



**Jodhpur National University**

**Faculty of Law**

**BA LLB**

**FIVE YEAR INTEGRATED COURSE**

# JODHPUR NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

## B.A.LL.B. COURSE STRUCTURE

YEAR	SEMESTER	SEMESTER
1 <sup>st</sup> year	<u>1<sup>st</sup> semester</u> BLB101- Communication skill in English BLB102 Legal Methods BLB103 Law of Torts BLB104 General English I BLB105 Psychology I BLB106 Economics I	<u>2<sup>nd</sup> Semester</u> BLB201 Computer Fundamental I BLB202 Law of Contract I BLB203 Legal History BLB204 General English II BLB205 Psychology II BLB206 Economics II
2 <sup>nd</sup> year	<u>3<sup>rd</sup> Semester</u> BLB301 Cyber Law BLB302 Law of contract II BLB303 constitution I BLB304 Political Science I BLB305 Sociology I BLB306 Internship	<u>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</u> BLB401 Law of Evidence BLB402 Constitution II BLB403 Political Science II BLB404 Sociology II BLB405 Environmental law BLB406 Court visits
3 <sup>rd</sup> year	<u>5<sup>th</sup> Semester</u> BLB501 Company law BLB502 Law of crimes I BLB503 Hindu law BLB504 International law BLB505 Equity and Trust law BLB506 Legal Aid	<u>6<sup>th</sup> Semester</u> BLB601 Corporate Law BLB602 Law of crimes II BLB603 Muslim Law BLB604 Jurisprudence I BLB605 Administrative Law BLB606 Moot courts
4 <sup>th</sup> year	<u>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</u> BLB701 Intellectual property right BLB702 Labour laws BLB703 Arbitration and Mediation BLB704 Civil procedure code BLB705 Professional Ethics BLB706 Competition law	<u>8<sup>th</sup> Semester</u> BLB801 Land laws BLB802 Pleading and convincing BLB803 Media and law BLB804 Interpretations of statutes BLB805 Transfer of property and Easement Act BLB806 Banking law
5 <sup>th</sup> year	<u>9<sup>th</sup> Semester</u> BLB901 Criminology and penology BLB902 Law of Taxation BLB903 Forensic science BLB904 Legal Legends	<u>10<sup>th</sup> Semester</u> BLB1001 Gender Justice BLB1002 Judicial power and judicial process BLB1003 Human rights Law and Practice BLB1004 Dissertation

## **Contents:**

General Information for Students  
Teaching and Examination Scheme

## **EXAMINATION SCHEME & SYLLABUS FOR B.A. LL.B**

**Jodhpur National University, Jodhpur offers Degree in B.A. LL.B**

<b>Course Title:</b>	Bachelor of Law
<b>Abbreviation:</b>	B.A. LL.B
<b>Type of Course:</b>	A five years degree course
<b>Pattern:</b>	Semester
<b>Award of the Degree:</b>	Degree will be awarded for those passing In five years as per rules and regulations.

### **1. Abbreviations**

.B.A. LL.B – Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Laws

BCI – Bar council of India

2. All examination for B.A. LL.B shall be governed by ordinance. Change in statutes/ordinance/rules/regulation/syllabi & books may from time to time be made by amendment and/or by redrafting and a student shall accept and comply with and abide by any change that applies to semester/year he has not completed at the time of the change.

### **3. DURATION OF THE COURSE:**

The course of study for the examination shall extend over a period of five years as an integrated course. A student shall follow the prescribed course as given in the teaching and examination schemes of the course to which he is admitted.

### **4. ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION:**

A candidate who has passed 10+2 examination of a recognized Board of education in India or abroad with 50% marks in any discipline in aggregate shall be eligible for admission to B.A.,LL.B. 1<sup>st</sup> Semester class of first year. However, a candidate belonging to SC / ST obtaining a minimum of 45% marks in aggregate in the qualifying examination shall be considered eligible for admission to the said class.

Provided that he is not more than 21 years of age on 1<sup>st</sup> July in the year in which admission is sought.

### **5 Condonation of shortage of attendance :**

The shortage of attendance up to the limits specified below may be condoned on valid reasons :

- (i) A student can have a relaxation of 10% attendance on medical and special ground to the satisfaction of Dean and additional 5% can be granted by Vice-Chancellor.
- (ii) The N.C.C./N.S.S. cadets sent out to parades and camps and such students who are deputed by the University to take part in games, athletics or cultural activities and to attend campus interviews may for the purpose of attendance be treated as present for the days of these absence in connection with the aforesaid activities and that period shall be added to their subject wise attendance.

### **6. ELIGIBILITY FOR APPEARING IN EXAMINATION**

- a. All students are required to fulfill 75% attendance rule in each subject and there must be 75% attendance of the student before he/she could be permitted to appear in the examination.

b. The condonation up to 30% can be considered by the HOD/Dean of the Faculty for specified cogent.

c The students will be required to attend the minimum 75% attendance of the total number of classes held in each of the subjects/ courses, moot court exercises in a semester. However, as per rule 4 of the Bar Council of India Rules, Part IV, Section-A, the Dean, Faculty of Law may permit a student to appear at the examination, if he has completed 66% attendance of the total number of classes held in each of the subjects/ courses, moot court exercises in a semester. No student shall be eligible to appear in the end term examination who does not comply with the attendance rules.

**Deemed attendance:** A student shall be deemed to be present in the class, if he attends following events:

- (i) Representing University in Moot Court competition
- (ii) Paper presentation in seminar / workshop / conference
- (iii) Participation in legal aid camps
- (iv) Representing the University in Sports / games /athletics meets

The deemed attendance shall not exceed 15 days of attendance per semester. In exceptional circumstances, the Dean of the Faculty may sanction travel time of maximum 5 days per semester.

GENERAL

(A) **Course of Study:** The examination shall be conducted by means of written papers and practicals, wherever prescribed.

(B) The subjects and papers shall be as follows:

(C)

### 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

S. No.	Subject/Paper	No. of Periods		Exam. Hours	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min. Marks
		Theory	Practical		Internal	External		
1	BLB101 Communication skill in English	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
2	BLB102 Legal Methods	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
3	BLB103 Law of Torts and Consumer Protection Act	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
4	BLB104 General English	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
5	BLB105 Psychology I	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
6	BLB106 Economics	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
							<b>600</b>	<b>300<sup>1</sup></b>

<sup>1</sup> Aggregate 50% in per semester

## 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

S. No.	Subject/Paper	No. of Periods		Exam. Hours	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min. Marks
		Theory	Practical		Internal	External		
1	BLB201 Computer Fundamental I	2	2	3	30	70	100	40
2	BLB202 Law of Contract I	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
3	BLB203 Legal History	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
4	BLB204 General English	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
5	BLB205 Psychology II	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
6	BLB206 Economics II	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
							<b>600</b>	<b>300<sup>2</sup></b>

## 3<sup>rd</sup> SEMESTER AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

S. No.	Subject/Paper	No. of Periods		Exam. Hours	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min. Marks
		Internal	External		Internal	External		
1	BLB301 Cyber Law	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
2	BLB302 Law of Contract II	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
3	BLB303 Constitution I	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
4	BLB304 Political Science I	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
5	BLB305 Sociology I	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
6	BLB306 Internship	1	3	3	100	-	100	40
							<b>600</b>	<b>300<sup>3</sup></b>

<sup>2</sup> Aggregate 50% in per semester

### 4<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

S. No.	Subject/Paper	No. of Periods		Exam. Hours	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min. Marks
		Internal	External		Internal	External		
1	BLB401 Law of Evidence	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
2	BLB402 Constitution II	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
3	BLB403 Political Science II	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
4	BLB404 Sociology II	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
5	BLB405 Environmental Law	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
6	BLB406 Court Visits	-	4	3	100	-	100	40
							<b>600</b>	<b>300</b>

### 5<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

S. No.	Subject/Paper	No. of Periods		Exam. Hours	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min. Marks
		Internal	External		Internal	External		
1	BLB501 Company Law	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
2	BLB502 Law of Crimes I	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
3	BLB503 Hindu Law	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
4	BLB504 International law	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
5	BLB505 Equity and Trust Law	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
6	BLB506 Legal Aid	2	2	3	100	-	100	40
							<b>600</b>	<b>300<sup>4</sup></b>

<sup>3</sup> Aggregate 50% in per semester

<sup>4</sup> Aggregate 50% in per semester

## 6<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

S. No.	Subject/Paper	No. of Periods		Exam. Hours	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min.Marks
		Internal	External		Internal	External		
1	BLB601 Corporate Law	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
2	BLB602 Law of Crimes II	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
3	BLB603 Muslim Law	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
4	BLB604 Jurisprudence I	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
5	BLB605 Administrative Law	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
6	BLB606 Moot Court	1	3	3	100	-	100	40
							<b>600</b>	<b>300<sup>5</sup></b>

## 7<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

S. No.	Subject/Paper	No. of Periods		Exam. Hours	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min.Marks
		Internal	External		Internal	External		
1	BLB701 Intellectual Property Righty	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
2	BLB702 Labour Laws	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
3	BLB703 Arbitration and Mediation	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
4	BLB704 Civil Procedure Code	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
5	BLB705 Professional Ethics	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
6	BLB706 Competition Law	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
							<b>600</b>	<b>300<sup>6</sup></b>

<sup>5</sup> Aggregate 50% in per semester

<sup>6</sup> Aggregate 50% in per semester

## 8<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

S. No.	Subject/Paper	No. of Periods		Exam. Hours	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min.Marks
		Internal	External		Internal	External		
1	BLB801 Land laws Tenancy and Panchayat	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
2	BLB802 Pleading and conveyancing	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
3	BLB803 Media and Law	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
4	BLB804 Interpretations of statutes	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
5	BLB805 Transfer of Property and Easement Act	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
6	BLB806 Banking Law	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
							<b>600</b>	<b>300<sup>7</sup></b>

## 9<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

S. No.	Subject/Paper	No. of Periods		Exam. Hours	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min.Marks
		Internal	External		Internal	External		
1	BLB901 Criminology and penology	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
2	BLB902 Law of Taxation	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
3	BLB903 Forensic Science	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
4	BLB904 Legal Legends	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
							<b>400</b>	<b>200<sup>8</sup></b>

<sup>7</sup> Aggregate 50% in per semester

<sup>8</sup> Aggregate 50% in per semester



**10<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER AND EXAMINATION SCHEME**

S. No.	Subject/Paper	No. of Periods		Exam. Hours	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min. Marks
		Internal	External		Internal	External		
1	BLB1001 Gender Justice	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
2	BLB1002 Judicial Power and Judicial Process	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
3	BLB1003 Human rights Law and practice	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
4	BLB1004 dissertation	4	-	3	30	70	100	40
							<b>400</b>	<b>200<sup>y</sup></b>

<sup>y</sup> Aggregate 50% in per semester

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**B.A.LL.B.I YR.I SEMESTER**

1. BLB101 Communication skill in English
2. BLB102 Legal Methods
3. BLB103 Law of Torts and Consumer Protection Act
4. BLB104 General English I
5. BLB105 Psychology I
6. BLB106 Economics I

# PAPER I

## Communication skills in English

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

**Module 1:** Principles of Communication : Types of communication, personal space, Gesture and posture, Facial expression, language affecting behavior, personal qualities. Nonverbal communication. Listening skills, Requisites of an effective Letter. Use of words, phrases, clauses and balanced sentences

Business Letters: Formal and style; the heading, the data line Inside address, attention line, the opening, salutation, the body, the subject line, the message, the complementary closing signature, reference, initials, enclosure, notation, post script, spacing, continuation, page-punctuation style

**Module 2:** Kinds of Business letters, planning the letter characteristics. Brevity, Completeness, tact and courtesy, routine request, requesting appointments, letters, responses to letters with sales potentials, refusal letters, claim letters, collection letters, mild and strong appeals.

