# BHARATHIAR UNIVERSITY; COIMBATORE-46 BBA - AIRLINE & AIRPORT MANAGEMENT

(Annual Pattern)

(For the SDE students admitted from the academic year 2011-12 & onwards)

<u>Course Syllabus</u>

# FIRST YEAR COMMAN PAPER of BBA

YEAR	TITLE OF THE PAPER	EXAM DURATION	MAX MARKS
I	LANGUAGE – I - TAMIL	3	100
I	LANGUAGE – II –ENGLISH	3	100
I	MANAGEMENT PROCESS	3	100
I	ACCOUNTING FOR MANAGERS	3	100
I	MATHEMATICS FOR MANAGEMENT	3	100
II	AVIATION	3	100
II	ANCILLARY SERVICES	3	100
II	AIRLINE AND AIRPORT ORGANISATION	3	100
II	AIRLINE AND TRAVEL MANAGEMENT	3	100
II	RESOURCE AND LOGICTICS MANAGEMENT AT AIRPORTS	3	100
III	AIRCRAFT MAINTANCE & CREW MANAGEMENT	3	100
III	AIRLINE MARKETING & AVIATION SAFETY MANAGEMENT	3	100
III	PRINCIPLES OF TRAVEL, TOURISM & AVIATION SAFETY	3	100
III	TRAVEL AGENCY OPERATIONS	3	100
III	SERVICE MARKETING AND PUBLIC RELATIONS IN THE AVIATION INDUSTRY	3	100
		TOTAL	1500

Eligibility: Plus Two or Equivalent

**Duration: Three Years** 

The nature and types of business organizations

Principles & functions of Management

Process of decision making

Modern trends in management process.

## UNIT -I

Business - meaning -business and profession, requirements of a successful business-Organisation - meaning - importance of business organisation. Forms of business Organisation-Sole traders, partnership, Joint Hindu family firm - Joint Stock Companies - Cooperative Organisations - Public Utilities and Public Enterprises.

# UNIT -II

Nature and Scope of Management process - Definitions of Management -

Management: a science or an art? - Scientific Management - Managerial functions and roles - The evolution of Management Theory.

## UNIT -III

Planning: meaning and purpose of planning - steps in planning - types of planning. Objectives and Policies - Decision making: Process of Decision making - types of Decisions.

# **UNIT -IV**

Organising: Types of organisation - Organisational structure - span of control - use of staff units and committees. Delegation: Delegation and centralisation - Line and Staff relationship. Staffing: Sources of recruitment - Selection process - training.

# UNIT - V

Directing: Nature and purpose of Directing. Controlling: Need for co-ordination - meaning and importance of controls - control process - Budgetary and non-Budgetary controls

- Modern trends in Management Process case studies.
- REFERENCE BOOKS
- 1. Business Organization Bhushan Y.K.
- 2. Principles of Management L.M. Prasad
- 3. Business Management Dinkar Pagare
- 4. Principles of Business organization and Management P.N. REDDY

The basic accounting concepts

Fundamentals of Financial Accounting

Preparation of final accounts, etc.

Fundamentals of Cost and Management Accounting

## UNIT - I

Basic Accounting concepts - Kinds of Accounts - Branches of Accounting -

Fundamentals of Financial Accounting - Rules of Double Entry System - Preparation of Journal and Ledger Accounts- problems - Subsidiary books - cash book - types of cash book - problems - Trial balance - problems.

# UNIT - II

Manufacturing - Trading - Profit & Loss Account - Balance sheet. – Problems with simple adjustments.

# UNIT - III

Meaning-definition-scope-objectives-function-merits and demerits of Cost Accounting and Management Accounting - distinction between Cost, Management and Financial Accounting - Elements of cost-cost concepts and costs classification.

## UNIT - IV

Preparation of cost sheet - Stores Control - ECQ-Maximum, Minimum, Reordering Levels - Pricing of Materials Issues - problems (FIFO, LIFO, and AVERAGE COST methods only) - labour cost - remuneration and incentives - problems.

