-Vol.II , Bangalore , Theological Publications in India 1994.

3. Research Methodology

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. Introduction
2. Scientific work
3. Research Presentation
4. Writing the Research Report

Bibliography

1. Albanch Ralph M, Thesis Writing, A Guide to Scholarly Style, Little field, Adams & Co, 1957.
2. Antony Joseph, Methodology for Research, TPI, Bangalore, 1986.
3. Dominic, Methodology of Study and Scientific Work, Alwaye, 1965.
4. John Peter S & Henry Jose, Methodology for Research, St. Peters Pontifical Institute, Bangalore, 2003.
5. Sebastian Periannan, Social Research Methodology, An Introduction, Department of Christian Studies, University of Madras , Chennai, 2003.

4.Culture and Christianity

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. Origin and Development of the Concept of Culture
2. Basic Components of Culture
3. Basic Categories of Culture
4. Attitude to Culture in the History of the Church

Bibliography

1. Amalorpavadass, Indian Christian Spirituality, NBCLC, Bangalore, 1982.
2. Greestg Clifford, The Interpretation of Cultures, New York, Basic Books, 1973.
3. Kraft Charles H., Christianity in Culture, Orbis Book, New York, 1980.
4. Krocher and Kluckhan, Culture, A Critical Review of Concept and Definitions, New York, 1952
5. Neibhur H.R., Christ and Culture, Harper and Row, New York, 1981.

5. Study of Major World Religions (Open Elective)

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. General Introduction: Approaches to World Religions, through awareness and appropriation of stories
2. Role of Sacred Writings in World Religions through narrative history, parable and myth
3. Broad outlines of World's Major Religious Traditions
4. Subjective, Spiritual dimension of religions through Magnification, Exemplification and appropriation of stories and human witness

Bibliography

1. Ignacz Goldzisher, Muslim Studies, Chicago, 1966.
2. Lenard J, Biallas, World Religions, A Story Approach, Twenty- Third Publications, Mystic, Conneticut, 1991.
3. Paul F, Knitter, Without Buddha, I Could not be a Christian, Oxford, 2009.
4. S.J. Samartha, One Christ Many Religions, New York, Orbis Books, 1991.
5. Terrence. J. Rynne, Gandhi and Jesus: The saving Power of Non-Violence, Bangalore, Asian Trading Corporation, 2008.

6. Christian Mysticism in the Indian Context

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. Introduction to Mysticism: Its Definition Characteristics, Scope and Methods
2. Universal Call to Mysticism
3. Hindu- Christian Meeting Point in Mysticism

4. The Mystical Dimensions of: Contemporary Christian Mystics, Contemporary Indian Mystics.

Bibliography

1. E. Allison Peers, Complete works of St. Teresa, Sheed and Ward, London, 1978.
2. Evelyn Underhill, Mysticism, One World Publications, Oxford, England 1993.
3. S.N. Dasgupta. Hindu Mysticism, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1987.
4. Ursula King, Christian Mystics, Their Lives and Legacies throughout the Ages , Routledge, Taylor and Francis Group, London, 2001.
5. Werner Karel (Ed) The Yogi and the Mystic Studies in Indian and Comparative Mysticism, Curzon Press, Surrey, TW9. 2QA. 1989.

IV SEMESTER

1. Indian Christian Theology

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. Indian Acharyas and their teachings in the context of Renaissant India.
2. Theology in the context of secular ideologies in India.
3. Jesus vision of a new Society in the Indian Context
4. Contemporary Christian attitude to other Religions

Bibliography

1. Amaladoss, T. K. John, Theologizing in India, Theological Publication in India, Bangalore, 1978.
2. Boyd Robin, Introduction to Indian Christian Theology, ISPCK, 1998.
3. D.S. Amalarpavadass (ed), Church in the Indian Context, NBCLC, 1984.
4. Soares Prabhu George, The Kingdom of God, Jnana Deepa , Poona, 1976.
5. Wilfred Felix, Beyond settled Foundations, Department of Christian Studies. University of Madras, 1993.