**Module 3:** Sales letters, public relations, memos and other form of messages, informal and analytical reports, agenda and minutes of meetings, preparing classified advertisement, direct mail advertising, press release.

**Module 4:** Spoken communication : Telephone Techniques, interview applying for employment, grievances, handling complaints from customers, answering enquiries, preparation for giving talk information technology and the future uses of word processor telex and FAX.

**Module 5:** Letters for handling complex business situations e.g. transported goods held up at a check-post, conflicting views about taxability of the goods, asking extension of time for repayment of loan installment, asking an increase in the OD, limit sanctioned by the bank, replying to industrial customer who received goods not ordered for etc. (Assignments to be given on case situations), Management Communication, Time Management.

# PAPER II

## Legal methods

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

**Module 1.** Concept of law, meaning and definitions, Concept of Justice, stability and peaceful change

**Module 2.** Classification of law, kinds of law-International law and municipal law, Public law and Private law.

**Module 3.** Principals and sources of Law:  
Basic concept of Indian legal system, Rule of Law, Separation of powers, Constitutionalism, Principles of natural justice.  
Sources of law: Custom, Legislation, Precedent and Equity as sources of law

**Module 4.** Legislative Procedure: Kinds of Bills, Kinds of Legislations, Supreme and Subordinate, Meaning and kinds of delegated legislation, reasons for its growth conditional legislation, safeguards against delegated legislation

**Module 5.** Legal clinical methods

#### **Book Recommended**

- Avtar singh-Jurisprudence
- A.K.Anthony- Law for laymen
- B.M.Tripathi - Jurisprudence
- Cardozo-Nature of Radical Process
- Glanville Williams
- I.L.I. Publication on Legal Research
- N.R. Madhva Menon- Clinical legal Education
- V.D. Mahajan--Jurisprudence

**PAPER III**  
**Law of Torts and Consumer protection Act**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**Module 1. Torts and Tortuous Liability Introduction**

- Definition and nature of Tort and tortuous liability
- Constituents of Tort
- Tort distinguished from contract, quasi-contract and crime

**Module 2. Principles of liability in tort**

- Elements
- Mental elements - Malice, negligence, motive, malfeasance
- Fault - Damnum sine injuria and Injuria sine damnum.

**Module 3. Justifications in Tort**

- General defences

**Module 4. Liability for torts committed by others**

- Vicarious liability
- Principal and Agent
- Master and Servant
- Partners
- Liability of the State
- Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity
- Joint tort-feasors

**Specific Torts :**

Nuisance

- Kind of nuisance
- Essentials of tort of nuisance
- Defences

Negligence

- Essentials of tort of negligence
- Proof of negligence: res ipsa loquitur
- Nervous shock
- Contributory negligence

Trespass to reputation

- Libel and slander
- Essentials of defamation
- Defences

Rule of Strict and Absolute liability.

- The rule of Strict Liability
- Exception to the rule
- The rule of Absolute Liability as developed by Indian Judiciary.

Defamation

**Module 5.: Consumer Protection Act:**

Consumers in India (Historical Background), Consumers: the concept, definition and scope, object of CPA, Rights of Consumers.

Unfair Trade Practice, Restriction Trade Practice, Defect in goods, Deficiency in service: Medical, Lawyering, Electricity, Housing, Postal services etc.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Agarwal V.K.	: Consumer Protection Law & Practice
2. Agarwal V.K. (Student Edition)	: Consumer Protection in India (2009)
3. Bangia, R.K.	: Law of Torts
4. Desai, Kumud	: Law of Torts (An Outline with Cases)
5. Garg, O.P.	: The Consumer Protection Act, 1986
6. Kapoor, S.K.	: Law of Torts
7. Pillai, P.S. Atethuthan	: Law of Torts
8. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal	: Law of Consumer Protection in India
9. Sarraf, D.N.	: Law of Consumer Protection
10. Singh, Avtar	

**PAPER IV**  
**General English I**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**ESSENTIAL LANGUAGE SKILLS**

.

**Module A : Phonetics and Vocabulary**

- I Transcription of Phonetic Symbols
- II One word for many
- III Synonyms and Antonyms
- IV Word formation-Prefix, Suffix

**Module B: Grammar and Usage**

- I. Part of speech , Articles
- II. Tenses ,Sequence of Tenses
- III. Modals, punctuation, capitalization
- IV. Active and Passive Voice
- V. Direct and Indirect Narration
- VI. Subject verb agreement

**Module C : Comprehension**

**Following texts to be compiled by Macmillan**

William Blake	The Little Black Boy
Lewis Carroll	A Mad Tea Party
Ruskin Bond	Night Train for Deoli
M.K. Gandhi	The Birth of Khadi
JL. Nehru	A Tryst with Destiny
Martin L. King Jr.	I have a Dream
A.P.J. Abdul Kalam	Vision for 2020

**Module D:Composition Skills**

I.Report writing,Book Review

II.CV's and job Application

III.Paragraph Writing, Precis, Essay Writing

Recommended Reading

1.Sasikumar,V.,Dutta and Rajeevan,Acourse in Listening and Speaking-I Founation

**Books.2005.**

2.Sawheny,Panja and Verma eds.English At Workplace, Macmillan 2003.

3.Singh,R.P.Professional communication.OUP2004.

4.Judith Leigh.CVs and job Applications.OUP.2004.

5.Arthur Waldhorn and Arthur Zeiger,English Made simple.Rupa and co.

6.Gunashekar ed.A Foundation English course for Undergraduates.Book

I,CIEFL,Hyderabad.

7.Quirk and Greenbaum:A University Grammer of English,Longman,1973

# **PAPER V** **Psychology-I**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

## **Contents of syllabus**

### **Module I: Introduction: Psychology**

Definition, Origin, History, Grand Issues and Key Perspectives, Importance, Major Subfields, Psychology and The Scientific Method, Research Methods in Psychology: Observation, Correlation, Experimental Method, Ethical Issues in Psychological Research.

### **Module II: Personality: Meaning and Definition**

Determinants of Personality  
Heredity, Environment and Situational Factors  
Theories of Personality: Trait Theory, Type Theory, Psycho Analytic Theory, Maturistic Theory and Learning Theory.

### **Module III: Attitude**

Meaning and Definition  
Types of Attitude  
Formation of Attitude  
Negative Attitude and Objective  
Building positive attitude  
Situational Analysis of Attitude  
Perception  
Biases, Prejudices and blind Spots

### **Module IV: Motivation**

Theories of Motivation  
Various Motives: Biological and Social Motives  
Motives to know and Be effective  
Frustration and conflict of Motives.

### **Module V: Leadership and Team Building**

Definition  
Theories  
Characteristics of leadership  
Team Building

### **Text Books**

1. Morgans: Introduction to Psychology
2. R.A. Baron: Social Psychology
3. J.R. Gnow : Psychology



# PAPER VI

## Micro Economics

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Module – 1**

Introduction: - Meaning, Nature and Scope of Micro Economics, Basic Economic Problems.

Utility Analysis: - Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility, Equi-marginal utility.

#### **Module – 2**

Analysis of Demand: - Concept, Elasticity and their types, Determinants and Importance of Elasticity of Demand

Supply Analysis: - Concept and Law of Supply, Factors Affecting Supply.

#### **Module – 3**

Laws of Returns: - Production Function in Short-Run and Long Run. Revenue Concepts - Total Revenue, Marginal Revenue, Average Revenue and their relationship.

Cost Analysis: - Accounting Costs and Economic Costs, Short Run Cost Analysis: - Fixed, Variable and Total Cost Curves, Average and Marginal Costs.

#### **Module – 4**

Pricing Under Various Market Conditions: - Perfect Competition - Equilibrium of Firm and Industry under Perfect Competition. Monopoly: - Price Determination. Monopolistic Competition: - Price and Output Determination under Monopolistic Competition.

#### **Module – 5**

Rent: Concept, Meaning, Types, Theories of Rent – Classical and Modern; Quasi Rent; Wages: Meaning, Kinds and Theories; Interest: Concept, Gross and Net Interest, Theories of Interest: Classical, Neo – Classical, Liquidity Preference and Modern; Profit: Meaning, Characteristics, Gross and Net Profit, Theories of Profit.

#### **Suggested Readings:-**

Textbook of Economic Theory - Stonier and Hague; Longman Green and Co., London.

Introduction to Positive Economics - Richard G. Lipsey

Business Economics (Micro) - Dr. Girijashankar; Atharva Prakashan, Pune.

Principles of Economics - M. L. Seth; Laxmi Narain Agarwal, Agra.

Micro Economics - M. L. Jhingan; Vrinda Publications, New Delhi.

Managerial Economics - Theory and Application - D. M. Mithani

Micro Economic Theory – Dr. V. C. Sinha – Sahitya Bhawan, Agra.

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**B.A.LL.B.I YR.II SEMESTER**

PAPER BLB201 COMPUTER FUNDAMENTAL I

PAPER BLB202 LAW OF CONTRACT I

PAPER BLB203LEGAL HISTORY

PAPER BLB204 GENERAL ENGLISH

PAPER BLB205 PSYCHOLOGY II

PAPER BLB206 ECONOMICS II

# **PAPER I**

## **Computer Fundamental**

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Teaching Hrs. –L-02, P-2  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

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### **Contents of syllabus**

#### **MODULE 1**

Introduction to operating system; functions of OS, Types of Operating system, Booting Procedure, system files , Windows XP/2000. Windows concepts, Features, Windows structure, Desktop, Taskbar, Start menu, My Computer, Recycle Bin, Windows Accessories- Calculator, Notepad, Paint, WordPad, Character Map, Windows Explorer, Entertainment, Control panel, managing Hardware & Software- installation of Hardware and Software, System Tools, Communication

#### **MODULE II**

Introduction to Computer:-Definition, Characteristics. Capabilities and Limitations. Evaluation of Computers Classification of computers, Microcomputers, Minicomputers, Mainframes, Supercomputers, Personal computers Desktop, Laptop, Palmtop, Tablet PC, Basic Components of a Computer System-Control Module, ALU, Input/output functions and characteristics.

Memory Introduction, Classifications- Volatile Memory and Non- Volatile , Flash Memory, ROM, RAM, EPROM, PROM, EEPROM other types of memory

#### **MODULE III**

Input, Output and storage units, Computer Keyboard, Pointing Devices: Mouse, Trackball, Touch Panel, and Joystick, Light Pen, Scanners, Various types of Monitors, Touch-sensitive screens, Optical Recognition System, Pen based systems, Digitizers, MICR, OCR, OMR, Bar-code Reader, digital camera.

Hard Copy Devices:- Impact and Non- Impact Printers- Daisy Wheel, Dot Matrix, Line Printer, Chain Printer, Comb Printers, Non Impact Printers- DeskJet, Laser Printer, Thermal Transfer Printer, Barcode Printers, Electro static printers and plotters.