# UNIT - V

Standard Costing - Variance Analysis - problems (Material and Labour Variances only) - Marginal Costing - Cost Volume Profit analysis. Budgeting - preparation of various budgets.

## REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Grewal, T.S. : Double Entry Book Keeping 2. Jain and Narang : Advanced Accountancy 3. Shukla and Grewal : Advanced Accountancy 4. Gupta and Radhaswamy : Advanced Accountancy 5. Gupta R.L. : Advanced Accountancy 6. Jain and Narang : Cost Accounting 7. Nigam and Sharma : Cost Accounting 8. RK Sharna & K. Gupta : Management Accounting 9. S.N.Maheswari : Management Accounting

Objective: On successful completion of this course, the students should have understood Set operations, matrix and Mathematics of Finance Statistical tools and their applications

## UNIT - I

Sets and set operation - Venn Diagrams - Elements of Co-ordinate system. Matrices, Fundamental ideas about matrices and their operational rules - Matrix multiplication - Inversion of square matrices of not more than 3rd order- solving system of simultaneous liner equations.

## UNIT-II

Mathematics of Finance and series simple and compound interest - Arithmetic progression - Geometric progression (Simple problems only).

## **UNIT-III**

Meaning and Definitions of Statistics - Scope and Limitations. Statistical enquiries - Scope of the problem - Methods to be employed types of enquiries - Presentation of data by Diagrammatic and Graphical Method - Formation of Frequency Distribution.

## **UNIT-IV**

Measures of Central tendency - Arithmetic Mean, Median, Mode, Geometric and Harmonic mean, Measures of variation and standard, mean and quartile deviations - Skewness and Kurtoses Lorenx curve, Simple Correlation - Scatter diagram - Karl Pearson's Coefficient of correlation - Rank correlation - Regression lines.

## **UNIT-V**

Analysis of Time Series: Methods of Measuring - Trend and Seasonal variations - Index number - Unweighted indices - Consumers price and cost of living indices.

- 1. Sundaresan and Jayaseelan An Introduction to Business Mathematic and Statistical Methods
- 2. Gupta S.P. Statistical Methods
- 3. Navaneethan P. Business Mathematics
- 4. Statistics R.S.N. Pillai, Mrs. Bhagavathi
- 5. P.R. Vittal Business Mathematics and Statistics

- Evolution of Aviation Industry and its growth
- World Aviation Bodies and their functions
- Airport Services and Crisis Management

## UNIT I - HISTORY OF AVIATION

The Evolution of Aviation - Growth Drivers - Issues and Challenges - Global Aviation Industry - Aviation Industry in India - An Overview - Aircraft Types and Structures - Aircraft Manufacturers

# UNIT II - WORLD AIRLINES AND AIRPORTS, WORLD AVIATION BODIES

Airports - Civil , Military - Training - Domestic/International - Passenger/Cargo Terminals - World Airlines - World's Major Airports - IATA / ICAO - National Aviation Authorities & Role of State and Central Governments - Airports Authority of India

#### UNIT III - GENERAL SUBJECTS

Layout of an Airport & Ground Handling - Airport & Aircraft Security - Managerial Operations - Airline Catering & Various Bodies Handling of Unaccompanied minors and Disabled Passengers-Handling of Stretcher Passengers and Human Remains-Handling of CIP,VIP & VVIP-Co-ordination of Supporting Agencies / Departments.

#### UNIT IV - AIRPORT HANDLING

Airport Services - Standard Operations - Ramp Services & Airside Safety - Freight Warehouse Management Airline Terminal Management-Flight Information Counter/Reservation and Ticketing-Check In/Issue of Boarding pass-Customs and Immigration formalities-Co-rdination-Security Clearance-Baggage

# **UNIT V - CRISIS MANAGEMENT AT AIRPORTS**

Various Crisis at Airport - SOP for Bomb Threat - Mitigating Hijack Crisis Situation - Response to Acts of Unlawful Interference: Developing Plans

- 1. Aviation Maintenance Management Harry A. Kinnison McGraw Hill Reference Books:
- 1. Risk Management and Error Reduction in Aviation Maintenance Manoj
- S. Patankar and James C. Taylor Ashgate Publishing Ltd.

