PHYSICS

1) Which of the following is not a fundamental quantity?							
ć	a) Electric current	ŀ	b) Frequency				
	c) Temperature	(d) Luminous intensity				
2) Mass o	f the earth and radi	us of the earth a	are 9.6 x 10 ³¹ Kg and (5400 Km. Its order of magnitud	les are		
	a) 10 ³¹ , 10 ⁴	b) 10 ³¹ , 10 ⁷	c) 10 ³² , 10	d) 10 ³² , 10 ⁷			
3) The co	mponent of a vecto	ris					
	a) Always equal to	its magnitude	b) Always gro	eater than its magnitude			
	c) Always less than	its magnitude					
	d) some times grea	nter and some ti	mes less than its mag	nitude			
	1) A bullet is fired from a gun so as to secure a maximum horizontal range. If its time of ascent is 5 secures velocity of projection will be						
	a) 4.9 m/s	b) 49 m/s	c) 9.8 m/s	d) 98 m/s			
5) The dir	mension of moment	of a force is [M ¹	1 L 2 T $^{-2}$]. Which of the	following has the same dimens	sion?		
	a) Impulse	b) Energy	c) Momentum	d) Force			
6) The co	llision in which the r	elative velocity	of separation after co	llision is zero, the collision is			
	a) Perfectly inelas	tic		b) Perfectly elastics			
	c) Some time elas	tic and some tin	ne inelastic	d) partially elastic			
7) Autom	iser or sprayer work	s on the princip	le of				
	a) Pascal's law		b) Reynold's numbe	r			
	c) Bernoulli's prin	ciple	d) Newton's law				
8) If press	sure upon a medium	is increased vel	locity of sound wave				
	a) Does not chang	ge b) Decrea	ases c) Increases				
	d) May increases	or decreases de	pending on density of	the medium.			
9) The no	tes having numerica	Il ratio 1:2, 2:3:4	l, Forms a				

	a) Minor chord		b) Maj	or chord			
	c) Common chord		d) sim	ole chord			
10) When a ra	ay of light travels f	rom water to	air				
a)	Its frequency incr	eases	ŀ	o) its frequency o	decreases		
c)	Its wavelength in	creases	d) its wavelength	decreases		
-	white light is pass	_	•	_	n seven constituent	colours due to	
	a) Red	b) Violet		c) Yellow	d) Orange		
12) Negative	lens is	···					
	a) Convex lens b	ecause its foc	al length	n is positive			
	b) Convergent le	ens having pos	sitive fo	cal length			
	c) Concave lens or convergent lens having focal length negative						
	d) Negative lens	does not exis	sts				
13) A convex same side wil	_	object 5 time	es. If the	object distance	is 5 cm, the image of	distance on the	
	a) 25 cm	b) 1 cm		c) 2.5 cm	d) 10 cm		
14) Coulomb'	s law hold good w	hen the charg	es are				
	a) Stationary c	harges		b) moving ch	arges		
	c) Stationary a	nd point charg	ges	d) moving po	int charges		
15) Dielectric	constant is						
	a) Constant for	all material m	edium	b) dimens	sionless quantity		
	c) a pure numbe	r		d) both (k	o) and (c)		
16) If an elect	ric current is pass	ed through a r	nerve th	e man			
	a) bagans to laug	gh	b) k	pegans to weep			
	c) is excited		d) l	oecomes insensit	ive to the pair		
17) Which of	the following is ur	nit of magnetic	c inducti	on?			

a)	T b)	Wb/m² c) N	N/Am	d) All of the abov	ve
18) Magnetic effect	t of an electric c	urrent was first	observed by		
a) Oers	sted b) Ampere	c) Co	ulomb d) Joule	9
19) A bar magnet of each pole is	of pole strength	m is cut paralle	el to its lengt	h into two equal _l	parts .The pole strength
a) m ,	/2 b) m/4	c) 2 m	d) 4 m	
20) The property of the iron piece is cal	_	ll piece of iron is	s called as ma	agnetism and the	substance which attract
a) Mag	gnesium	b) Natural mag	gnet c)	Artificial magnet	d) Electromagnet
21) Microwaves are	e used for				
a) RAD	OAR system	b) T.V	c) Radio	transmission	d) All the above
22) The upper atmo	osphere layer is	known as			
a) Trop	oosphere	b) Mesosphere	c)	Ionosphere o	d) Chromospheres
23) Which one of t	he following rad	diation has the lo	owest freque	ncy?	
a) Visib	le light b	x-rays	c) Microwave	es d) Ultr	aviolet rays
24) From the stress	ន against strain ខ្	graph, the behav	ior of the wi	re between elastic	c limit and yield point is
a) Perf	fectly elastic	b) for	mation of ne	ck	
c) Perf	fectly plastic	d) ela	stic but with	permanent defor	mation
25) The r.m.s veloci	ity of the gas m	olecules moving	with velociti	es 2 m/s, 4 m/s ar	nd 6 m/s is
a) 2.8	8 m/s	b) 3.0 m/s	c) 3.8 m/s	d) 4.32 ı	m/s