#### **MODULE IV**

High Level Language and Low Level Language, Software and its different types- System Software, Application software. Hardware , Firmware Introduction to algorithm and Flow chart: - Representation of an algorithm, flowchart symbols and levels of flow chart, rules, advantage and limitations of flowchart

#### **MODULE V**

Introduction to Networking Concepts, Types of networking (LAN, MAN AND WAN), Communication Media, Introduction to Database Management System and its uses. Introduction to internet ,advantages limitations and services, Internet Tools include: email, ftp, E-

commerce ,internet World wide web, and search engines and Computer virus.

**Text Books:**

1. Computer Fundamentals : Pradeep K. Sinha. Priti Sinha BPB Publications
2. Fundamentals of Computers : V.Rajaraman ,Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd.
3. P C Software : Dr. Neeraj Bhargava , Mrs. Ritu Bhargava, Mr.Ajay Singh Gaur , Mr. Rajesh Kalra , University Book House Pvt. Ltd.

## Computer Lab

Computer Lab to be used for the following:

Windows, managing windows, working with M S Word, M S Excel and M S Power Point

**Introduction to M S Dos:**

Internal Commands MD, CD, RD, COPY CON, TYPE, DATE & TIME, ,REN, PROMPT, CLS, DIR/P/W, COPY , DEL Etc. External commands - FORMAT, DISKCOPY, DISKCOMP, XCOPY, CHKDISK, SCANDISK, HELP, DEBUG, PRINT etc.

**Introduction to M S Word:-**

1. Working with formatted text, Menu Bar, Shortcut keys, Formatting documents: Selecting text, Copying & moving data, Formatting characters, changing cases
2. Paragraph formatting, Page formatting, Header & footer, Bullets & numbering, forming tables. Finding & replacing text, go to (F5) command,
3. Printing documents, page, break, auto text, symbol, picture & word art.
4. Spelling & grammar, word count, auto correct and mail merge

**Introduction to M S Excel:-**

1. Spreadsheets, workbooks, creating, saving & editing a workbook
2. cell entries (numbers, labels, and formulas)
3. Adding and deleting rows and columns Filling series
4. data sort, Formatting worksheet
5. Some useful Functions in excel (SUM, AVERAGE, COUNT, MAX, MIN, IF), Cell referencing
6. Introduction to charts: types of charts, creation of chart.

**Introduction to M S Power Point:-**

1. Presentation tips, components of slide, templates and wizards, using template, choosing an auto layout, using outlines
2. adding subheadings, editing text, using master slide, adding slides, changing background and shading, adding header and footer, adding clip arts and auto shapes
3. Working in slide sorter view (deleting, duplicating, rearranging slides)
4. adding transition and animations to slide show
5. inserting music or sound on a slide, Inserting action buttons or hyperlinks for a presentation
6. set and rehearse slide timings, viewing slide show

# PAPER II

## LAW OF CONTRACT

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **MODULE I**

##### **FORMATION OF CONTRACT:**

(A)General: Definition and characteristics of contract,agreement,promise,kinds of contract-express, implied, void,voidable illegal,executory,standard form of contract.

(B)Proposal: Definition, its kinds,characteristics,elements of communication, revocation and termination.

(C)Acceptance:Definition,modes, characteristics, communication and revocation.

(D)Consideraion:Definition, elements of consideration,agreements without consideration, insufficiency of consideration, illegal consideration,object and concept of stranger to contract.

#### **MODULE 2**

Capacity to contract: Who cannot make a contract,who is minor,nature of minor's contract,estoppel against minor, agreement for necessaries: person of unsound mind, nature of contract by a person of unsound mind persons deprived of the capacity to contract.

#### **MODULE 3**

Free consent: Meaning,Elements rendering consent not free-coercion, undue influence, misrepresentation ,fraud and mistake

#### **MODULE 4**

(A)Void Agreement: Restraint of marriage,trade,legal proceeding,uncertainty,wagering agreements.

(B)Contingent contract: Distinction between wagering contract and contingent contract.

(C)Discharge of contract by performance: Tender of performance ,joint rights and joint liabilities of parties.

Time, place and manner of performance of reciprocal promises, novation, accord and satisfaction.

## **MODULE 5**

(A) Discharge from liability to perform: Impossibility, Anticipatory Breach of contract.

(B) Discharge of contract by Breach: Remedies for breach of Contract, compensation, remoteness of damages.

(C) certain relation resembling contract (Quasi contract)

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

**Mercantile law—P.P.S.Gogana**

**Mercantile law—M.C.Kuchchal**

**Law of contract—Avtar singh**

**Law of contract—Bangia**

**Law of contract—kapoor**

**PAPER III**  
**INDIAN LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**MODULE I : Early Developments (1600-1836)**

Charters of the East India Company: 1600, 1661,  
Settlements: Surat, Madras, Bombay and Calcutta  
Courts: Mayor's Court of 1726 and Supreme Court of 1774

**MODULE II**

Statutes: Regulating Act, 1773, Pitts India Act, 1784, The Act of Settlement, 1781  
Conflict: Raja Nand Kumar, Patna Case and Cossijurah  
Warren Hastings : Judicial Plans of 1772, 1774 and 1780  
Lord Cornwallis: Judicial Plans of 1787, 1790 and 1793  
Lord William Bentinck (With special focus on Appraisal of Criminal Law)

**MODULE III : Evolution of law and legal institutions**

Development of law in Presidency Towns  
Development of Civil law in Mufassil: Special emphasis on justice, equity and good conscience  
Codification of laws: Charter of 1833, the First Law Commission, the Charter of 1853, The Second Law Commission  
Establishment of High Courts, 1861  
Privy Council and Federal Court: Appeals and working of Privy Council  
Evaluation: Special Reference to Racial Discrimination, Merit and Demerits

**MODULE IV:**

The Indian Councils Act, 1861  
The Indian Councils Act, 1892  
The Indian Councils Act, 1909  
The Government of India Act, 1919

**MODULE V**

The Government of Indian Act, 1935 (Nature and characteristics under the Act, Executive Powers of Governor General, Federal Legislature, Federal Court)  
Indian Independence Act 1947

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Jain, M.P: Outlines of Indian Legal History  
Keith, A.B: Constitutional History of Indian (1973), Chapters VII, VIII, X, XI and XII only.  
Banerjee, A.C: The Making of the Indian Constitution  
Jois, M.Rama: Legal History of India  
Kulshreshtha, V.D: Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History.  
Jain, M.P: Bharatka Vidhi ka Itihas  
Mittal, J.K.: Bharat ka Vaidhanik avam Samvedhanik Itihas

**PAPER IV**  
**GENERAL ENGLISH & COMMUNICATION SKILLS-II**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**MODULE 1.**

Grammar & Usage, Adjective/Determiners, Conditionals, Prepositions  
Verbs with prepositions  
Connectors/Conjunctions

**MODULE 2.**

Words misspelt  
Words mispronounced  
Précis writing

**MODULE 3.**

Comprehension-seen & Unseen  
Essays-Gandhi, Montaigne, John Ruskin, Mary Shelley  
Abraham Lincoln-Gettysburg Address

**MODULE 4.**

Law & Literature  
I. To kill a mockingbird—Lee Harper  
II. The Merchant of Venice—Shakespeare  
III. Roses in December—M.C. Chagla (optional)  
IV. Autobiography—Martin Luther King  
V. Any novel by Dickens  
VI. Ibsen—A Doll's House (Movies to be screened on availability)

**MODULE 5.**

Language Lab-  
I. Extempore  
II. G.D.  
III. Parliamentary Debate  
IV. Declamation  
V. Elocution



**PAPER V**  
**Psychology –II**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**Module I: Psychological Testing:**

Characteristics of psychological tests: Reliability, Validity, Norms.

**Module II: Communication**

Meaning

Approaches to Communication

Barriers to Communication

Communication Process

Channels of Communication

Communication in different professions

Role of communication in legal profession

**Module III: Client Interviewing**

Meaning and Significance

Different Components: Listening, types of questions asked, Information gathering, Report formation, Ethical consideration

Enhancing Psychological Well Being:

Optimism and Happiness

**Module IV: Legal Counselling**

Definition and its differentiation from general counselling

Different types of counselling

Approaches to Counselling

Training Skills: Simulated exercises

**Module V: Legal Reasoning**

Legal Reasoning: Definition, Components of Legal Reasoning, Deductive and Inductive Reasoning, Levi's and Bodenheimer's Model of Legal Reasoning

Law and Logic : Aristotelian Logic and Syllogism.

Significance of mootings to law students.

**Text Books**

1. N.R. Madhava Menon, Clinical Legal Education
2. Jenny Chapman, Client Interviewing and Counselling
3. Morgan, Introduction to Psychology

# PAPER VI

## Macro-economics (II)

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **MODULE -I**

Macroeconomics – An overview

Concept, Nature, Limitations, Significance, Static, Dynamic, Comparative.  
National Income – Meaning, Flow concept, Measurement, Problems

#### **MODULE -II**

Important Policies (elementary) New economic Policy

- Liberalization – Concept, Impact and Extent.
- Privatization – Concept, Impact, Extent and Mode.
- Globalization – Concept, Impact and Extent.
- Monetary Policy – Meaning, Objectives, Significance.
- Fiscal Policy – Meaning, Objectives, Significance.

#### **MODULE - III**

Theories of Macroeconomics

- Classical Theory Income and Employment – Introductory analysis (Says Law & Wage Price Flexibility)
- Keynesian Theory of Employment: An Overview.
- Balance of Payment & Balance of Trade: Meaning, Current Account & Capital Account

#### **MODULE -IV**

Money

- Nature and functions of Money.
- Supply of money and types of Money.
- Fishers Quantity theory of Money.

#### **MODULE -V**

Banking

- Commercial Banks – Meaning, Functions including Credit Creation.
- Central Bank: Meaning, Function and Methods of Credit Control.

#### **Suggested Readings:-**

Jhingan M.L., Macro-Economic Theory, Vrinda Publication Ltd.

Vaish M.C. Vaish, Macro-Economic Theory, Vikas Pub.

Ahuja H.L., Macroeconomics- Theory and Policy, S. Chand & Company Ltd.

*Faculty of law*  
**B.A.LL.B.II YR.III SEMESTER**

- 1. BLB301 Cyber Law**
- 2. BLB302 Law of contract II**
- 3. BLB303 constitution I**
- 4. BLB304 Political Science I**
- 5. BLB305 Sociology I**
- 6. BLB306 Internship**

# **PAPER I**

## **Cyber Law**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### **Contents of syllabus**

#### **Module I:**

Fundamentals of Cyber Space

Understanding Cyber Space

Interface of Technology and Law Defining Cyber Laws

#### **Module II.**

Jurisdiction in Cyber Space

Concept of Jurisdiction

Internet Jurisdiction

Indian Context of Jurisdiction

International position of Internet Jurisdiction Cases in Cyber Jurisdiction

#### **Module III.**

E-commerce- Legal issues

Legal Issues in Cyber Contracts

Cyber Contract and IT Act 2000

The UNCITRAL Model law on Electronic Commerce

#### **Module IV**

Intellectual Property Issues and Cyberspace – The Indian Perspective

Overview of Intellectual Property related Legislation in India

Copyright law & Cyberspace

Trademark law & Cyberspace

Law relating to Semiconductor Layout & Design

# PAPER II

## Law of Contract II

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### **Contents of syllabus**

#### **Module I Indemnity and Guarantee (Sec.124-147)**

Indemnity & Guarantee-the Concept, Definition, Methods

Commencement of liability of the indemnifier

Nature of indemnity clauses

Distinction between indemnity and Guarantee

Right/Duties of Indemnifier, Indemnified and Surety

Discharge of Surety's liability

Kinds of Guarantee

#### **Module-II:**

#### **Bailment and Pledge (Sec. 148-171 and Sec.172-181)**

a. Meaning and Distinction

b. Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Pawnor/Pawnee

c. Lien

d. Termination of Bailment

Commercial utility of pledge transactions

#### **Module-III: Agency (Sec.182 to 238)**

Definitions of Agent and Principal

Essentials of relationship of agency

Creation of agency: by agreement, ratification and law

Relation of principal/agent, subagent and substituted agent

Termination of agency

#### **Module IV: Government Contract**

Constitutional provisions, procedural requirement-kinds of Govt. Contracts performance of such contracts, Settlement of disputes and remedies.