- Types of Ground Handling and their responsibilities.
- Infrastructural requirements related to security.
- Miscellaneous services related to Airport Management

#### **UNIT I - GROUND HANDLING SERVICES**

Role and Responsibilities of Ground Handlers - Ground Handling: Self Handling vs.

Outsourcing - Ground Handling: Case Studies at India and Abroad - IATA Ground Handling

Council

## **UNIT II - PASSENGER SERVICES**

Passenger Handling: Departure Concourse - Passenger Handling: Transit and Arrivals - Passengers' Baggage Handling - Specialized Handling of Passengers: VVIPs, VIPs, Physically Challenged

## **UNIT III - CARGO SERVICES**

Cargo Services at Export Shed - Cargo Services at Import Shed - Cargo Services at Transit Shed - Cargo Aircraft Handling, Air Cargo -Concept- Cargo Handling-Booking of Perishable Cargo and Live Animals-Industry Relation- Type of Air Cargo-Air Cargo Tariff, ratios and Charges-Airway Bill, Function, Purpose, Validation.

# **UNIT IV - OTHER SERVICES: RESPONSIBILITIES**

Catering: Preparation, Escort and Security, Inter-terminus Transfers - Medical Services, Accommodation and Hospitality, Information Dissemination - Airport Operations - Airport Management

# UNIT V - AVIATION SECURITY: INFRASTRUCTURAL REQUIREMENTS

Planning and Design Considerations for Security at Airports - Annex 17: SARPs (Standard and Recommended Practices) - Access Control and Alarm Monitoring Mechanisms, Security Screening Infrastructure and Procedures - In Flight Safety & Security

- 1. Aviation Maintenance Management Harry A. Kinnison McGraw Hill Reference Books:
- 2. Risk Management and Error Reduction in Aviation Maintenance Manoj
- S. Patankar and James C. Taylor Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
- 3. Managing Maintenance Error James Reason and Alan Hobbs Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
- 4. Paul R.Murphy, JR and Donal & F.Wood-Contemporary Logistics Prentie Hall. 9 thEdn. 2008.

- Terminals, Airport Operators and their functions
- Duties and responsibilities of ground handling agencies.
- Documentation related to Airport Management.

**UNIT I** – History of Aviation- Development of Air transportation in India-Major players in Airline Industry-Swot analysis in Airline Industry-Market potential of Indian Airline Industry—Current challenges in Airline Industry-Completion in Airline Industry-IATA & ICAO

## UNIT II - RAMP SERVICES: GROUND HANDLING AGENCIES AND DOCUMENTS

Handling of Passengers - Handling of Baggage - Aircraft Handling -Catering Planning, Aircraft Fleet and its Maintenance - Ground Handling Agreements - Scheduling and Approvals - Crew Management and Documentation

## UNIT III - AIRPORT OPERATOR

Passengers' Terminal Management: Domestic - Passengers' Terminal Management: International - Cargo Terminal: Domestic and International - Airside Management: Ground and Flight safety

## UNIT IV - INTERNATIONAL TOUR AND TRAVEL MANAGEMENT

Tour Operators - Travel Agents and their role - The Hotel Industry - Tourist Attractions: Global and Indian - Handling of Unaccompanied minors and Disabled Passengers-Handling of Stretcher Passengers and Human Remains-Handling of CIP,VIP & VVIP-Co-ordination of Supporting Agencies / Departments.