CHEMISTRY

SR. NO.	QUESTION	OPT. A	ОРТ. В	ОРТ. С	OPT. D	CORRECT ANS.
1	The light falling on oil is dispersed into several colors due to phenomenon of	Reflection	Refraction	Diffraction	Interference	D
2	A wire of length 'l' and cross section area 'A' has resistance 'R'. Another wire of length'2l' and area of cross section 'A/2' will have resistance equal to	R	2R	4R	8R	С
3	Volume of a person of 50 kg will be	50 ml	500 ml	5 lit	50 lit	D
4	Primary amines are produced on the hydrolysis of	alkyl isocyanide	alkylcyanide	primary nitro compound	secondary nitro compound	A
5	A nitro compound is $C_4H_9NO_2$ reacts with nitrous acid to form a compound that gives a blue color solution with alkali. The nitro compound is	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ NO ₂	CH ₃ CHNO ₂ C ₂ H ₅	CH ₂ CH ₃ — C — NO ₂ CH ₂	none of these	D
6	Hinsberg test is used to determine type of	alcohol	sugar	+	amine	D
7	· · ·	acetic acid exist in dissociated state as CH ₃ COO ⁻ and H ⁺	acetic acid exist as dimer is benzene	exist as single molecule	none of these	В
8	Which of the following is expected to show negative deviation from ideal behaviour.	carbon disulphide + ethyl acetate	pyridine + water	water + alcohol	water + nitric acid	D
9	When a mixture of water and milk is observed reflected light, it appears to be	White	Black	Blue	Red	С
10	Zig-Zag motion (eratic motion) of particles is colloid was observed by	Tyndal	Zigmondy	Robert Brown	Thomas Graham	В
11	A wagulating agent frequently added to water to remove the suspended and colloidal impurities is	Mohr's salt	Alum	Bleaching powder	Copper sulphate	В
12	The IUPAC name for benzophenone is	diphenyl ketone	1- phenyl benzene ketone	carbonyldibenzene	1,1-diphenylmethanone	A
13	The ions which are arranged in correct order increasing radii are	$\kappa^{+}, Ca^{2+}, S^{2-}$	Be^{2+}, Mg^{2+}, Na^{+}	O^{2-},F^{-},N^{3-}	S ²⁻ ,O ²⁻ ,As ³⁻	В
14	For dilute solutions, Raoult's law states that	the lowering of vapour pressure is equal to the mole fraction of solute	the relative lowering of vapour pressure is proportional to the mole fraction of the solute	the relative lowering of vapour pressure is proportional to the amount of solute in solution	the vapour pressure of solution is equal to the mole fraction of solvent	В
15	A molal solution is the one that contains one mole of a solute in	1000g of the solvent	one litre of the solvent	one litre of the solution	224 litre of solution	A
16	Check the in correct statement	acetic acid is present in sour milk	Formic acid is present in sour milk	Tartaric acid is present in grapes	Citric acid is present in grapes	A
17	Alkalini hydrolysis of an ester is known as	Esterification	Saponification	Addition	Substitution	В
18	Which is one of the following is NOT an aromatic hydrocarbon	Benzene	Toluene	Oxylene	Ethylene	D
19	The elements Li, Na, K, Rb and Care known as	Transition metals	Alkali metals	Alkaline earth metals	Noble metals	В
20	Atoms per unit cell in simple cubic, body centered cubic and face centered cubic aer respectively	4, 2, 1	1, 4, 2	1, 2, 4	2, 1, 4	С
21	The current set of quantum numbers for the unpaired electron of Cl is	$3, 0, 0, I \frac{1}{2}$	$3, 1, 0, +\frac{1}{2}$	$2, 0, 0, +\frac{1}{2}$	$3, 1, 1, \pm \frac{1}{2}$	D
22	Which of the following compound is not an isonic of the other four?	n-pentane	2-methyl propane	2, 2 - dimethyl propane	2, 3 - dimethyl butane	D
23	Which reagent will convent ethylene to ethyl bromide	Br_2 and H_2O	HBr	HBr and NaOH	CH_2Br	В
24	Check the in correct pair	CH ₃ Cl ₂ – methyl chloride	CHCl ₃ - chloroform	$CH_2B_r - CH_2B_r - ethyl bromide$	CCl ₂ - Freon	C
25	The degree of unsaturation of fat can be determined by means of	Its saponification	acrolein test	spot test	melting point	D

MATHEMATICS

- Q.1. if $Cos\theta = \frac{7}{25}$ and θ is in IVth quadrant then the value of $tan\theta$ is
- (A) $\frac{-24}{7}$
- (B) $\frac{-25}{7}$
- (C) $\frac{24}{7}$
- (D) $\frac{-24}{25}$

Ans. A

- Q.2. What is the ratio of the second quantity with the first quantity in its simplest form of 1.44 m , 2.40 m
- (A) 3:5
- (B) 5:3
- (C) 2:5
- (D) 5:2

Ans. B

- Q.3. What is length of the arc of a circle of diameter 10 cms if the arc is subtending an angle of 36° at the centre.
- (A) $2\pi cms$
- (B) πcms
- (C) $3\pi \ cms$
- (D) $4\pi cms$

Ans. B

- Q.4. What is the eccentricity of the ellipse $16x^2 + 25y^2 = 400$?
- (A) $\frac{5}{3}$
- (B) $\frac{3}{5}$
- (C) $\frac{2}{3}$
- (D) $\frac{3}{2}$

Ans. B

- Q.5. If the inclination of line is $heta=30^\circ$ then slope of the line is ______
- (A) $\sqrt{3}$
- (B) $\frac{-1}{\sqrt{3}}$
- (C) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
- (D) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$

Ans.	D
Q.6.	The dimensions of a cuboid in cm are 16 x 14 x 20 then its total surface area is
(A)	1648 sq. cm.
(B)	1468 sq. cm.
(C)	1486 sq. cm.
(D)	1846 sq. cm.
Ans.	A
	4-3r
Q.7.	What is the value of 'm' if the point (m , 4) lies on the graph of the equation $rac{4-3x}{4}=y$?
(A)	2
(B)	-2
(c)	4
(D)	-4
•	D
Ans.	U
Q.8.	A die is thrown 2, 3, 5 E is the event that the upper most face shows a prime number, what is E equal
/ ^ ^ ^	to?
(A)	$\{1,3,5\}$
(B)	$\{2,3,5\}$
(C)	$\{1, 2, 3\}$
(D)	{2,3,4}
Ans.	В
0.0	For each $S = m^2(m+1)$ what is the value of $t = 3$
Q.9.	For sequence $S_n=n^2(n+1)$ what is the value of t_1 ?
(A)	2
(B)	3
(C)	4
(D)	1
Ans.	A
Q.10.	If one root of the quadratic equation $3y^2 - ky + 8 = 0$ is 2/3 then what is the value of k?
(A)	- 14
(B)	15
(C)	14
(D)	-15
Ans.	c
Q.11.	What is the HCF and LCM of 60 and 72
(A)	HCF = 12 , LCM = 360
(A) (B)	HCF = 6 , LCM = 72
(C)	HCF = 24 , LCM = 60
(D)	HCF = 360 . LCM = 12

```
Q.12. What is the order of the Surd \sqrt{(31)^{1/3}} is
(A)
(B)
        3
(C)
        6
(D)
Ans. C
Q.13. What is the mean if A = 49.5 , h = 5 and \overline{u} = 0.1
(A)
(B)
        50
(C)
        40
(D)
        30
Ans. B
Q.14. If \alpha+\beta=4 and \alpha^2+\beta^2=40 what is the quadratic equation whose roots are \alpha and \beta?
       x^2 - 4x - 12 = 0
(A)
       x^2 + 4x - 12 = 0
(B)
(c) x^2 - 4x + 12 = 0
     x^2 + 4x + 12 = 0
Ans. A
Q.15. For an A.P. if t_4=12 and d = -10 then what is its general terms.
(A)
        52 - 10n
(B)
        50 - 10n
(C)
       - 52 – 10n
(D)
       - 50 + 10n
Ans. A
Q.16. What is the value of sec (-1200)
(A)
       -1
(B)
       -3
        -4
(C)
(D)
       -2
Ans. D
Q.17. What is the distance of the point (-2, 3) from the line 12x = 5y + 13?
(A)
        5
(B)
        4
(C)
        6
(D)
        3
```