**Books:** Same as Semester I

# PAPER III

## Constitutional Law Of India-I

Teaching Hrs. –L-02,P-2  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

**Module-I: Constitution** Definition and Classification Sources of Constitution  
Constitutional Conventions Salient features of Indian Constitution Rule of Law  
Separation of powers

### **Module-II: Distributive of Powers between Center and States**

Legislative Powers - Administrative Powers - Financial Power

Doctrine of Territorial Nexus–Doctrine of Harmonious Construction–Doctrine of Pith and

Substance–Doctrine of Repugnancy

### **Module-III: Constitutional Organs**

(a) Parliament (b) Parliamentary Sovereignty (iii) Parliamentary Privileges (iv) Anti Defection Law (v) Executive Power (vi) Collective Responsibility of Cabinet (vii) Judiciary–Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts (viii) Independence of Judiciary

(ix) Public Interest Litigation (x) Power of Judicial Review (xi) Doctrine of Political Question

**Module-IV:** Emergency Provisions, Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure, Contractual and Tortious Liability of State, Right to Property and Freedom of Trade & Commerce

### **Act**

1. The Constitution of India, 1950

### **Books**

1. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, 2001 Wadhwa, Nagpur
2. H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay
3. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lko.
4. M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur
5. B.K.Sharma, Introduction to Constitution of India, Prentice Hall.

# PAPER IV

## Political Science –I

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100  
70

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Module I: Introduction to Political Science**

Nature of Political Science

Scope of Political Science

Relation of Political Science with Law

Methods and Approaches of the study of Political Science

#### **Module-II: The State Definition of State Elements of State**

Theories of origin of State-Devine force, Social contract, Patriarchal & Matriarchal and Development or evolutionary theory.

Theories of State action-Individualistic, Socialists and Concept of Welfare State

#### **Module III: Nature and Pattern of Government**

Democracy-Concept of Democracy, condition for the successful working of democracy

Presidential and Parliamentary form of Government

Moduleary and federal form of Government and Swis

model Organization of Government-Executive,

Legislature and Judiciary

#### **Module IV: Different Theories of Political Science -**

Theory of Sovereignty-Definition, Characteristics and John Austin's theory of sovereignty

Concept of Law-Definition and sources

Concept of liberty and equality

Political Parties and Pressure

Groups

**Books**

1. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K.Misra, Political Theory
2. A.C. Kapur, Principles of Political Science
3. Myneni, Political Science for Law students.
4. R.C. Agarwal, Rajneeti Vigyan Ke Siddhant
5. B.K. Tewari, Rajneeti Sheshtra Ke Siddhant



# **PAPER V**

## **Sociology-I**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### **Contents of syllabus**

#### **Module I: Basic Concepts**

Sociology, Meaning, Scope and Subject matter. Society, Community, Association, Institutes, Mores Social Group: Meaning and Classification of Social groups, Family, Traditional and Modern

#### **Module II: Pioneers of Social Thought**

Auguste Comte: Law of three stages, Positivism and Religion of humanity

Emile Durkhum: Social Solidarity, The theory of Division of Labour, theory of Religion and

Suicide.

Karl Marx: Maxim Concept of Social change, Class struggle, Division of Labour

Marweber : Sociology of Religion, The Concept of authority and the Concept of Social action

#### **Module III: Social Change and Social Control**

Social Change, meaning, factors, Distinction between Social and Cultural Change

Social Control, Meaning and importance of Social control, Means of Social Control, Public opinion and propaganda, Renowned and Punishment, Agencies of Social Control: Religion, Family and State

#### **Module IV: Sociology of Profession**

Profession and Professionalisms, Distinction between Profession and Occupation. Society and

Professional Ethics, Sociology of Law, Relationship between Law and Society.

## **Books**

1. Maclver & Page 'Society': An Introductory Analysis
2. M.Haralambos 'Sociology': Theme and Perspectives
3. T.B.Bottomore 'Sociology': A Guide to problems and Literature
4. David G. Mandelbaum 'Society in India'
5. Ram Ahuja, Society in India.
6. M.S.A. Rao, Urbanization and Social Change
7. Yogendra Singh, Modernization of Indian Tradition
8. Abraham: Social Thinkers
9. Roueek: Social Control
10. K.M. Kapadia : Marriage & Family in India.

PAPER VI  
INTERNSHIP

Teaching Hrs. –L-00  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – viva  
Marks – Internal 100

*Faculty of law*  
**B.A.LL.B.II YR.IV SEMESTER**

- 1. BLB401 Law of Evidence**
- 2. BLB402 Constitution II**
- 3. BLB403 Political Science II**
- 4. BLB404 Sociology II**
- 5. BLB405 Environmental law**
- 6. BLB406 Court visits**

# PAPER I

## Law of Evidence

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Unit I: Introduction and Relevancy**

Evidence and its relationship with the substantive and procedural laws

Definition: Facts, facts in issue, relevant, evidence proved, disproved, not proved, oral and documentary evidence (Sec.3)

Relevancy and admissibility Doctrine of resgestae

(Sec.6,7,8,9) Conspiracy (Sec.10)

**Unit II:** Admission (Sec.17-23), Confessions (Sec.24-30), Dying Declaration (Sec.32)

#### **Unit III: Method of Proof of facts**

Presumptions (Sec.4, 41, 79-90, 105,107,108,112,113-A, 114 and 114-A)

Oral and documentary evidence (Sec.59-78)

Rules relating to Burden of Proof (Sec.101-105)

Facts prohibited from proving: Estoppel (Sec.115-117), Privileged Communications (Sec.122-129)

#### **Unit IV: Presumptions regarding discharge of Burden of Proof**

Evidence by accomplice (Sec.133 with 114(b))

Judicial notice (Sec.114)

Dowry Death (Sec.113-B)

Certain Offences (Sec.111-A)

#### **Act**

The Indian Evidence Act, 1872

#### **Books**

1. Ratan Lal & Dhiraja Lal, The Law of Evidence
2. Avtar Singh, Principles of Law of Evidence

# PAPER II

## Constitutional Law Of India-II

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Unit –I: Fundamental Rights**

Definition of State for enforcement of fundamental rights-Justifiability of fundamental rights-Doctrine of eclipse, severability, waiver, distinction between pre-constitutional law and post-constitutional law. Right to Equality: Doctrine of Reasonable classification and the principle of absence of arbitrariness. Fundamental Freedom: Freedom of speech and expression, Freedom of Association, Freedom of Movement, Freedom of Reside and Settle, Freedom of Trade, Business and Profession-expansion by judicial interpretation-reasonable restrictions.

#### **Unit II: Fundamental rights**

Right to life and personal liberty-scope and content (expensive interpretation)

Preventive detention under the Constitution-Policy and safeguards-Judicial review

Right against exploitation-forced labour and child employment

Freedom of religion

Educational and cultural rights

#### **Unit III: Right to Constitutional Remedies:**

Right to Constitutional Remedies-Judicial Review-

Writs: Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo-warranto-Art.32 and 226

#### **Unit IV: Directive Principle, Fundamental Duties, Social Justice and Right to Information**

Directive Principle of State Policy-Nature and justiciability of the Directive Principles-Inter-relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles-Fundamental Duties

Social justice under the Indian Constitution-Compensatory discrimination for backward classes-Mandal Commission's case and other cases-Protective discrimination doctrine.

Right to Information Act: Central and State Commission, Public Authorities, Right to Information and Power of Judicial Review

**Books:** Same as Semester I

**PAPER III**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE – II**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**Unit I**

Plato: Justice and ideal State

Aristotle : State, Classification of Government and Citizenship

Cicero: Concept of Law

**Unit II**

Contractualists

Thomas Hobbes: Concept of Absolute Monarchy

John Lock: Concept of Liberal Democracy

J.J.Rousseau: Concept of Popular Sovereignty

**Unit III**

Machiavelli: State craft

J.S.Mill: Concept of Liberty

Carl Marx : Class struggle and views on state and law

**Unit IV**

Manu: Raj, Dharma

Kautilya: Saptang and state craft

Gandhi: Ideal State

Books

1. Sabina, History of Political Theory

2. Sukhvir Singh, Western Political Thought

**PAPER IV  
Sociology II**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**Unit I: Development of Indian Society**

Development from Vedic to Post Vedic Society, Indian traditional order, Ashram and Varna System, Sanskars, Indian Cultural Values and their importance

**Unit II: Composition of Indian Society**

Rural and Urban Society, Meaning and their characteristics, Rural-Urban Linkage, Geographical determination, Social stratification and its traditional basis, Joint family : meaning, characteristics, merits and demerits, Caste: meaning, characteristic, merits and demerits and recent changes in the Caste System, Caste and class in India

**Unit III: Weaker Sections of Society in India**

Schedule Caste, Minorities, Tribes: Meaning, Features, Problem and their Classification, Other Backward Class

**Unit IV: Trends of Social change in India**

A Shift from Tradition to Modernity. Process of Westernization, Modernization, Globalization, Sanskritization, Liberalization, National building and Women empowerment



**PAPER V**  
**Environmental Laws, Forest laws & Animals Protection Laws**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**UNIT I**

Dimensions of Environmental Problems, Pollution & its Kinds, Sustainable development, Constitutional Provisions & Judicial Activism (Principles-Precautionary principle, Polluter pays principle, public trust doctrine)

**Unit-II**

The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 ; Definition, Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision

The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; Definition, Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision

**Unit-III**

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986, The National Environment Tribunal Act, 1955 and The National Environment Appellate Authority Act, 1997

**Unit-IV**

**Indian Forest Act, 1927**

Kinds of forest-private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forest, The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980

The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972; Authorities to be appointed and constituted under the Act, Hunting of wild animals, Protection of Specified Plants, Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, animals articles and trophies; Its prohibition.