#### **UNIT - V - AIRPORT OPERATIONS**

Airport planning-Operational area and Terminal planning, design, and operation-Airport - operations-Airport functions-Organization structure of Airline and Airports sectors-Airport - authorities-Global and Indian scenario of Airport management – DGCA –AAI.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. Risk Management and Error Reduction in Aviation Maintenance Manoj
- S. Patankar and James C. Taylor Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
- 2. Managing Maintenance Error James Reason and Alan Hobbs Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
- 3. P.S.Senguttuvan -Fundamentals of Airport Transport Management McGraw Hill 2003

Text book: Aviation Maintenance Management - Harry A. Kinnison - McGraw Hill

- The nature and types of business organizations
- Principles & functions of Management
- Process of decision making

#### UNIT I - THE TRANSPORTATION INDUSTRY and MARKET FOR AIR TRANSPORTATION

Air Transportation Industry - Land Transportation Industry - Sea Transportation Industry - Multi-modal Transportation - Marketing and Marketing mix - Application of Marketing Principles to Airline management-Airline Business and its Customers - Market segmentation - PESTE Analysis

## **UNIT II - INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL DOCUMENTATION & PRODUCT ANALYSIS**

Passport – VISAs - Airlines Ticket or Authorization - Health Documents - Michel Porter's Five Factors and their Application to Airline – Cost leadership –Focus strategies- Airline Business and Market Strategies – Common Mistake-Concept of Product and Relation to Airline – Fleet and schedules Related Product Features-Customer Service and Controlling Product Quality-Air Freight Product.

#### UNIT III - TRAVEL INFORMATION MANUAL AND OFFICIAL AIRLINES GUIDE

Referring the TIM - Passport Requirements: Different Nations - VISA Requirements: Different Nations - Tax, Currency, Customs, Immigration requirements - Referring the OAG - Aircraft Types and Codes - World Terminals - Calculation of Flying time, Ground Time and Elapsed Time.

## UNIT IV - Airport Planning

Introduction – Growth of air transport, Airport organization and associations, Classification of airports airfield components, Air traffic Zones and approach areas. Context of Airport system planning – Development of Airport Planning process – Ultimate consumers – Airline decision – Other Airport operations.

# **UNIT V** - Airlines-Revenue Management and Distribution and Promotion

Building Block in Airline Pricing Policy-Uniform and Differential Pricing- The Structure of Air Freight Policy- Distribution Channel Strategies-Travel Agency Distribution System- Selling & Distribution Channel in Air Freight Market- Brand Building Strategies in Airline Industry- Relationship Marketing and Components of Marketing Strategies - Frequent Flyer Programme- Anatomy of Sale and Planning-Marketing Communication Technique-Airline Advertising - Air Freight Market- Future of Airline Market

- 1. Aviation Safety Programs A Management Hand Book-Richard H.Wood Jeppesen Sanderson Inc.
- 2. Strategic Management –Gregory G.Dess and Alex Miller –McGraw Hill -Irwin McGraw Hill, 9th Edition
- 3. International Marketing Philip R. Cateora Irwin McGraw Hill, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition

# RESOURCE AND LOGISTICS MANAGEMENT AT AIRPORTS

**Objective:** On successful completion of this course, the students should have understood

- Relevance of Resource Management
- Human Resource Management
- Allocation of Resources

#### **UNIT I - HUMAN RESOURCES**

The role of Human Resources - Dealing with Superiors - Dealing with Peers and Sub-ordinates - Dealing with Others: Passengers, Regulatory Authorities and Civic Bodies

# **UNIT II - SPATIAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Space allocation in Terminals and Airside - Hold / Gate Allocation - Baggage Management: Make-up and Break-up - Challenges and Solutions

# **UNIT III - STAFF AND EQUIPMENTS ALLOCATIONS**

Air Operators and Service Providers: Staffing issues - Security and Other Sovereign Functions: Manpower Planning - Equipment requirements - Budgeting and Cost Analysis

# UNIT IV - RELEVANCE OF RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Recruitment, Selection, Training and Certification of Personnel- Management of Human Resources - Material Resource Management - Financial Planning and Budgeting

# Unit-V -

Concept of Logistics- Role of Ware Housing-trend in material handling-Global Supply Chain- Quality concept and Total Quality Management-improving Logistic performance-Air Cargo Concept- Cargo Handling-Booking of Perishable Cargo and Live Animals- Industry Relation- Type of Air Cargo-Air Cargo Tariff, ratios and Charges-Airway Bill, Function, Purpose, Validation.