Ans. B

Q.18.	What is the radius of the circle $3x^2+3y^2-6x+4y-1=0$?
(A)	$\frac{3}{4}$
(B)	$\frac{4}{3}$
(C)	$\frac{3}{5}$
(D)	$\frac{5}{3}$
Ans. B	
Q.19. (A) (B) (C) (D)	If the points (-3 , 11) , (6 , 2) and (k , 4) are collinear points then the value of k is 5 -5 4 -4
Ans. C	
Q.20. (A) (B) (C) (D)	What is the nature of the roots of the quadratic equation $4x^2-8x+9=0$? Real Not real Real and equal Real and unequal
Ans. B	
Q.21. (A)	Which of the following is the formula for finding mean by step deviation method? $\frac{f_i x_i}{f_i}$
(B)	$\frac{\sum f_i x_i}{\sum f_i}$
(C)	$\overline{x} = A + \overline{d}$
(D)	$\overline{x} = A + 4\overline{u}$
Ans. C	
Q.22. (A) (B) (C) (D)	A piece of string 175 cm in length was cut into two pieces the ratio of whose length was 5 : 2 what is the length of each piece. 100 cm , 250 cm 150 cm , 100 cm 125 cm , 50 cm 90 cm , 50 cm

Ans. C

Q.23. If (x-2) is a factor of x^2 - ax+6 what is the value of 'a'.

- (A)
- (B) 6
- (C) 5
- (D) 4

Ans. A

Q.24. What is the value of $\cot^2 60^\circ + \sin^2 45^\circ + \sin^2 30^\circ + \cos^2 90^\circ$?

- (A) $\frac{14}{13}$
- (B) $\frac{12}{13}$
- (C) $\frac{13}{12}$
- (D) $\frac{13}{14}$

Ans. C

Q.25. What is the equation of locus of a point whose distance from (5,0) is equal to its distance from y axis.

- (A) $x^2 10y 25 = 0$
- (B) $y^2 10x + 25 = 0$
- (c) -10x + 25 = 0
- (D) $y^2 + 25 = 0$

Ans. B

Q.26. What is the length of the arc of a circle with radius 0.7 m and area of the sector is 0.49 m².

- (A) 1.3 m
- (B) 1.5 m
- (C) 1.4 m
- (D) 1.6 m

Ans. C

Q.27. If $\frac{P}{q} = \frac{6}{5}$ what is the value of $\frac{q^3}{P^3 - q^3}$

- (A) $\frac{91}{125}$
- (B) $\frac{81}{125}$
- (C) $\frac{125}{91}$
- (D) $\frac{125}{81}$

- Q.28. Rajani has a hobby of reading books she read 22, 25, 29, 24, 20 30, 26 pages per day in a week. What is mean?
- (A) 50
- (B) 75
- (C) 25
- (D) 35

Ans. C

- Q.29. If $S = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9\}$ and $A = \{1, 5, 8\}$ what is $A^1 = ?$
- (A) {1,5,8}
- (B) {1, 2, 3}
- (c) $\{7, 8, 9\}$
- (D) $\{2,7,3,9\}$

Ans. D

- Q.30. What is the value of $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y}$ if $\frac{5}{2} + \frac{9}{y} = 6$ and $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{5}{y} = 30$?
- (A) 6
- (B) 6
- (C) 4
- (D) -4

Ans. B

- Q.31. For an A.P. $t_1 = 2$, $t_n = 41$ and $s_n = 860$ what is the value of n?
- (A) 31
- (B) 30
- (C) 41
- (D) 40

Ans. D

- Q.32. What is median? If mean = 106 mode = 103.
- (A) 104
- (B) 106
- (C) 105
- (D) 103

Ans. C

- Q.33. If θ is the acute angle between the lines $a_1x+b_1y+c_1=0$ and $a_2x+b_2y+c_2=0$ then what is tan θ ?
- (A) $\left| \frac{a_1b_2 a_2b_1}{a_1a_2 b_1b_2} \right|$
- (B) $\left| \frac{a_1 a_2 b_1 b_2}{a_1 b_2 a_2 b_1} \right|$
- $\left|\frac{a_1-b_1}{a_2-b_2}\right|$

```
(D)
Ans. A
       What is the length of latus – rectum of the parabola 3y^2 = 16x
Q.34.
(A)
        \frac{16}{3}
(B)
(C)
(D)
Ans. B
Q.35. The area of \triangle ABC whose vertical ox A(3,2) B(-2,-8) C(6,-10) is
(A)
        35 sq cm
(B)
        25 sq cm
        40 sq cm
(C)
(D)
        50 sq cm
Ans. C
Q.36. What is \theta if \sin(\theta + 24) = \cos \theta where (\theta + 24)^{\circ} is an acute angle.
(A)
        35°
        33°
(B)
        34°
(C)
(D)
        32°
Ans. B
Q.37. If P = (-7, 3), Q = (-5, 2) and R divides Seg PQ internally in the ratio 4:3 find co-ordinate of R.
(A)
        (-1, -1)
(B)
        (-1, 1)
(C)
        (1, -1)
(D)
        (1, 2)
Ans. C
        The diagonal of a square of 8\sqrt{2} cm. what is its side.
Q.38.
(A)
        4 cm
        8 cm
(B)
(C)
        10 cm
(D)
        2 cm
Ans. B
Q.39.
       What is the area of a semicircle whose radius is 21 cm.
```

693 cm²

963 cm²

396 cm²

(A)

(B)