**Acts**

1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
2. The Air ((Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
3. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
4. The National Environment Tribunal Act, 1955
5. The National Environment Appellate Authority Act, 1997

**Books**

1. Shyam Diwan, Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law & Policy in India
2. P. Leelakrishnan, The Environmental Law in India
3. Dr.P.S.Jaswal, Environmental Law
4. S.K.Nanda, Environmental Law, 2007

**PAPER VI**  
**Courts Visits**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks–Internal 100 External 0

**Contents of syllabus**

*Faculty of law*  
**B.A.LL.B.III YR.V SEMESTER**

- 1. BLB501 Company law**
- 2. BLB502 Law of crimes I**
- 3. BLB503 Hindu law**
- 4. BLB504 International law**
- 5. BLB505 Equity and Trust law**
- 6. BLB506 Legal Aid**

# PAPER I

## Company Law

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Module I: Formation, Registration and Incorporation of Company**

Meaning of Corporation

Nature and kinds of company

Promoters: Position, duties and liabilities

Mode and consequences of incorporation

Uses and abuses of the corporate form, lifting of corporate veil

Theory of Corporate personality

#### **Module II: Memorandum of Association, alteration and the doctrine of ultra vires**

Articles of Association, binding nature, alteration, relation with memorandum of Association, Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management-exceptions

#### **Module III: Capital Formation of Regulation**

Prospectus: Issues, contents, kinds, liabilities for misstatement, statement in lieu of prospectus

The nature and classification of company securities

Shares and general principles of allotment

Statutory share certificate, its objects and effects

Transfer of shares, restriction of transfer, relationship between transferor and transferee, issue of share at premium, role of public finance institutions

Share Capital, reduction of share capital

Conversion of loans debentures into capital

Duties of court to protect interests of creditors and shareholders

#### **Module IV: Corporate Administrative**

Directors: Kinds, Powers and Duties

Role of nominee Directors, Managing Director and other managerial personnel.

**Act** The Companies Act, 1956

#### **Books**

1. L.C.B.Gower, Principles of Modern Company Law, 1997 Sweet & Maxwell, London
2. A. Ramaiya, Guide to the Companies Act, 1998 Wadhwa
3. Palmer, Palmer's Company Law, 1987 Stevens, London
4. Avtar Singh, Indian Company Law, Eastern Book Co.
5. R.K.Bangia, Company Law

# PAPER II

## Law of Crimes I

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Module-I: Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law**

Extent and operation of the Indian Penal Code

Definition of crime

Fundamental elements of crime

Stage of a crime; Intention, Preparation, Attempt, Commission (i) Essentials of the attempt, Impossible attempt, attempt and preparation distinguished

#### **General Explanations and Exceptions (Sec.76-106)**

(i) Definition (ii) Constructive joint liability (iii) Mistake (iv) Judicial and Executive acts (v) Accident (vi) Necessity (vii) Infancy (viii) Insanity (ix) Intoxication (x) Consent (xi) Good faith (xii) Private defence

#### **Module-II: Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy (Sec.107 to 114; Sec 120-**

##### **A,B): Punishment**

**Theories:** Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive, Expiatory and Reformatory Theory

Punishment under the IPC: Fine, Life-Imprisonment, Death Sentence

##### **Offences affecting the Human Body**

offences affecting life, causing of miscarriage or injuries to unborn children

offences of hurt, of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement

offences of Criminal Force and Assault, offences of kidnapping and abduction

#### **Module III Offences against women**

Obscene acts and songs

Outraging the modesty of women

Rape

Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband

Offences relating to marriage

## **Module IV Offences against Property**

Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity

Criminal misappropriation and Criminal breach of trust

Cheating

Mischief

Criminal trespass

### **Defamation and offences relating to documents and property marks**

Defamation

Forgery

Counterfeiting

Criminal intimidation, sedition, disturbing religious feelings, enmity between classes of people

# **PAPER III**

## **Hindu Law**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### **Contents of syllabus**

#### **Module-I:**

Nature, Who is Hindu & Sources of Hindu Law  
Marriage and divorce procedure Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: (Sec.5-23)

#### **Module-II**

Maintenance Under Hindu Marriage Act (Sec.24 & 25)  
Maintenance Under Hindu Adoption And Maintenance Act, 1956 (Sec.18, 19 & 20)  
Adoption: Essential & Effect (Sec.6 to 12 of HA&MA, 1956)  
Kinds and Powers of guardian under Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956 (Sec.6-13)

#### **Module III**

**Joint Hindu Family** Origin, Nature of Joint Family and Coparcenary, Characteristic features of Coparcenary, Distinction between Coparcenary and Joint Family, Classification of Property: Joint Family Property and Separate Property, Karta: Position, Powers and Liabilities, Debts

#### **Module-IV**

Partition: Definition, Persons entitled to demand Partition, Reopening and Reunion  
Hindu Succession Act, 1956: Features, Devolution of interest in Coparcenary Property (Sec.6),  
List of heirs in Class-I & II of the Schedule, Hindu Women's Right to Property

# PAPER IV

## International Law

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Module I**

Definition and nature, General and Regional rules of International Law, Distinction between public International Law and Private International Law, Hugo Grotius, Is International Law true Law? Sanctions of observance of International Law, Sources of International Law (Article 38, Statute of the International Court of Justice), Relationship between international law and municipal law (Monism, Dualism, British, American and Indian Practice), Subject of international law (Various theories), Individual as subject of international law. The essential characteristics of a State in International Law, Micro States, Sovereignty of States, Condominium, Vassal States and protectorates, Holy See, Commonwealth of Nations.

#### **Module II**

Recognition-Definition of State Recognition, Recognition of Government, Theories of Recognition, Recognition De Jure and De Facto, The Duty to Recognize, Legal Effect of Recognition, Withdrawal of Recognition, Retroactive effect of Recognition.

States Succession: Definition and Kinds of Succession, consequences of state succession, Succession in respect of International Organization.

Intervention: Definition and its Prohibition, Grounds of Intervention. Intervention by invitation.

State Jurisdiction-Territorial Jurisdiction and its limitations.

State Responsibility-Kinds of State Responsibility, Consequences of State Responsibility.

#### **Module III**

State Territory: Concept, modes of acquisition, International Rivers

Air Space: Various Theories, Aerial Navigation (Five freedom of Air), Outer Space Treaty, 1967

Law of Sea: Maritime Belt, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf, Exclusive Economic Zone, The High Seas, Land Locked States, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Piracy.

#### **Module IV**

Extradition: Definition, Purpose of Extradition, Legal Duty, Extradition of Political Offenders, Doctrine of Double Criminality, Rule of Speciality

Asylum: Meaning, Right of Asylum, Types of Asylum

Diplomatic Agents: Who are Diplomatic Agent? Classification of Heads of Mission, Function of Diplomatic Agents, The basis of Immunities and Privileges, Privileges and Immunities, Waiver of Immunity, Termination of Diplomatic Mission.

Consuls: Classification, function, privileges and Immunities. International Treaties: Meaning, kinds formation, Pacta Sunt Servanda, Rebus Sic Stantibus, Jus Cogens, Reservations and Termination.

#### **Books**

1. Starke, Introduction to International Law
2. Rebecca Wallace, International Law
3. Brownlie, Principles of International Law
4. S.K.Kapoor, Public International Law
5. M.P.Tandon, Public International Law, ALA
6. K.C.Joshi, International Law



**PAPER VI**  
**Public Interest Lawyering/Legal Aid**  
**and Para-legal Services**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04 T02, P02

Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**Module I**

Concept of Public Interest Lawyering, Scope of Public Interest Litigation

PIL: Introduction, Origin and Development, Locus Standi, Social Action Litigation, PIL against State and other public authorities, Merits and demerits of PIL.

**Module II**

Relevant Constitutional provisions relating to PIL, Legal Aid and Legal Services

Statutory provisions in I.P.C., Cr.P.C, Pauper Suit.

National Legal Service Authorities Act, 1987: Definition, Establishment of National Legal Service Authorities, S.C. Legal Aid Committee, H.C. Legal Aid Committee, Funds

**Module**

**III**

Lok Adalat: Historical perspective, Jurisdictions, Powers, Functions and Evaluation.

Role of Law School/Voluntary Organisation and Legal provisions in Legal Aid, Para Legal Services.

**Module**

**IV**

Leading Cases: Mumbai Kamgar Sabha v. Abdul Bhai, AIR 1976 SC 1453; Olga Telis v. State of Maharashtra, (198 5) 3 SCC 545; Sheila Barse v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1988 SC 378; Bandhua Mukti Morcha v. Union of India, (1984) 3 SCC 167; D.C.Wadhwa v. State of Bihar, AIR 1987 SC 571; Parmanand Katara v. Union of India, AIR 1984 SC 2039; Sub Committee on Judicial Accountability v. Union of India, AIR 1992 SC 539; P.U.C.L v. Union of India, (1995) 2 SCALE 452; Vishakha v. State of Rajasthan, AIR 1997 SC 3011; D.K.Basu v. State of West Bengal, ( 1997) 1 SCC 416

**Acts**

1. The National Legal Service Authorities Act, 1987

**Books**

1. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, Wadhwa
2. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India
3. J.P.S. Sirohi, Public Interest Litigations, ALA
4. S.Bewa, Public Interest Litigations, ALA
5. Kailash Rai, Public Interest Lawyering

*Faculty of law*  
**B.A.LL.B.III YR.VI SEMESTER**

- 1. BLB601 Corporate Law**
- 2. BLB602 Law of crimes II**
- 3. BLB603 Muslim Law**
- 4. BLB604 Jurisprudence I**
- 5. BLB605 Administrative Law**
- 6. BLB606 Moot courts**

# PAPER I

## Corporate Law

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Module I**

Dividends-Payments-Capitalization-profit; Audit to Ac count.

**Debentures**, Kinds, shareholders and debenture holders, remedies of debenture holders. Borrowing powers and effect of unauthorized borrowings, charges and mortgages, Loans to other companies, Instruments, contracts by companies.

#### **Module-II:Insider trading**

Meeting: Kinds and Procedure

The balance of powers within companies-Majority control and minority protection,

#### **Module III: Winding up of Companies**

Kinds, Consequences and reasons of winding up

Role of the Court

Liability of past members

Payment of liabilities

Reconstruction and amalgamation

#### **Module IV:**

Law and Multinational Companies, International norms for control, FEMA 1999-Controls joint ventures, Investment in India-Repatriation of project, Collaboration agreements for technology transfer- Prevention of oppression and powers of court and central government

Emerging trends in Corporate social responsibility, legal liability of company-civil, criminal, tortuous and environmental

## **PAPER II**

### **Law of Crimes –II**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

#### **Contents of syllabus**

##### **Module I: Introduction**

Object, Scope and Extent of Cr.P.C

Definition

Constitution of criminal courts and their powers

##### **Module II: Provision for Investigation**

Arrest, Search and Seizure

Processes to Compel Appearance

Information to Police

Power to Investigate

##### **Module III: Proceedings before Magistrate** Jurisdiction of

Criminal Courts in inquire and arrest Cognizance and

initiation of proceeding before Magistrate Complaints to

Magistrate and commencement of proceedings

##### **Module IV: Public Order and Alimony**

Security for peace and good behaviour

Maintenance of Public order and Tranquility

Maintenance of Wife, Children and Parents

##### **Acts**

The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

##### **Books**

1. Chandrasekharan Pillai, Kelkar Lecturer on Criminal Procedure, 1998 Eastern Book Co.
2. Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal, Cr.PC, Universal, Delhi
3. Woodroffe, Commentaries on Cr.P.C, 2000 Universal

**PAPER III**  
**MOHAMMEDAN LAW**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**MODULE-I**

Development of Islamic Law: Advent of Islam & development of Muslim Law, Schools of Islamic Law, the Shariat Act, 1937; Concept of Marriage: Definition, object, nature, essential requirements of a Muslim marriage, classification of marriage - Legal effects of valid, void and irregular marriage - Muta marriage; Sources of Islamic law; Customary practices and State regulation: Polygamy; Child marriage; Pre-emption; Wakf; Dower.