#### Reference Book:

- 1. Wells.A-Airport Planning and Management, 4th Edition-McGraw-hill, London-2000.
- 2. Doganis.R.-The Airport Business-Routledge, London-1992
- 3. Alexander T. Well, Seth Young Principles of Airport Management-McGraw Hill 2003
- 4. 11. Paul R.Murphy, JR and Donal & F.Wood-Contemporary Logistics Prentie Hall. 9th Edn. 2008.

- Evolution and Impact of Crew Resource Management
- Need of CRM and training benchmarks.
- Scope for improvement in CRM

## **UNIT I**

Maintenance: Role of the Engineer & Mechanic – Two Types of Maintenance- Reliability Redesign – Failure Rate Patterns – Establishing a Maintenance Program. Development of Maintenance Programs: Introduction – Maintenance steering Group (MSG) approach – Process & Tasks – Oriented Maintenance – Maintenance Program Documents – Maintenance Intervals defined

## UNIT II

Production Planning and Control: Introduction – Forecasting – Production Planning & Control – Feedback for Planning – Organization of PP & C. Technical Publications: Introduction –Functions of Technical Publications – Airline Libraries – Control of Publications – Document Distribution. Technical Training: Computer Support: – Airline uses of Computers – Computer Program Modules – Selecting a computer System

## UNIT III

CRM: Evolution and Basics - Flight Control Crew Management - Maintenance Resource Management- Impact of CRM in Aviation Safety CRM Training Evolution and CRM Desired Skills - Performance Standards for Instructors in CRM - CRM Standards and Training - CRIMs (CRM Instructors) and CRIMEs (CRM Instructor Examiners)

**UNIT -IV** Data on Incidents / Accidents: Human Performance Analysis -Evaluation of Flight Crew CRM Skills - Communication: A Relevant factor in Aviation Safety - Line Operations Safety Audit (LOSA) and CRM: Relationship

#### **UNIT V**

Individual Performance: Relevant Factors - Automation and Upgradation of Skills - CRM: Training Methods and Standardization - Competency Profile for Instructors of CRM - Maintenance Crew Skill Requirements - Morning Meeting. Hanger Maintenance (On -Aircraft) - Introduction - Organization of Hanger Maintenance

- 1. Aviation Maintenance Management Harry A. Kinnison McGraw Hill Reference Books:
- 1. Risk Management and Error Reduction in Aviation Maintenance Manoj
- S. Patankar and James C. Taylor Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
- 2. Managing Maintenance Error James Reason and Alan Hobbs Ashgate Publishing Ltd.

- Safety Culture in Airlines
- Nature of Accidents and Managing Human Errors

**UNIT I –** Maintenance: Marketing Strategy: PESTE analysis: political factors – economic factors – social factors – technological factors – environmental factors – introduction of Airline Business and Marketing Strategies – Porters Five Forces and their application to the Airline Industry – strategic families – differentiation airlines – the future – focus strategies – Airline Business and marketing strategies – common mistakes

**UNIT II –** Promotion Marketing-Fundamentals of relationship marketing – components of a relationship marketing strategy – frequent flyer programmers –the anatomy of a sale – sales planning – marketing communication techniques – airline advertising – selling in the air freight market – glossary of aviation terms and marketing terms

**UNIT III –** Introduction –Sources of financial benefits –Labour cost reduction –Cost reduction in sourcing – marking financial benefits come true- Airline views or financial benefits –Traffic increase-revenue enhancement- Cost reduction-Profit improvement. The problem of local rationales.