2. Christianity and Inter-Religious Dialogue in India

Credits 3:0:1 = 4

1. The Emerging Christian Theology of Inter-Religions Dialogue.

2. The Uniqueness and Universality of Jesus Christ in the Context of Inter- Religions Dialogue.
3. The Christian Understanding of Other Religions, As a Result of Dialogue and the Collective thinking of the Indian Church on Issue of IRD
4. The Post-Conciliar Praxis of Dialogue at Christian Ashrams and Inter-Religious Centres

Bibliography

1. Accattoli, L, John Paul II, A Biography, Mumbai, St. Paul Publication, 2001.
2. Akbar, M.J., The Shade of Swords, Jihad and the Conflict between Islam and Christianity, London, 2002.
3. Amaladoss, M, Making Harmony, Living in a Pluralistic World , Chennai, IDCR, 2003.
4. Ananda, A Hindu, Christian Dialogue, Indian Publication, 2005.
5. Stanislaus, I, Prophetic Dialogue, Pune, Ishvani Kendra, 2003.
- 6.

3.Social Concerns of Christianity

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. Social Dimension in the New Testament.
2. Social Teachings before II Vatican Council
3. Social Teachings after the II Vatican Council
4. Application in the Indian Context.

Bibliography

1. Barclay William, The Gospels and Acts, SCM Press, 1976.
2. Derosche, The Social Teachings of the Church, NBCLC, Bangalore, 1986.
3. Marshall Howard, The Gospel of Luke, The Paternoster Press, 1978.
4. Taylor Michael, A Companion to John, Alba House, New York, 1977.
5. Wijngaards J.N.M., Background to the Gospel, TPI, Bangalore, 1981.

4.Major Project

Credits 1:0:5 = 6

5.Feminism and Social Leadership (Open Elective)

Credits 3:0:1 = 4

1. Feminist Hermeneutics and Women today
2. Matriarchy Cults and Divine Feminism
3. Women in the Bible and Spirituality of the Women Saints
4. Feminism and Social Leadership

Bibliography

1. Ernest Kurtz and Katherine Ketcham, The Spirituality of Imperfection, Story-telling and the Journey's to Wholeness, Bantam, Books, 1994.
2. Joseph Sebastian, God as Feminine, Hindu and Christian Visions, A Dialogue, St. Paul's Seminary Publication, Tiruchirappali, 1995.
3. Linda Hogan., From Woman's Experience to Feminist Theology, Sheffield Academic Press, England, 1997.
4. Pope John Paul II , Mulieris Dignitatem, Apostolic letter of the Supreme Pontiff on Dignity and Vocation of Women, St. Paul Books ad, Media Publication, USA.1992.
5. Virginia Ramsey Mollenkott, The Divine Feminine, The Biblical Imagery of God as Female, Crossroad, New York, 1994.

6. **Basic Concepts of Indian Philosophy and Spirituality**

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. The Goal of life
2. The Three fold paths and five fold Sheathes
3. The Four Stages of life and Eight fold steps of Spiritual Discipline
4. The Six fold view points

Bibliography

1. Amalorpava Dass, Indian Christian Spirituality, NBCLC, Bangalore, 1982.
2. Bahm Arcie, The World's living Religions, 1977.
3. Jesuit Scholars, Religions, Hinduism, St. Paul Publication, 1964.
4. Mahadevan, The Outlines of Hinduism, Chetana Limited, Bombay,1971.

7. **Inculturation in India**

Credits 3:0:1 = 4

1. Introduction to Inculturation
2. Bases of Inculturation
3. Inculturation In Liturgy
4. Inculturation in Spirituality (8 days of experience in Anjali Ashram)

Bibliography

1. D.S. Amalorpavadass, Gospel and Culture, NBCLC, Bangalore, 1982.
2. D.S. Amalorpavadass, Indian Chrsitian Spirituality, NBCLC, Bangalore, 1982.
3. Franz Xaver, Inter-Culturality, A Challenge for the Mission of the Church, Asian Trading Corporation, Bangalore.
4. Saldanha Julian, Inculturation, St.Paul's Publication, Bangalore, 19871
5. Shorter A., Towards a Theology of Inculturation, London, Chapman, 1988.

8. **Theology of Religions**

Credits 3:1:0 = 4

1. Christianity and Religions of the World, New insights and new activities
2. Foundations for a Deeper Theology of Religions
3. Religious Pluralism and the Salvific Value of the Religions.
4. Plurality and its Theological Implication

Bibliography

1. Alan Race, Christian and Religious Pluralism, Orbis New York, 1982.
2. Arnut, Camps, Partners in Dialogue, Orbis Book, N.Y,1983.
3. Hick John and P.F. Knitter, The Myth of Christian Uniqueness, Orbis,N,Y 1987.
4. P.F.Kmitter, No other Name? Orbis, N.Y. 1981
5. Panikkar R, Unknown Christ in Hinduism ATC, ATC, Bangalore, 1981.