**MODULE-II**

Conversion and its consequences on family: Marriage, Guardianship, Succession; Child and Family: Legitimacy, Custody, maintenance and education, Guardianship and parental rights.

**MODULE-III**

Matrimonial Remedies under Islamic Law and Indian Divorce Act, 1869(Amended Act) - Nullity of marriage - Bar to matrimonial relief; Alimony and Maintenance: Alimony and Maintenance as an independent remedy- A review under Muslim law, Indian Divorce Act, 1869, provisions under the Criminal Procedure Code, 1973; Maintenance of divorced Muslim Women under the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986.

**MODULE-IV**

Will and Inheritance: Will-Meaning, difference between will and gift, Will made in death bed or during illness; Muslim law of Inheritance- Shia and Sunni schools;

**Prescribed Books:**

Mulla - Principles of Mohammedan Law.  
Paras Diwan - Law of Intestate and Testamentary Succession.

**Prescribed Books:**

Mulla - Principles of Mohammedan Law.  
Paras Diwan - Law of Intestate and Testamentary Succession.

**Reference Books:**

B. B. Mitra - Indian Succession Act, 1925.  
A. A. A Fyzee - Outlines of Mohammedan Law.  
D. D. Basu - Law of Succession.  
Paras Diwan - Family Law: Law of Marriage and Divorce in India.  
A. M. Bhattachargee - Muslim Law and the Constitution.  
Tahir Mohamood - Mohammedan Law.  
Indian Divorce Act, 1869 – Bare Act

# **PAPER IV**

## **Jurisprudence I**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### **Contents of syllabus**

#### **Module –I: Introduction**

Nature and scope of Jurisprudence  
Need for study of Jurisprudence  
Linkage between Jurisprudence and other sciences

#### **Module – II: Schools of Jurisprudence**

Natural Law with Indian Perspective  
Analytical Positivism, Pure Theory, Legal Realism  
Historical Jurisprudence

#### **Module – III: School of Jurisprudence-II**

Sociological Jurisprudence with Indian Perspective  
Administration of Justice  
Civil and Criminal Justice System

#### **Module – IV: Sources of Law**

Custom  
Legislation  
Precedent

#### **Books**

Boderheimer-Jurisprudence-The Philosophy & Method of Law (1996) Unversal, Delhi  
R.W.M. Dias-Jurisprudence (1994) Indian Reprint-Adithya Books, Delhi  
Fitzgerald-Salmond on Jurisprudence (1999), Tripathi, Bombay  
Dhyani SN-Jurisprudence-A Study of Indian Legal Theory (1985)

# PAPER V

## Administrative Law

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Module I: Evolution and Scope of Administrative**

**Law** Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative

Law Rule of Law and Administrative Law

Separation of Powers and its relevance

Concept of state from laissez-fair to social welfare; position in U.K., USA.,

Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law

Administrative of function of Administration

Classification of functions of Administration

#### **Module II: Legislative Function of Administration**

Delegated legislation: Necessity and Constitutionality

Forms and requirements

Control: Legislative, Judicial, Procedural

Sub-delegation of legislative power, conditional legislation, Henry VIII Clause

#### **Module III: Judicial Functions of Administration**

Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration

Nature of Tribunal: Constitution, Power, Procedures, Rules of evidence

Administrative Tribunals

Principles of Natural Justice:

(i) Rule against Bias

(ii) Audi Alter Partem: Essentials of hearing process, Cross examination, Legal representation, Pre and post-decisional hearing

Rules of evidence-no evidence, some evidence and substantial evidence

Institutional Decisions

#### **Module IV: Administrative Discretion**

Need for administrative discretion, Limitation on exercise of discretion, Malafide exercise, irrelevant considerations & non-exercise of discretionary power, Judicial review of administrative discretion, Remedies.

Informal method of settlement of disputes and Grievance Redressal procedures

Conciliation and mediation through social action groups, Public inquiries & Commissions of enquiry, Ombudsman, Vigilance Commission, Right to Information Act



**Books**

1. Wade, Administrative Law (VII Ed.) Indian Print, Universal
2. M.P.Jain, Principles of Administrative Law, Universal Delhi
3. S.P.Sathe, Administrative Law, Butterworths, Delhi
4. C.K.Thakkar, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Co.
5. Prof. K.C.Joshi, Administrative Law (Hindi) Vidhi Sahitya Prak

# PAPER VI

## Moot courts

Teaching Hrs. –L-04 T1, P3

Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3

Marks–Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

**The Paper will have following components:**

a) Moot Court: Every student may be required to do at least three moot courts in a year. The moot court work will be on assigned problem.

b) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal

Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL.B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment.

c) Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparations and Internship diary.

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition.

d) The fourth component of this paper will be Viva Voce examination on all the above three aspects.

e) Student will be required to undertake legal awareness programme in association with N.S.S. and other authorities as directed by the Faculty

*Faculty of law*  
**B.A.LL.B.IV YR.VII SEMESTER**

- 1. BLB701 Intellectual property right**
- 2. BLB702 Labour laws**
- 3. BLB703 Arbitration and Mediation**
- 4. BLB704 Civil procedure code**
- 5. BLB705 Professional Ethics**
- 6. BLB706 Competition law**

# PAPER I

## Intellectual property right

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Module-I:**

Meaning of Intellectual Property: International Instruments: Paris Union, TRIPS, WIPO, UNESCO

#### **The Patents Act, 1970**

Introduction, Aims, Objective, Features & Principles, Inventions (Sec.2j) Invention not patentable (Sec.3 to 5), Application (Sec.6 to 8), Specification (Sec.9 to 10), Opposition (Sec.25), Grant & Sealing of Patent (Sec.43), Conditions for grant of patent (Sec.47) Rights of Patents (Sec.47), Term of Patent (Sec.53). Patents of Addition (Sec.54 & 55), Surrender

& Revocation (Sec. 63 to 66) Patents Office (Sec. 73 to 74 r.4(2), Compulsory Licenses (Sec.84), License of right (Sec.86 to 88), Government use (Sec. 99), infringement (Sec.104 to 115), Patent Agents (Sec.125 to 132), International Arrangements (Sec.133 to 139), Paris convention, 1999 Amendment Act, 17 of 1999, Sec.5 amended, Exclusive Marketing Right (Sec.24A-24F).

**Module II:** Historical background and Development of Copyright Law, Copyright Act, 1957 Leading International Instruments, Berne Convention, Universal Copyright Convention, International Copyright under Copyright Act, Copyright in Literary, Dramatic and Musical Works, Sound Recording, Cinematograph Films, Copyright in Computer Programme, Author Special Rights, Right of Broadcasting and performers, Terms of Copyright. Copyright Registrar and Copyright Board-Power and Procedure.

Copyright Societies, Ownership, Assignment, Licence, Translation of Copyright, Compulsory Licences, Infringement-Criteria of Infringement, Infringement of Copyright-Films, Literary and Dramatic works, Importation and Infringement, Fair use provisions.

### **Module III: The Trade Marks Act, 1999 and The Design Act 2000**

Introduction (Sec.2), Registration (Sec.4 to 17), Procedure (Sec.18 to 26), Effect of Registration (Sec.27 to 32), Deceptive Similarity, Infringement, Passing off. IntelPiracy in Internet, Remedies -especially possibility of Anton Pillar Injunctive Relief in India.

The Design Act, 2000: Introduction, nature and meaning, scope of protection, Procedure for protection, Enforcement and Remedieslectual Property in Trade Mark

### **Module IV: Law relating to Geographical Indications**

Introduction, meaning and salient features of Geographical Indication of Goods under the Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999

Procedure for Registration, Duration and Renewal, Right conferred by registration, Infringement of Geographical Indication, Remedies, Offences and Penalties.

#### **Acts**

1. The Patents Act, 1970
2. The Trade Marks Act, 1999
3. Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999

#### **Books**

1. Prof.A.K.Avasthi (ed.) Spotlight on Intellectual Property Rights, 2005
2. Nagarajun, Intellectual Property
3. Menu Paul, Intellectual Property

# **PAPER II**

## **Labour laws**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### **Contents of syllabus**

#### **Module I**

Industrial Relation, Labour Problem and Labour Policy in India

Trade Union Act, 1926 (Labour Management Relation); History and Development of Trade Union Movement , Registration of Trade Union, Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union, Penalties and procedure, Collective Bargaining-Process, Merit and Demerit

#### **Module-II Industrial Dispute Act, 1947**

Scope of Industry, Workmen, Employers, Industrial Disputes, Authorities under the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947; Procedure, Power and Duties of Authorities, Reference of Disputes to Boards, Courts or Tribunals Strike, Lock Out, Lay Off, Retrenchment and Closure

Unfair Labour Practices, Penalties, Offences by Companies etc. Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946

#### **Module-III: Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923**

(Sec.1-10, 12, 14, 14A, 17 & 20)

Conceptual frame work of Social Security-Evolution and concept of Social Security, Scheme of Social Security, Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923: Definitions, Aims & Object, Liability of Employer,

Notional Extension & Defences, Determination of Amount of Compensation, Compensation when due-Penalty for default, Contracting Out (Sec.17), Appointment & Powers of Commissioner (Sec.19-31)

#### **Module-IV Minimum Wages Act, 1948**

Theories and Concept of Wages , Aims & Objects of Act, Definition, Fixation & Revision of rates of Wages, Working Hours and Determination of Wages and Claim etc. Authority-Appointment & Powers of the Authority.

The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976, Payment of Remuneration at equal rates to Men and Women workers and other matters.

#### **Books**

1. John Bowers & Simon Honey Ball, Text Book on Labour Law (1996) Blackstone, London
2. K.M.Pillai, Labour and Industrial Laws
3. V.G.Goswami, Labour and Industrial Laws, 1999

# PAPER III

## Arbitration and Mediation

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Module I**

Concept, Need and Development, Advantages.

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996: Object, Development and Salient features

Arbitration: Definition, Sources, Kinds, Scope and Differences to Court

Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal

#### **Module II**

Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding, Making of Arbitral Award and Termination of Proceedings

#### **Module III**

Recourse against Arbitral Award, finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award, Appeal, Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards

#### **Module IV**

Conciliation, Mediation, Lok-Adalat & Permanent Lok-Adalat, Negotiation, mid Arb.media, Summary trials, etc.