#### UNIT IV - MAJOR ACCIDENT ANALYSIS & MANAGING HUMAN ERRORS

Identifying root causes of Human Errors - Human Reliability Assessment - Safety cultures in Airlines - Threat and Error Management (TEM) - Mid-Air Collisions - Runway Incursions - Weather Factors - Human Factors and Mechanical Failures

# UNIT V - - NATURE OF ACCIDENTS, MAJOR ISSUES: A CONTEMPORARY ASSESMENT

Causes of Accidents - Major Aviation Disasters: Case Studies - Statistics of Aviation Disasters - Investigation, Analysis and Reporting Psychological Aspects and Training - Bird Strike: Airport Operators' responsibilities - Airside Discipline - Maintenance of Airport and Aircraft

## REFEBCE BOOKS:

- 1. Aviation Maintenance Management Harry A. Kinnison McGraw Hill
- 2. Risk Management and Error Reduction in Aviation Maintenance Manoj
- 3. S. Patankar and James C. Taylor Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
- 4. Marketing Management Ramaswamy & Namakumari MacMillan
- 5. Strategic Management An Integrated Approach Hill Jones (Dreamtech Bictantia)

- Perception of Tourism Worldwide
- Hospitality and Tourism Industry

#### UNIT I -

Travels and tourism - Principles - Scope and Operations - Perception of Travel worldwide - Perception of Tourism worldwide - India a tourist destination - Indian States, Capitals , Public holidays , Banks - Important Festivals and Tourist attractions - State Tourist Organizations - Important Travel Agents & Tour Operators

#### UNIT II -

World Tourism - Important Countries/ Capitals / Currencies / Exchange - World Tourism Attractions - Indian Tourism - Types - Transportation Commercial Aviation-Air Taxi Operations--Private Operation- Airport Handling Functions of IATA-ICAO - Aims and Objectives. -IATA Geography and Global indicators Travel Agent Management-Travel Partners -

**UNIT III –** Hotels and Star Ratings, Resorts, Boarding and Lodging houses - Rating Systems and Classifications - Hotel Products, Facilities, Services, Room types, Bedding Types, Meal Plans - Cancellations, Currency Fluctuations and Commission Policies IATA Approved Travel Agency Appointment and Control -Bank guarantee.-IATA Billing and Settlement Plan-Credit Period - Customer Service-Service Provider-Training and Development of Travel agent-GDS.

**UNIT IV** – A National security asset: importance of Air transportation – Airways – Development of the Aviation industry – Deregulation – Consequences of 9/11 to the industry – Emergency Funding – Protecting Public Air transportation. Hijacking – Security Measures – International Prospective – Trend begins – Diplomatic Conference on Air Law – Ministerial Conference on Terrorism – Financing of Terrorism – United Nations – ICAO/ECAC

**UNIT V -** Aircraft as Missiles: Early Hijackings – Terrorist Hijackings Spread – Initial Public response – Cockpit Doors – Profile of a Hijacker – Sky Marshal Program/Federal Air Marshal Program – History of Significant Air hijackings since 1972. Terrorism – Middle East – Rival Claims – Palestinian Liberation Organization – Abu Nidal – Hamas – Iranian Support of Terrorism – Hezbollah – Afghanistan: Osama Bin Laden – Europe – Japan – Peru – Russia – US – Domestic Terrorism – Nuclear Terrorism.