(C)

```
936 cm<sup>2</sup>
(D)
```

Ans. A

Q.40. What is the distance between the points A(-6, 13) B(9, -7)

- (A) 35
- 25 (B)
- (C) 40
- (D) 45

Ans. B

Q.41. What is the value of $\log_5 \sqrt[3]{5}$

- (A)
- (B)
- $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{1}{3}$ (C)
- (D)

Ans. C

Q.42. What is $\frac{1}{\log_6 24} + \frac{1}{\log_{12} 24} + \frac{1}{\log_8 24} = \cdots$

- (A)
- (B) 4
- (C) 2
- (D) 1

Ans. C

Q.43. What is the value of $1 + i^{10} + i^{100} - i^{1000}$

- (A)
- (B) 1
- (C) 2
- (D) -1

Ans. A

Q.44. What is the modulus of Z = $4 + 4\sqrt{3}$ i

- (A)
- (B) 8
- (C) 6
- (D) 2

Ans. B

Q.45. What is 'n' if $n_{p_5}=42ig(n_{p_3}ig)$

- (A)
- (B) 10
- (C) **12**
- (D) -3

Ans. B

Q.46. What is 'k' if
$$\lim_{x \to k} \frac{x^9 + k^9}{x + k} = 9$$

(A)
$$\pm 1$$

(B)
$$\pm 2$$

(c)
$$\pm 3$$

Ans. A

Q.47. What is
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sin 5x \cdot \sin 7x}{3x^2}$$

(A)
$$\frac{37}{3}$$

(B)
$$\frac{35}{3}$$

(C)
$$\frac{38}{3}$$

(D)
$$\frac{1}{3}$$

Ans. B

Q.48. What is
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{8^x - 4^x - 2^x + 1}{x^2}$$

Ans. D

Q.49. If f(x) = cosecx + cotx then
$$f^{1}\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = ?$$

(A)
$$-\sqrt{2}$$

(B)
$$-2 + \sqrt{2}$$

(c)
$$-2 - \sqrt{2}$$

(D)
$$\sqrt{2} - 2$$

Ans. C

Q.50. What is
$$\int \frac{e^{5logx} - e^{4logx}}{e^{3logx} - e^{2logx}} dx$$

(A) $\frac{x^2}{2}$

(B) $\frac{x^3}{3}$

(C) $\frac{x^4}{4}$

(D) x

(A)
$$\frac{x^2}{2}$$

(B)
$$\frac{x^3}{3}$$

(C)
$$\frac{x^4}{4}$$

Ans. B

BIOLOGY

```
Q.NO
                                               QUESTION
   1
          The gametes produced by an individual with the genotype aaBBCc are
 OPT A
          8
 OPT B
         4
 OPT C
         2
 OPT D
         6
COR. ANS: C
    2
         Unit of distance between genes on the chromosome is
 OPT A
         C-DNA
 OPT B
         morgan
 OPT C
         centimorgan
 OPT D
         che-square
COR. ANS: C
   3
         Histone core is made up of
 OPT A H_2a, H_2b, H_3 \& H_4
 OPT B
         H_1
 OPT C
         H_3
 OPT D
         H_4
COR. ANS: A
   4
          The concept of cellular totipotency was first given by
 OPT A
         Devo
 OPT B
         White
         Milles
 OPT C
 OPT D
         Steward
COR. ANS: D
    5
         "Golden rice" or Miracle Rice is transgenic rice, rich in
 OPT A
         Vitamin B and iron
 OPT B
         Vitamin A and iron
 OPT C
         Vitamin A and Vitamin B
 OPT D
         Iron
COR. ANS: B
         Which is a fungicide?
   6
 OPT A
        2, 4 - D
 OPT B DDT
 OPT C
         Bordeaux mixture
 OPT D
         BHC
COR. ANS: C
   7
         The organic biomass production is known as
 OPT A
         Standing state
```

```
Standing crop
 OPT C
         Humus
 OPT D
         biofuels
COR. ANS: B
          Which of the following is liquid hydrocarbon
   8
 OPT A
         Nicotine
         caffeine
 OPT B
 OPT C
         Resin
 OPT D
         Latex
COR. ANS: D
   9
          Which of the following enzymes secreted by yeast is responsible for fermentation?
 OPT A
         Enolase
 OPT B
         Dehydrogenase
 OPT C
         zymase
 OPT D
         Invertase
COR. ANS: C
   10
         Antibiotic neomycin is obtained from
 OPT A
         Streptomyces fradiae
 OPT B
         S. griseus
 OPT C
         A. fumigans
 OPT D
         A. flavas
COR. ANS: A
   11
         The restriction endonuclease enzymes are
 OPT A
         ECORI
 OPT B
         Bam HI
 OPT C
         Hind III
 OPT D
         All of these
COR. ANS: D
         The human insulin manufactured by Eli lily is
   12
 OPT A
         manulin
 OPT B
         humulin
 OPT C
         insulin
 OPT D
         B-insulin
COR. ANS: B
   13
         Most of the botanical names have been derived from
 OPT A
         German
 OPT B
         Greek
 OPT C
         Latin
 OPT D Spanish
COR. ANS: C
```