#### **Acts:**

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996

Legal Service Authority Act, 1987

#### **Books**

1. B.P.Saraf & M.Jhunhunwala, Law of Arbitration & Conciliation, (2000) Snow White, Mumbai
2. Gerald R.William (ed.), The New Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India
3. P.C.Rao & William Sheffield, Alternative Disputes Resolutions, (1997) Universal, Delhi
4. Johari, Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act. 1999 Universal, Delhi
5. G.K.Kwatra, The Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India, (2000), Universal, Delhi
6. B.D.Singh, ADR System, (2007) New Royal Book Co. Lucknow

# PAPER IV

## Civil procedure code

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Module I: Introduction**

Definition: Decree, Judgment, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment, Mens Profits, Affidavit, Suit of a civil nature, Pleint, Written Statement, Legal Representative  
Important Concepts: Res-sub-judice, Resjudicata, Restrictions, Caveat, Inherent Power, Courts

#### **Module II: Initial Steps in a**

**Suit** Jurisdiction and place of suing Institution of suit

Pleading: Meaning, Object, General Rules, Amendment of Pleading  
Pleint and Written statement

Parties to a suit

Discovery, Inspection and Production of documents

Appearance and non-appearance of parties

First Hearing

#### **Interim Orders**

Commission

Arrest before judgment

Attachment before judgement

Temporary Injunctions

Interlocutory Order

Receiver

Security of costs

#### **Module III**

**Suit in Particular case** Suits by or against Government Suits by indigent person

Inter-pleader Suit

Summary Procedure

Suits relating

#### **Module IV: Judgement and Decree**

Judgment: Definition, Essentials, Pronouncement, Contents and Alteration

Decree: Definition, Essentials, Types, Drawing up of a Decree, Contents and Decree in particular cases

Interest, Costs

#### **Execution**

Court by which decree may be executed

Payment under decree

Application for execution

Mode of execution

Questions to be determined by executing court



## **Appeals**

Appeals from original decree Appeals  
from appellate decree General  
provisions relating to appeals Appeals  
to Supreme Court  
Appeals by indigent person  
Reference to High Court  
Review and Revision  
Execution

## **Law of Limitation and Registration**

Meaning, nature and scope of law of limitation  
Bar of Limitation and its efficacy  
Sufficient Cause: its meaning and applicability  
Legal Disability: Meaning, Scope and Effect  
Continuous running of time: General principle, meaning, scope and its exceptions  
Law relating to Registration of documents

## **Acts**

1. The Civil Procedure Code, 1908
2. The Limitation Act, 1963

## **Books**

1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal, Delhi
2. C.K.Thakkar, Code of Civil Procedure, 2000 Universal Delhi
3. M.P.Tandon, Code of Civil Procedure
4. Anil Nandwani, Code of Civil Procedure
5. C.K.Takwani, Code of Civil Procedure to Public Nuisance

# **PAPER V**

## **Professional Ethics**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### **Contents of syllabus**

#### **Module I**

Historical development of Legal Profession in India. Constitution, Function, Powers and Jurisdiction of State Bar Council and Bar Council of India  
Admission and enrolment of Advocates.

#### **Module II**

Profession ethics and Advocacy, Standards of Professional Conduct and Etiquette, Conflict between interest and duty, Duty to court, Duty to Client, Duty to opponent, Duty to Colleagues, Duty towards Society and obligation to render legal aid

#### **Module III: Bench-Bar Relationship**

Reciprocity as partners in administration of Justice  
Professional Misconduct  
Rights and Privileges of Advocates

#### **Module IV: Contempt of Court Act, 1971**

Historical development of Contempt of Court Act in India, Object and Constitutional validity of Contempt of Court Act.  
Definition, Kinds of Contempt  
Contempt by Judges, Magistrates, Lawyers and other persons  
Cognizance, Procedure, Appellate provisions regarding Contempt Defences, Punishment and Remedies against punishment for Contempt of Court and Punishment for Contempt, Defences under contempt of court.

#### **Cases**

1. Rajendra V Pai v Alex Frnandes AIR 2002 SC 1808
2. In re; A an advocate AIR 1962 SC 1337
3. In re; Mr. G a Senior Advocate of SC AIR 1954 SC 557
4. In re; Lalit Mohan Das AIR 1957 SC 250
5. Sheo Narayan Jafa v Judge Allahabad H.C. AIR 1953 SC 368
6. P. J. Ratnam v d. Kanik ran AIR 1964 SC 244
7. In re; “M” an Advocate AIR 1957 SC 149
8. L.D. Jaisingham v Narain das N Punjabi (1976) 1 ACC 354
9. Jhon D’ Souza v Edward Ani (1994) 2 SCC 64
10. In re; V.C. Mishra AIR 1995 SC 2348

**Acts**

1. The Advocate Act, 1961
2. Contempt of Court Act, 1971
3. The Advocates Welfare Fund Act, 2001

**Rule**

The Bar Council of India Rules, 1961

**Books**

1. Holland Avrom Shree, Advocacy, 1994 Universal, Delhi
2. Keith Evam, The Golden Rules of Advocacy, 1994, Universal, Delhi
3. Sandeep Bhalla, Advocates Act & Professional Misconduct, Nasik Law House
4. JPS Sirohi, Professional Ethics, Lawyer's Accountability, Bench-Bar Relationship, ALA

5. Mr. Krishna Murthy Iyer's Book on Advocacy
6. The Bar Council Code of Ethics

# **PAPER VI**

## **Competition Law**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### **Contents of syllabus**

#### **Module I: Competition Law**

Background, Prohibitions, Competition Commission of India

#### **Module II: Corporate Finance and Regulatory**

**Framework** Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956

SEBI Act, 1992

Depositories Act, 1996

The Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002

Module III: Regulatory Framework for Foreign Trade, Multinational Companies

Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992

UNCTAD Draft Model on Trans-national Corporations

Control and Regulation of foreign companies in India

Foreign collaborations and joint ventures.

#### **Module IV: Foreign Exchange Management**

Background, Policies, Authorities

#### **Acts**

Competition Act, 2002

Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956

SEBI Act, 1992

Depositories Act, 1996

Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992

Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999

#### **Books**

Taxman's Student's Guide to Economic Laws

*Faculty of law*  
**B.A.LL.B.IV YR.VIII SEMESTER**

- 1. BLB801 Land laws Tenancy and panchayat**
- 2. BLB802 Pleading and convincing**
- 3. BLB803 Media and law**
- 4. BLB804 Interpretations of statutes**
- 5. BLB805 Transfer of property and Easement Act**
- 6. BLB806 Banking law**

**PAPER I**  
**BL080 LAND LAWS**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total - 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**Module I-**

The Rajasthan Tenancy Act, 1955

Preliminary-objects and reasons

Definitions(s.5):Agriculture year,Grove holder,grove

land,Improvement,Land,Tenant,Trespasser,Classes of tenents,(14,15,17,17 a)Lands on which Khatedari Rights do not accrue(s.16),Primary Rights of tenents(Ss31 to 37)

**MODULE II-**

Devolution of tenancies ,Transfer of Tenancies,Transfer of tenancies,Exchange of tenancies,surrender,Abandonment and extinction of tenancies,improvement and trees(Ss38 to 87)Groneholders(Ss194 to 205)

**MODULE III-**

The Rajasthan Land Revenu Act, 1956

The Board OF Revenue(Ss4 to 14),Revenue courts and officers(Ss15 to

36),Appeal,Reference ,Revision and Review (Ss74 to 87):Land:Use of Agriculttural Land for Non –Agricultural purposes(s.90-A),Unauthorised Occupation of

Land(s.91),Allotement of Land for Agriculture purpose(Ss101 ),Survey and Record operations: General (Ss. 106 to 109) Boundary Marks (Ss. 110 to 111) Maps and Field Books (S.112)

**MODULE IV-**

Record of Rights (Ss.113 to 121) MUTATIONS (Ss. 122 to 137); Settlement opration : General (Ss. 142 to146)' Economic Survey (S. 148 Formation of Assessment Circles (S. 149), Soil classification (S. 150), Evolution and Modification of rent rates, preparation of rent rate report, its submission and finalization (Ss. 151 to 167), Tenants option to refuse rent determined and its effect (Ss168 to 172), Prepartion of Dastoor Ganwai (Ss. 173 to 174), Term of settlement (Ss. 175 to 177), process for recovery of revenue(Ss 229 and 229-A),Attachment and sale of movableproperty (S.230),Attachement of the Land (Ss 231 to233),Sale of defaulters Specific Area,Path or estate(Ss.235 to 253)

# **PAPER II**

## **Pleading and convincing**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total - 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### **Contents of syllabus**

#### **Module I: Fundamental Rule of Pleading**

Meaning and Definition of Pleading, History/Object and Interpretation

Rules of Pleading: General and Fundamental, Amendment of Pleading.

Civil: Plaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.

#### **Module II:**

Criminal: Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

#### **Module III : Model Draft of Application**

Application for Restoration of Suit; Amendment in the Pleading, Implements of Parties, Substitution of Parties, Setting aside exparte decree, Alimony, Bail, Matrimonial petition, legal notice, Appointment of receiver/ local commission; Compromise of Suit, Condonation of delay and application for execution etc., Drafting of Writ petition and PIL petition.

#### **Module IV: Conveyancing: Theory and Model Draft**

Defintion and essential part of a deed, Model deed: Sale-deed, Mortgage deed, Gift-deed, Will-deed, Trust deed, Lease-deed, Promissory Note, General Power of Attorney, Partnership deed; Tenancy deed; Relinquishment deed etc.

#### **Books**

1. Banerjee and Awasthi, Guide to Drafing
2. Michael Haewood, Conveyancing
3. William M.Ross, Pleading
4. G.C.Mogha & K.N.Goyal, Indian Conveyancer

# PAPER III

## Media and law

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total - 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### **Contents of syllabus**

#### **Module I - Media & Public Policy**

##### I. Disseminating the facets of Media

Understanding the concept of Media  
History of Media Theories of Media  
Evolution of Media

##### II. History of Media Legislation

Media Legislation - British experience  
Media Legislation in U.S.  
Media Legislation in Indian Context

##### III. Media in the Constitutional Framework

Freedom of Expression in Indian Constitution  
Interpretation of Media freedom  
Issues of Privacy  
Right to Information  
Case studies on Media and Free expression

#### **Module II - Media - Regulatory Framework**

##### I. Legal Dimensions of Media

Media & Criminal Law (Defamation / Obscenity/Sedition)  
Media & Tort Law (Defamation & Negligence)  
Media & Legislature – Privileges of the Legislature  
Media & Judiciary – Contempt of Court  
Media & Executive – Official Secrets Act  
Media & Journalists – Working Journalists (Conditions of Service) Act & Press Council Act

##### II. Self Regulation & Other Issues

Media and Ethics  
Self-Regulation Vs Legal regulation  
Media & Human Rights  
Issues relating to entry of Foreign Print Media



## **Module III - Convergence & New Media**

### **I. Understanding Broadcast Sector**

Evolution of Broadcast Sector  
Airwaves and Government control  
Open Skies policy  
Licensing issues in Broadcast Sector

### **II. Legislative efforts on Broadcast sector**

Prashar Bharti Act 1990  
Broadcasting Bill  
Cinematography Act 1952  
Cable T.V.Networks (regulation) Act of 1995

### **III. Opening of Airwaves**

Public policy issues on Airwaves  
Community Radio Advocacy  
Telegraph Act and Broadcast interface

### **IV. The New Media of Internet**

Evolution of Internet as New Media  
Regulating the Internet  
IT Act of 2000 and media  
Convergence Bill (to be enacted)  
Regulatory commissions of new media  
Indian Telegraph Act of 1885

## **Module IV - Media – Advertisement & Law**

Concept of Advertisement  
Advertisement & Ethics  
Advertisement Act of 1954  
Indecent Representation (prohibition) Act, 1986  
The Drugs and Magic Remedies (objectionable) Advertisements Act of 1954  
Issues of Consumer Protection  
Competition Bill and impact on Advertisements

# PAPER IV

## Interpretations of statutes

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total - 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Module I:**

Law Making: Legislature, Executive and the Judiciary,

Principle of Utility, Law and Public Opinion, Law and Social Control, Relevance of John Rawls and Robert Nozick-individual interest to community interest. Law and Morals

#### **Module II**

Meaning of the term Statute, Enactment, Interpretation and Construction, Kinds of Statutes, Statutes are valid, Intention of the Legislature, Commencement, operation, repeal and revival of statutes, Statute must be read as a whole in its context.