- 1. Aviation Maintenance Management Harry A. Kinnison McGraw Hill
- 2. Reference Books:
- 3. Risk Management and Error Reduction in Aviation Maintenance Manoj
- 4. S. Patankar and James C. Taylor Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
- 5. Commercial Aviation Safety: Alexander T. Wells, Clarence
- 6. Aviation and Airport Security: Terrorism and Safety Concerns,
- 7. IATA Manual on Diploma in Travel & Tourism Management

- The nature and types of business organizations
- Principles & functions of Management
- · Process of decision making

## **UNIT I**

Travel agent -Formation- Role and Responsibilities - Travel Agents Body in India – TAAI - Travel Agent and the Airline- Commercial Aviation-Air Taxi Operations-Private Operation-Airport Handling Functions of IATA-ICAO - Aims and Objectives. IATA Geography and Global indicators

## **UNIT II**

Tour Operators Role and Responsibilities - Planning Tours and Preparation of Tour Brochures - Operating Conditions for Tour packages and Legal position in case of non compliance and other reasons - Pricing of Tour packages

# **UNIT III**

Airline Operational Management- Domestic- International Departure Formalities,- Security Check- In. Hand Baggage Screening -Personal Frisking- Boarding the Plane, Ground Announcements- Handling of Delayed Flight

# **UNIT IV**

Tourism Management-Domestic and International Tourism-Discover India-Government Regulations on Tourism Management- Exploring new Destinations-Foreign Currency Earner-Disruptive Flights-Ramp Handling & Ramp Safety- Procedure

## **UNIT V**

Aviation Industries terminologies – OAG - Pooling of baggage and Allowances - Weight and piece concept - Legal liability for Passengers and Baggage - Checked and Unchecked International travel documentation - Passports – Visas- Health documentation - Airline Tickets Airlines Terminal Managemen

- 1. Aviation Maintenance Management Harry A. Kinnison McGraw Hill Reference Books:
- 1. Risk Management and Error Reduction in Aviation Maintenance Manoj
- S. Patankar and James C. Taylor Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
- 2. Managing Maintenance Error James Reason and Alan Hobbs Ashgate Publishing Ltd.

## SERVICE MARKETING & PUBLIC RELATIONS IN THE AVIATION INDUSTRY

**Objective:** On successful completion of this course, the students should have understood

- Role, Importance and Challenges of PR in Aviation Industry
- Role of PR in Aviation Crisis Management
- Strategy and PR Planning

## **UNIT I**

Services Marketing – Meaning – Nature of Services – Types and Importance – Relationship Marketing – Mission, Strategy, Elements of Design, Marketing Plan Market Segmentation-Marketing Mix Decisions: - Unique Features of Developing, Pricing, Promoting and Distributing Services.

# **UNIT II**

Marketing of Hospitality: - Perspective of Tourism, Hotel and Travel Services - Airlines, Railway, Passenger and Goods Transport - Leisure Services. Positioning and Differentiations Strategies, Quality of Service Industries -Achievement and Maintenance, Customer Support Service.

# **UNIT III**

Public Relations: An essential in Aviation - Issues in PR: Airport Operators, Air Operators, Security Requisites of a Good PR professional – Challenges: Accessibility, Integrity of Information and Neutrality Handling the media - Types and Role of Media Handling - Do's and Don'ts in Media Handling - Preparation for Elective Media Handling - Electronic Media

## **UNIT IV**

Public Relations and Crisis Management at Airports - Crisis at an Airport - Preparing for a Crisis - Managing the Crisis - PR: The Role during Crisis- Four Steps Public Relations Process, Defining PR Problems, Planning And Programming, Taking Action And Communicating.

## **UNIT V**

Strategies for a successful PR personnel - Successful PR of an Organization: Strategy - Alternatives and Choices in Communication - PR Planning and Prioritization, Evaluating The Program, Elements of Public Relations, Human Relations, Empathy, Persuasion, Dialogue, Objectives Of Public Relations

- 1. Services Marketing Indian experiences Ravishankar, Aouth Asia publication 1998, Delhi
- 2. Services Marketing- Text & Readings P.K. Sinha & S.C. Sahoo Himalaya, Mumbai
- 3. Aviation Maintenance Management Harry A. Kinnison McGraw Hill
- 4. Managing Maintenance Error James Reason and Alan Hobbs Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
- 5. Advertising and Promotion" Kruti shah and Alan D'souza Tata McGraw -Hill