OPT B

```
14
          Xylem is rich in
 OPT A Starch
 OPT B Lignin
 OPT C
         Lipid
 OPT D Portein
COR. ANS: B
   15
          Chloroplast contains maximum quantity of
 OPT A RUDP carboxylase
 OPT B
         Pyruvic carboxylase
 OPT C Pyzuvic dehydrogenase
 OPT D
         Pyruvic dehydrogenase
COR. ANS: A
   16
          Ferrodoxin is a component of
 OPT A
         PSI
 OPT B
         PS-II
         Cristae
 OPT C
 OPT D
         Hill's reaction
COR. ANS: D
   17
          Kranz type anatomy is found in the leaves of
 OPT A
         most C<sub>4</sub> Plants
 OPT B
          all C<sub>4</sub> Plants
 OPT C
          most C<sub>3</sub> Plants
 OPT D
          both A & C
COR. ANS: A
   18
          The site of occurrence of enzymes of ETS in mitochondria is
         Fo Particle
 OPT A
          matrix
 OPT B
 OPT C
         innes membrance
 OPT D
         outer membrance
COR. ANS: C
   19
          How many ATP are generated in Kreb's cycle?
 OPT A
 OPT B
          22
 OPT C
          36
 OPT D
          8
COR. ANS: A
   20
          The phenomenon of industrial melanism demonstrated
 OPT A
          reproductive isolation
 OPT B
          geographical isolation
 OPT C
          natural selection
```

```
COR. ANS: C
   21
          Recombination results in
 OPT A
          structural adaptation
 OPT B
         genetic variation
 OPT C
          sexual
 OPT D
         mutation
COR. ANS: B
   22
          What is the average cranial capacity of Homoerectus?
 OPT A
          1450 cc
 OPT B
          1000 cc
         500 cc
 OPT C
 OPT D
         more than 1650 cc
COR. ANS: B
   23
          Person suffer from red colour blindness is known as
 OPT A
         Protanopia
 OPT B
         Deuteranopia
 OPT C
          Both A & B
 OPT D
          monochromat
COR. ANS: A
   24
          Select the sulphur containing amino acid
 OPT A
         Arginine
 OPT B
         Tyrosine
 OPT C
          Glutamic acid
 OPT D
         Methionine
COR. ANS: D
   25
          Typhlosole in earthworm is related with
 OPT A
         Excretion
 OPT B
         Absorption
 OPT C
         Respiration
 OPT D
          Reproduction
COR. ANS: B
          Oxygen dissociation curve of haemoglobin is
   26
 OPT A
         Sigmoid
 OPT B
          Slope
 OPT C
          Straight line
 OPT D
         Parabola
COR. ANS: A
   27
          Mountain sickness results due to
```

shaded 'X' and internal fertilization

OPT D

OPT A

Anaemic hypoxia

```
OPT C Lack of sufficient Hb
 OPT D Lack of sufficient RBC
COR. ANS: B
          Parasympathetic nervous system
   28
 OPT A
         Increase heart rate
 OPT B
          Decrease heart rate
 OPT C Originates heart beat
 OPT D No effect on heart
COR. ANS: B
   29
          Which of the following are major phagocytic cells?
 OPT A Lymphocytes
 OPT B
         Mast cells
 OPT C
         Macrophages
 OPT D Plasma
COR. ANS: C
   30
          In kidney, glucose is reabsorbed mainly by
 OPT A
         Bowman's capsule
 OPT B
         loop of Henle
 OPT C DCT
 OPT D PCT
COR. ANS: D
   31
          Cori's cycle is associated with
 OPT A
         Glycogen metabolism
 OPT B
         Glucose metabolism
 OPT C
         Protein metabolism
 OPT D
         Fat metabolism
COR. ANS: A
          Volkmann's canals interconnect
   32
 OPT A
         Bone marrow
 OPT B 3<sup>rd</sup> & 4<sup>th</sup> Ventricle
         Central Canal & 4<sup>th</sup> Ventricle
 OPT C
 OPT D
         Haversian Canal
COR. ANS: D
   33
          Pneumatic bone is formed in
 OPT A Pigeon
 OPT B
         Whale
 OPT C
          Shark
 OPT D
         Rana
COR. ANS: A
```

OPT B Arterial hypoxia

```
34
          In gout, high level of which of the following is found in blood?
 OPT A
         Urea
 OPT B
          Cholesterol
 OPT C
          Amino acid
 OPT D
         Uric acid
COR. ANS: D
   35
          In Urea Cycle which one is not required?
 OPT A
          Ornithine
 OPT B
         Methionine
 OPT C
         Citrulline
 OPT D
         Arginine
COR. ANS: B
   36
          Third ventricle of brain is called
 OPT A
         Lateral ventricle
 OPT B
         Myelocoel
 OPT C Diacoel
 OPT D
         Metacoel
COR. ANS: C
   37
          Nissl's granules are absent in
 OPT A
         Dendrite
 OPT B
         Cyton
 OPT C
         Axon
 OPT D
         both A & B
COR. ANS: C
          Pacinian corpuscles in the skin of mammals are for
   38
 OPT A
         Type of gland
 OPT B
         Pain receptors
         Naked tactile receptor
 OPT C
         Encapsulated pressure receptor
 OPT D
COR. ANS: D
   39
          Largest ear Ossicle is
 OPT A
         Incus
 OPT B
         Stapes
 OPT C
          Malleus
 OPT D
         Stapedial Plate
COR. ANS: C
   40
          Eyes of Cats glitter at night in due to presence of
 OPT A Luciferin
         Porphyrin
 OPT B
```

Tapetum callosum

OPT C

```
OPT D Tapetum fibrosum
COR. ANS: C
   41
          Which of the followings is an inhibitory hormone?
 OPT A
         Somatostatin
 OPT B
         STH
 OPT C
         Thyroxine
         Epinephrine
 OPT D
COR. ANS: A
   42
          The gas which is produced in rice paddy & is associated with global warming
 OPT A
         CH_4
 OPT B
         Cl
 OPT C
         CO_2
 OPT D H_2S
COR. ANS: A
   43
          The most dangerous radioactive air pollutant is
 OPT A
 OPT B
        S-35
 OPT C Ca-40
 OPT D Sr-90
COR. ANS: D
   44
         A biosphere reserve preserves
 OPT A
         Genetic resources of organisms
 OPT B
         Wild population
 OPT C
         Traditional life styles of tribals
 OPT D
         All of the above
COR. ANS: D
   45
         Dodo, an extinet flightless bird had belong to
         Mauritius
 OPT A
 OPT B
         India
 OPT C
         Peru
 OPT D
         Africa
COR. ANS: A
   46
          Medium used for culturing hybridoma cells is
 OPT A
         HAP
 OPT B
         HAT
 OPT C
         TAP
 OPT D
         OSCP
COR. ANS: B
```

47

An autoimmune disease is

```
OPT A Haemophilia
 OPT B
         Asthma
 OPT C
         AIDS
 OPT D
         Myaesthenia gravis
COR. ANS: D
   48
         Sarcoma is cancer of
 OPT A
         Eptithelial tissue
         Mesodermal tissue
 OPT B
 OPT C
         Blood
 OPT D Endometrial
COR. ANS: B
         Which of the following constituent is maximum in honey?
   49
 OPT A
         Dextrose
 OPT B
         levulose
 OPT C
         Maltose
 OPT D
         Water
COR. ANS: B
         Components of complements bind with the immunoglobulin at
   50
         Fc portion
 OPT A
         Fab region
 OPT B
         Hinge region
 OPT C
 OPT D
         A & B
COR. ANS: A
```