9. **Biblical Anthropology**

Credits taken 1:1:0 = 2

1. General Introduction
2. Human beings in the Old Testament
3. Anthropology in the Synoptic Gospels and Johannine Writings
4. Pauline Anthropology

Bibliography

1. Berkevitis, E., Man and God, Studies in Biblical Theology, Detrait, 1969.
2. Fichtner, J., Man the Image of God A Christian Anthropology, Aasten Island, N.Y. 1978.
3. H.S. Raimanus, Concerning the Intention of Jesus and his Teaching, London, 1978.
4. M. Vellanikal , The Divine Sonship.

10. Dissertation

Credits 0:2:6 = 8

SYLLABUS FOR M. Phil IN CHRISTIANITY

Title of the Course Offered:

Sl.No.	Title of the Paper	Total	Theory	Internal Assessment
Paper I	Research Methodology in Christianity	100	100	--
Paper II	Elective I: Theology of Religions Elective II: Indian Christian Spirituality	100 100	100 100	-- --
Paper III	Elective I: Background to the Gospel Elective II: Biblical Anthropology	100 100	100 100	-- --
Paper IV	Dissertation	300	200	100

The Present Course Taker:

Paper I	Research Methodology in Christianity	--	100
Paper II	One of the Elective	--	100
Paper III	One of the Elective	--	100

1. Bibliography
2. Works of Reference
3. Collecting and Evaluating
4. Typing Instructions and Process of Publication

PAPER 2 BACKEROUND TO THE GOSPELS

(Soft Core)

UNIT – I

THE GEOGRAPHY OF PALESTINE AT THE TIME OF JESUS

1. Geological shape, climate and provinces of Palestine
2. Social Customs like dress, food and language of the Jews
3. Money, the Yearly Calendar and Hours of the Day
4. Clean, Unclean, Purification and the Marginalized Group

UNIT – II

POLITICS AND RELIGIOUS LEADERSHIP AT THE TIME OF JESUS

1. The family of Herod the Great and the Roman Rule in Palestine
2. Date of Jesus' Public Life and the Political Interaction
3. High-Priests, Priests, Levites, Sadducees, Pharisees and Sannedrin
4. Jesus' attitude towards the teachers of the Law

UNIT – III

THE GOSPEL OF JESUS CHRIST AND THE IMPORTANT SCRIPTURES OF OTHER RELIGIONS

1. The Name and Inspiration of the Gospel account
2. Textual Tradition : Formation and Translation of the Gospels
3. Apocryphal Gospels
4. Important Scriptures of Other Religions

UNIT – IV

THE GOSPEL ACCORDING TO MATHEW, MARK, LUKE AND JOHN

1. The Evangelist and the Characteristics of the Gospel

2. Structure, Composition, Purpose and Principal Doctrines
3. Uniqueness of each Evangelist
4. The Theology of the Gospels

PAPER – 3 INDIAN CHRISTIAN SPIRITUALITY

(Soft Core)

UNIT – I

INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN CHRISTIAN SPIRITUALITY

1. Spirituality: Terminology, Meaning, Nature and Content
2. Different Groups, Levels and Spiritualities
3. Biblical Spirituality and God-Experience
4. Christian Spirituality through the Centuries

UNIT – II

CHRISTIAN SPIRITUALITY IN THE INDIAN RELIGIONS

1. Christian Spirituality within Indian Cultural Traditions and Context
2. Theology of World Religions and the Church's Relation with the Religious Traditions
3. Theology of Adi-Sabdha and OM
4. The Scriptures of various Religions as embodiment, expression and Source of Spirituality

UNIT – III

INITIATION TO HINDUISM AND ITS ELEMENTS FOR INDIAN CHRISTIAN SPIRITUALITY

1. Theological Schools of the Acharyas and the Isvaranubhava/ Atmanubhava
2. Main Categories of Hindu Philosophy and Spirituality
3. Spirituality of Margas: Gnana, Bhakti, Karma
4. Yoga: A Sadhana for harmony of Life

UNIT – IV

INITIATION TO ISLAM, BUDDHISM, JAINISM AND SIKHISM AND THEIR ELEMENT FOR INDIAN CHRISTIAN SPIRITUALITY

1. The Islamic Faith and Muslim Spirituality
2. Buddhist Spirituality
3. Jains and Sikhs Spirituality
4. Synthesis of Indian Christian Spirituality