ENGLISH

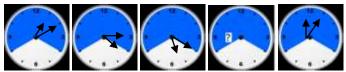
	.Choose the correct The teacher's encou (a) Compliments	uraged vinay to v				
2.	Vishwanathan Anar	nd's excellence is		as been a	to ma	ny aspirants
2	(a) president Kishore is my best f					
э.	(a) confident					
4.	A marathon is					
5.	A race is					
		-		ry to be the fastest to fi	nish first.	
	ii) A running race w iii) a running race o			e participate		
Q.II	. Choose the option	with the word c	orrectly	spelt		
6)	The weight of the lu	• .	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
٠,	i) diaphragm					
/)	We usuallyi					
Q١	i) receive In the good old day			(iii) receve		
0)	i) excercise		•	(iii) exersise		
	,	(, = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =		()		
9)	The medicine will _	you of you	ur discor	mfort.		
	i) relieve	ii) releive		iii) relieve		
10)	The clouds cause th	e sun to				
10)	The clouds cause th (a) disappear	(b) dissapear		(c) disapear		
∩ II	- Choose the correct	ontion for				
	biotic:	•				
,	a) The study of anin	nals	(b) The	study of living beings		
	c) The science of he	redity	(d) The	study of water life		
12)	Platinum is	than diamo	nd			
	(a) cost			(c) costlier	(d) cost	list
13)	conflagration:		(1.)			
	a) combination of a		_	g research report		
1/1)	c) an uncontrolled f Is the train's		(u) unu	er obligation		
	a) are on	(h) in	(c) on	(d) before		
15)	Confidence is	to build a	great	(4) 50.010		
,	a) necessary, carrie	r (b) nece	essary , o	carrier		
	c) nessaccery, carre	er (d) nece	essary, c	areer		
16)	Louis's room is in ap	ople pie order, it	means			
	a) smelling of fruits			(b) neat and tidy		
17)	(c) apple pie spreed If & reveal a secret	•		(d) arranged with apple	e pies	
,	a) hitting the nail or			b) jumping on the band	dwagon	
	c) eating my words			d) letting the cat out of	_	
18)	He didn't bat an eye					
	a) surprised	(b) sleepless		(c) concentrating hard		(d) visually chalanged

19)	The robbers were a	armed to the teeth. So	hasically they	
-5,		teeth (b) had		
			epared well for the robbe	rv
20)	•	w a wet blanket on the	•	. ,
_0,			(c) revealing	(d) surprising
21)	_	rder: choose the correc	_	(3) 331 (2) 1311 (3)
,	p] with a jigsaw	racii ciioose tiie coii ee	are are are a constant and a constant are a constan	
		ere originally created by	v nainting	
		that picture into small p		
	-	t rectangular piece of w		
	a) psqr		(c) sprq	(d) sqpr
	a, paq.	(0) 90. 6	(0) 04. 9	(a) oqp.
Ide	ntify the figures of s	speed		
	He was a lion in the	-		
,		-	c) Hyperbole	d) Metaphor
23)		ywhere and not a drop		,
-,			c) alliteration	d) pun
24)	Death lays his icy ha		.,	- / -
,		-	c) personification	d) Hyperbole
25)	I drank a wake-up o		o, p	27.176.20.2
,			c) Transferred Epithet	d) Alliteration
26)			'Food' is related to	
-0,	a) guest			d) container
27)	is to	o Sun as Rain is to		u, cou
,		b) Light, cloud		d) Day, Night
28)		_	ime way as 'glass is relate	
-0,	a) Brittle			
291	Novel ; Epic ; Drama		0, 8.000,	a, manoparent
,			c) poetry	d) prose
30)	Cotton _ fire easily		c, poeti y	a, prose
50,			c) may catch	d) might catch
31)		living language	c) may catem	a) mgm cacci
J±1	a) old		c) oldest	d) much older
	u) olu	b) older	cy oracst	a) mach olaci
Det	ermine the correct f	form of verh using the t	ime indicator as referenc	e. Choose the correct option.
		a lot ove		er direct option
о - ,			(c) had changed	(d) will change
33)		Mclay		(a) will endinge
55)			(c) will be animating	(d) were animating
34)			o make a one-minute film	
3 1,			(c) is needed	
351				rted in the animation business.
55)			(c) took	
36)				nd the first full length film
30)			(c) have produced	
Fill		uitable modal auxiliaries		(a) had produced
		respect parents and el		
37)				(d) could
301	I am afraid it	(b) should	(c) must	(a) could
رەد	a) can		(c) might	(d) must
301	•	not show their faces he		(u) must
ادر	(a) must			(d) could
Coi	int punctuation mist		(c) duic	(a) could
	panetaation iilist			

	_	of Maharashtra too	k the decision to make English a compulsory
subject from the 1 st sta	andard		
a) 8	(b) 5	(c) 3	(d) 4
41) According to a rep	ort appearing in the t	ime of india this m	orning Mumbai city is expected to receive heavy
rains on Sunday.			
(a) 7	(b) 8	(c) 9	(d) 6
42) It was a RECORD, r	neans		
a) disc which conta	ain movies	(b) written sta	atement
c) Highest achieve	ment	(d) never brol	ken
43) You will definitely	a ls	t class.	
a) get	(b) obtain	(c) score	(d) Receive
44) The of	the Empire was haste	ened due to the de	ath of emperor.
a) decline	(b) fall	(c) end	(d) collapse
Use of proper co-relat	ive conjunctions:		
45) The government so	ent a spy o	btain information.	
(a) to get	(b) in order to	(c) to	(d) as to
46) She was praised by	/ her boss s	she gives the highe	st importance to her work.
	b) since		d) when
47) There is no alterna	itive we	e may as well keep	quiet.
a) as	b) and	c) or	d) so
48) He is not obedient	his	parents.	
a) towards		(c) for	d) of
49) Ustad Bismillah Kh	an was unique		
a) in	b) among	(c) from	(d) by
50) As a citizen one me	ust be acquainted		rights and duties
a) from		c) at	d) with
51) They were touched	d the	sight of suffering	
a) on	(b) at	c) by	(d) for

LOGIC

1. looking at the following clocks, where should the missing clock hand point?



(a) 2 (b) 8 (c) 4	(d) 12				
2. Coffee in a c present in one (a) 33.34	•	ine free". How m	nany cups will co (d) 4	ntain the amour	nt of caffeine that is usually
3. If all GOOD a (a) ALL HUMAN (c) No HUMAN	l are GOOD	HUMAN is BAD tl (b) Some HUM, (d) None of the		following is true	е
4. If PEN : : WR (a) PAGE : : BO		T::CAR	(C) GLASS : : W	INDOW	(D) LEG : : RUN
5. A girl points relationship be (a) Daughter-M	tween them.		r husband is brot nt-Niece (D) Gra		y father's daughter". What is the rand-daughter
6. Choose the o	odd one out (b) Ear	(c) Teeth	(D) Nos	se	
7. Arrange the (a) Application	_	•	er and tick one th (C) Apple	nat comes third f (D) Appliance	rom left.
8. If PLEASE is of (a) SQRRS	coded as KOVZH' (b) SKZZO	V then HAPPY is (c) SZKKA	coded as (D) SZK	КВ	
9. What is the i	most important i (b) prize	in exam. (c) success	(d) examinee		
10.lf 5+3+2=15 (a) 454580	1022 , 9+2+4=28 (b) 454585	33652 , 8+6+3=4 (c) 452570	82466 , 5+4+5=2 (d) 451459	202541 then 9+5	+5=?
	its are sitting in a nd C. Who is in t		e left of C, D is to	o the right of C.	E' is sitting at the right end and E
(a) A	(b) B	(c) C	(d) D		
12. "Yesterday The above stat		e which had alre	ady melted due	to the heat of a	nearby furnace".
(a) Always	(b) Sometimes	(c) Ofte	en	(d) Never	

13. 'Delhi is to the North of Bhopal'. If a student puts up the map such that East become North wrongly then in which direction Bhopal is with respect to Delhi?

(a) East

(b) West

(c) North

(d) South

-	the average of a same today. Th	-	•	ars. A baby having been born, the average age of
(a) 1 years	(b) $1\frac{1}{2}$ years	(c) 2 ye	ears	(d) 3 years
15. Sachin is yo (a) 16 years	_	ll by 4 years. If the det	_	he respective ratio of 7 : 9, hour old is sachin? (d) None
16. What is the (a) 90°	angle between t (b) 96	the hour hand & (c) 97 30'	minute hand of (d) 97 3	
(a) All Beautiful	dents are Girls ar Girls are studen iful students are	ts	eautiful then (b) All students (d) None	are Beautiful
18. If ACID is co (a) 67	ded as 17 and B. (b) 44	ASE as 27 then \ (c) 22	WATER is (d) None of the	above
19. Ramaniyan (a) big	was a (b) very big		n Mathematician at (d) hug	
that they believ Erin has not yet (a) Erin's parent b) Erin doesn't l c) Erin and her l	re a dog would n decided what k ts like birds bette	ot be happy in a ind of bird she v er than they like n Apartment	n apartment, bu	g her parents for a dog. Her parents have told her at they have given her permission to have bird. e.
21. Odometer is (a) speed	s to mileage as c (b) hiking	ompass to (c) needle	(d) dire	ection
22. Here are sor		ated from an art	tificial language {	gorblflur means fan belt, pixngorbl means ceiling
(a) gorbltusl	(b) flurgorbl	(c) arthflur	(d) pixnarth	
23. Which of the (a) corrupt	e following is an (b) exculsive	essential part o (c) rich (d) giga	• •	
24. If a person of (a) 2 hours	can read a novel (b) 05 hours	in 10 hour then (c) 10 hours	how much time (d) None of the	will be taken by 05 person to read it. above
25. In a running (a) 3 rd	race if the perso (b) 4 th	on on 5 th rank ov (c) 5 th	vertakes the 4 th 1 (d) Can't say	rank then what is his rank now.
			* * * * * * *	

GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

- Q1: The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) acts as a bankers' bank. This would imply which of the following?
 - 1. Other banks retain their deposits with the RBI.
 - 2. The RBI lends funds to the commercial banks in times of need.
 - 3. The RBI advises the commercial banks on monetary matters.

Select the correct answer using the codes given below:

- (a) 2 and 3 only
- (b) 1 and 2 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

Ans. (b)

- Q2: With reference to the religious history of medieval India, the Sufi mystics were known to pursue which of the following practices?
 - 1. Meditation and control of breath
 - 2. Severe ascetic exercises in a lonely place
 - 3. Recitation of holy songs to arouse a state of ecstasy in their audience

Select the correct answer using the codes given below:

(a) 1 and 2 only

(b) 2 and 3 only

(c) 3 only

(d) 1, 2 and 3

Ans. (c)

- Q3: The Lahore Session of the Indian National Congress (1929) is very important in history, because:
 - 1. the Congress passed a resolution demanding complete independence
 - 2. the rift between the extremists and moderates was resolved in that Session
 - 3. a resolution was passed rejecting the two-nation theory in that Session

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only (d) None of the above

Ans. (a)

Q4: How do you distinguish between Kuchipudi and Bharatanatyam dances?

- 1. Dancers occasionally speaking dialogues is found in Kuchipudi dance but not in Bharatnatyam.
- 2. Dancing on the brass plate by keeping the feet on its edges is a feature of Bharatanatyam but Kuchipudi dance does not have such a form of movements.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2 (d) Neither 1 nor 2

Ans. (a)

Q5:Exposure to sunlight helps a person improve his health because a. the infrared light kills bacteria in the body

b. resistance power increases

- c. the pigment cells in the skin get stimulated and produce a healthy tan
- d. the ultraviolet rays convert skin oil into Vitamin D

Ans(d)

Q6: The increasing amount of carbon dioxide in the air is slowly raising the temperature of the atmosphere, because it absorbs:

- (a) the water vapour of the air and retains its heat
- (b) the ultraviolet part of the solar radiation
- (c) all the solar radiations
- (d) the infrared part of the solar radiation

Ans. (d)

Q7: Which of the following is/are among the Fundamental Duties of citizens laid down in the Indian Constitution?

- 1. To preserve the rich heritage of our composite culture
- 2. To protect the weaker sections from social injustice
- 3. To develop the scientific temper and spirit of inquiry
- 4. To strive towards excellence in all spheres of individual and collective activity Select the correct answer using the codes given below:
- (a) 1 and 2 only (b) 2 only
- (c) 1, 3 and 4 only (d) 1, 2, 3 and 4

Ans. (c)

Q8: The Prime Minister of India, at the time of his/her appointment:

- (a) need not necessarily be a member of one of the Houses of the Parliament but must become a member of one of the Houses within six months
- (b) need not necessarily be a member of one of the Houses of the Parliament but must become a member of the Lok Sabha within six months
- (c) must be a member of one of the Houses of the Parliament
- (d) must be a member of the Lok Sabha

Ans. (a)

Q9: Normally, the temperature decreases with the increase in height from the Earth's surface, because

- 1. the atmosphere can be heated upwards only from the Earth's surface
- 2. there is more moisture in the upper atmosphere
- 3. the air is less dense in the upper atmosphere

Select the correct answer using the codes given below:

- (a) 1 only (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only (d) 1, 2 and 3

Ans. (a)

Q10: Which of the following provisions of the Constitution of India have a bearing on Education?

- 1. Directive Principles of State Policy
- 2. Rural and Urban Local Bodies
- 3. Fifth Schedule
- 4. Sixth Schedule
- 5. Seventh Schedule

Select the correct answer using the codes given below:

- (a) 1 and 2 only (b) 3, 4 and 5 only
- (c) 1, 2 and 5 only (d) 1, 2, 3 4 and 5

Ans. (a)

Q11: Mahatma Gandhi undertook fast unto death in 1932, mainly because

- (a) Round Table Conference failed to satisfy Indian political aspirations
- (b) Congress and Muslim League had differences of opinion
- (c) Ramsay Macdonald announced the Communal Award
- (d) None of the statement (a), (b) and (c) given above is correct in this contex

Ans. (c)

Q12: Vultures which used to be very common in Indian countryside some years ago are rarely seen nowadays. This is attributed to

- (a) The destruction of their nesting sites by new invasive species
- (b) A drug used by cattle owners for treating their diseased cattle
- (c) Scarcity of food available to them
- (d) a widespread, persistent and fatal disease among them

Ans. (b)

Q13: 15. In which one among the following categories of protected areas in India are local people not allowed to collect and use the biomass?

- (a) Biosphere Reserves
- (b) National Parks
- (c) Wetlands declared under Ramsar Convention
- (d) Wildlife Sanctuaries

Ans. (b)

Q14: 12. Consider the following protected areas :

- 1. Bandipur
- 2. Bhitarkanika
- 3. Manas
- 4. Sunderbans

Which of the above are declared Tiger Reserves?

- (a) 1 and 2 only (b) 1, 3 and 4 only
- (c) 2, 3 and 4 only (d) 1, 2, 3 and 4

Ans. (b)

Q15: Who helped to bring the Olympic flame to Britain along with 5 young Britons as a formal handover ceremony in Athens, London 2012 on 18th May 2012?

- a. David Beckham
- b. Andrew Flintoff
- c. Jonathan Trott
- d. Andrew Strauss

Ans.(a)

Q16: Which country's President has been fined \$17,000 by its electoral authorities for urging his Facebook followers on polling day to vote for him?

a.Pakistan(President Asif Ali Zardari)

b. Taiwan (President Ma Ying-jeou)

c.China(President Hu Jintao)

d.Srilanka(President Mahinda Rajapaksha)

Ans (b)

Q17: Name the child actor who acted in movie 'Paa' died in the Nepal plane crash recently.

a.Fizan

b.Darshil Safari

c.Dhairya

d.Taruni Sachdev

Ans(d)

Q18: Name the Indian American who has been named as Chancellor of University of California.

a.Nathalia Kaur

b.Hill Krishnan

c.Pradeep Khosla d.Shubhankar Jain Ans(c) Q19: How many lions are there in national emblem of India? a.3 b.4 c.2 d.6 Ans(b) Q20: Which Oscar-winning musician has been conferred with his first American Honorary **Doctorate by the Miami University?** a.A.R.Rahman b.Lata Mangeshkar c.Zakir Hussain d.Bappi Lahiri Ans(a) Q21: When was the World Red Cross day celebrated? a.April 10th b.May 10th c.April 8th d. May 8th Ans(d) Q22: Who is President of France? a. Nicolas Sarkozy b.George Bush c.Francois Hollande d.David Cameron Ans(c) Q23: Who became the first cricketer to hit 5 consecutive T20 fifties? a. Chris Gayle

b. Virender Sehwag

c. Sachin Tendulkar

d. Shane Watson

Ans(b)

Q24: Which state's Chief Minister has demanded law to deal with cases of discrimination against northeastern students?

a.Uttar Pradesh CM Akhilesh Yadav b.Meghalaya CM Mukul Sangma c.Maharashtra CM Chavan d.Gujrat CM Narendra Modi

Ans(b	
-------	--

\cap	25.	"Ina	uilah	Zindabad"	clogan	was a	ivon	h	,
u	Z D.	IIIQ	ullab	ZIIIUabau	Siugan	was g	iveii	υv	1

- a. Sir. Mohammed Iqbal
- b. Lala Lajpat Rai
- c. Bhagat Singh
- d. Subhas Chandra Bose

Ans(a)

Q1:The headquarter of International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) are situated at a.Vienna b.Geneva

c. Rome d. Paris

Ans(a)

Q2:The term which denotes that each side has made equal point at game point, in Tennis, is referred to

as

a.baseline b.deuce

c.fault d.grand slam

Ans(b)

Q3: "India House" is located in-

- (A) New Delhi
- (B) Kolkata
- (C) London
- (D) New York

Answer: (C)

- Q4:The abbreviation TRAI stands for—
- (A) Taxation Research and Analysis Institute
- (B) 'Tourist Resorts ' Agents of India
- (C) Telecom Regulatory Authority of India
- (D) Trade Related Accounts and Indices

Answer: (C)

Q5: Name the inventor of ATM who died recently—

- (A) John Shepherd Barron
- (B) Leszek Miller
- (C) Ada E. Yonuth
- (D) Willard S. Boyal

Answer: (A)

Q6: Which one of the following sets of elements was primarily responsible for the origin of life on the Earth?

- (a) Hydrogen, Oxygen, Sodium (b) Carbon, Hydrogen, Nitrogen
- (c) Oxygen, Calcium, Phosphorus (d) Carbon, Hydrogen, Potassium

Ans. (b)