#### **Module III**

Necessity for Rules of Interpretation, Literal Rule, Mischief Rule, Golden Rule.

Harmonious Construction. Noscitur a sociis, Eiusdem generis, Reddendo Singula Singulis, ut res magis valeat quam pereat, In bonam partem, Delegatus non potest delegare, Expressio unius exclusio alterius.

#### **Module IV**

Interprtation of Directory and Mandatory provision, Beneficial Construction, Taxing Statutes, Penal Statutes, Internal and External Aids to Interpretation.

#### **Books:**

1. P.St.Langan (Ed.), Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes, (1997), N.M.Tripathi, M ombai
2. Vepa, Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes
3. Bawa & Roy, Interpretation of Statutes
4. Benthem Theory of Legislation, Eastern Book Co.
5. G.P.Singh, Principles of Statutory Interpretation, 1999 Wadhwa

**PAPER V**  
**Property Law and Easement-I**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total - 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**Module-I: Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property**

Concept of property: distinction between moveable and immoveable property  
Definition clause: Immovable property, Attestation, Notice, Actionable claim  
Definition to transfer of property (Sec.5)  
Transfer and non-transfer property (Sec.10-12)  
Transfer to an unborn person and rule against perpetuity (Sec.13, 14)  
Vested and Contingent interest (Sec.19 & 21)  
Rule of Election (Sec.35)

**Module-II: General Principles Governing Transfer of Immoveable Property**

Transfer by ostensible owner  
Rule of feeding the grant by estoppel  
Rule of Lis pendens  
Fraudulent transfer  
Rule of part performance  
Vested and contingent interest  
Conditional transfer

**Module-III: Specific Transfers**

Sale and gift  
Mortgage and charge  
Lease and Licence

**Module-IV: Easement Act**

Object and main provisions of the Easement Act

**Acts**

1. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882
2. The Indian Easement Act, 1882

**Books**

1. Mulla, Transfer of Property Act, 1999, Universal Delhi
2. Subba Rao, Transfer of Property Act, 1994, Subbiah Chetty, Madras
3. V.P.Sarathy, Transfer of Property, 1995 Eastern Book Co.
4. T.P.Tripathi, Transfer of Property Act, 2007
5. S.N.Shukla, Transfer of Property Act, 2007

# PAPER VI

## Banking law

Teaching Hrs. –L-04

Total - 100

Exam Hrs. – 3

Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### Module I:

Concept of Bank and Banker, Functions of Banks, Classification of Banks, Relationship between Bank and Customer, Control by government and its agencies, Management of Banking companies, On account and audit, Reconstruction and reorganization of banking companies, Suspension and winding up of business of banking companies, Social control over banking, Banking Ombudsman, Recent Trends in Banking: Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Credit Cards, Banking Frauds.

#### Module II: Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934

Incorporation, Capital, Management and Business of Banking Company, Central Banking function of Reserve Bank of India, Collection and furnishing of Credit Information, Control of Reserve Bank of India over Non-banking Institutions and Financial Institutions, Credit Control by Reserve Bank of India, General provisions and penalties.

#### Module III : Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881

Definition and characteristic of Negotiable Instruments, Types of Negotiable Instruments, Definition and Essentials of Promissory Note, Bill of Exchange and Cheque, Liabilities and Capacity of Parties of Negotiable Instrument, Holder and Holder in due course, Transfer and Negotiation of Negotiable Instrument.

#### Module IV:

Crossing of Cheques and payment, Dishonour of Cheques, Presentment and Payment, Dishonour, Noting and Protest of Negotiable Instrument, Endorsement: Definition, Essential of a valid endorsement and its kinds, Rules of evidence and compensation.

#### Books

1. Bashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instrument Act, 1997
2. M.L.Tannen, Jannen's Banking Law & Practice in India, 2000
3. Dr. Avtar Singh, Negotiable Instrument Act.
4. S.N. Gupta, The Banking Law in Theory & Practice, 1999
5. Sharma and Nainta, Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act

*Faculty of law*  
**B.A.LL.B.V YR.IX SEMESTER**

- 1. BLB901 Criminology and penology**
- 2. BLB902 Law of Taxation**
- 3. BLB903 Forensic science**
- 4. BLB904 Legal Legends**

# PAPER I

## Criminology and penology

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total - 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### **Module I Criminology: Nature & Scope**

Nature and Extent of Crime in India, Criminology, Criminal Law and Criminology

General Approaches to Crime control organized Crime (Smuggling in Narcotics etc), White Collar Crime-Corruption in Public Life Socio-Economic Crime-Adulteration of Foods and Drugs  
Crime in the Profession Perpetrators of Ordinary Crime

#### **Module II School of Criminology**

The Constitutional School of Criminology, Lombroso and others, Hereditary and mental retardation as causes of Crime, Sociological theories Anomies, Modern Sociological Theories: Sutherland's differential Association theory, Reckless Social vulnerable theory. Multiple Causation Theories

#### **Module III**

Factor Responsible for Causation of Crime, Environment, home and community influences, urban and rural crimes. The ghetto, broken homes, effect of TV, Video, Press, Narcotics and Alcohol, Caste community tension-Case, Wars and Communal riots-their causes and demoralizing effects, Atrocities against Scheduled Castes. Criminal Justice Structure, Criminal law and its administration, The Police System, Structural Organization of Police and the States, Power and Duties of Police under the Police Act and Cr.P.C, Arrest, Search and Seizure and Constitutional imperatives, Liability of Police for Custodial Violence, Select Aspects of National Police Commission Report

#### **Module IV**

Theories of Punishment: (i) Deterrent Theory (ii) Retributive Theory (iii) Preventive Theory (iv) Reformatory Theory

Re-socialization Process (Probation and Parole)

Definition, Nature, Duties of Probation Officers, Difference between Parole and Probation, Parole : Nature of Parole, Authority for granting Parole, Supervisor of Parole, Problems of the released offender, Attitude of the community towards released offender, Prisoner Aid Society and other Voluntary Organization governmental Action.

#### **Books**

1. Katherine S Williams, Textbook on Criminology, 1999
2. Loveland, Frontiers of Criminality, 1995
3. Manheim H, comparative Criminology, 1965
4. Walker, N. Crime and Criminology, 1987

# PAPER II

## Law of Taxation

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total - 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

### Contents of syllabus

#### Module I

History of Tax Law in India, Constitutional provisions relating to Taxation Nature and Scope of Tax, Definition: Persons, Assesses, Tax Pays, Previous year, Assessment years, Financial year, Income, Gross Taxable Income, Taxable Income, Agricultural Income, Tax Evasion and Tax Avoidance

#### Module II: Direct Tax

Income Tax, Residential Status: Rules (Sec.6), Tax Liability

Exemption (Sec.10), Deduction (Sec.80), related to individual, Expenses & Income, Rebate (Sec.88 & 88 B), Deemed income and clubbing of income, Carried Forward and Set of losses.

#### Module III: Income Tax

Heads of Income: Income from Salary, House property, Business and Profession, Capital Gain and other sources

Calculation of Gross Total and Taxable income, Tax rebate and Computation of Tax Liability, Tax Collection at source and Advance Tax

#### Module IV

Assessment Procedure, Types of Assessment

Income Tax Authority: Their function, Duties and Powers, Appeal, Offences, Fines and Penalties, Settlement of grievances and Prosecution, Income Tax Act, 1961, Income Tax Rules

#### Books:

1. Ramesh Sharma, Supreme Court on Direct Taxes, (1998)
2. Sampat Iyengar, Law of Income Tax, (1998)
3. Kanga and Palkiwala, The Law and Practice of Income Tax

# **PAPER III**

## **Forensic science**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total - 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

### **Contents of syllabus**

#### **Module-I**

Objective and Introduction

Legal Procedure in Criminal Courts: Criminal Courts & their powers, Examination in Chief, Cross Examination, Re-Examination, Court Questions.

Evidence-(a) Documentary Evidence: Medial Certificates, Medico-Legal Reports, Dying Declaration, Death Certificate. (B) Oral Evidence: Dying Declaration-Deposition of a Medial Witness taken in a Lower Court.

#### **Module-II**

Personal Identity: Definition, Race, Sex Determination, Anthropometry, Dactylography, Foot Prints, Scars, Deformities, Tattoo Marks, Occupational Marks, Hand Writing, Clothes Personal Articles, Speech & Voices, DNA, Finger Printing Gait.

Post Mortem Examination: Objectives, Rules, External Examination, Internal Examination, Cause of Death

Examination of the Biological Stains & Hairs: Blood, Semen, Saliva Stains, Hairs & Fibers

#### **Module III**

Death and its Medico-Legal Aspect-Definition, Mode of Death, Sudden Death, Sign of Death, Time since Death, Presumption of Death, Presumption of Survivorship

Deaths from Asphyxia : Introduction, Hanging, Strangulation, Suffocation, Drowning.

Injuries by Mechanical Violence: Introduction, Business & Contusions, Abrasions, Wounds, Introduction to Fire Arms & ammunitions

Medico-Legal aspect of Wounds: Nature of injury, Examination of Injured Persons, Cause of Death from Wounds, Power of Volitional, Acts after receiving a Fatal injury, Difference between wounds inflicted during life & after

Difference between Suicidal, Homicidal & Accidental Wounds

#### **Module IV**

Insanity in its Medico-Legal Aspect: Introduction, Cause of Mental ill Health, Indication of Mental Health, Classification of Mental Diseases, Feigned Mental ill health, Criminal Responsibility

Torture & Medicine: Introduction & Definition, Reasons for Torture, Types of Torture, Medico-Legal Aspects of Torture, Post Mortem Detection of Torture.

Toxicology: Law relating to Poisons, Action of Poisons, Asphyxiates (Irrespirable Cases), Carbon di-Oxide, Carbon mono-Oxide, War Gases

#### **Book**

Modi: Medical Jurispurdence



**PAPER IV**  
**Legal Legends**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total - 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

1. M.K Gandhi
2. Nani Palkhivala
3. Justice Krishna Iyer

*Faculty of law*  
**B.A.LL.B.V YR.X SEMESTER**

- 1. BLB1001 Gender Justice**
- 2. BLB1002 Judicial power and judicial process**
- 3. BLB1003 Human rights Law and practice**
- 4. BLB1004 Dissertation**

PAPER I  
GENDER JUSTICE

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total - 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks – Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**Module 1.**

Historical Background in India Related to Women  
Women in post-Independence India  
Preamble of the Constitution - Equality provisions in  
Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.  
Negative Aspects of the Constitution - Exploitation of Sex  
not mentioned in Article 23.  
Uniform Civil Code towards gender justice  
Indian tradition and family ideology: growth of feminism

**Module 2**

Inheritance right of women under Hindu law, Christian Law, Parsi  
law Muslim law.

Divorce position in Hindu law, Muslim law, Christian law

**Module 3**

Criminal Law – Adultery Rape Dowry death Cruelty to married  
women Bigamy

**Module 4**

Social Legislation

Dowry Prohibition Act, Domestic violence Act  
Women and Employment

Labour force

Laws to protect women

Non implementation of protective Labour legislation

Maternity Benefits Act

Factories Act

Equal Remuneration Act

Implementation of wage laws of legislation on women employment.

Inequality in the work place

Additional burden of domestic responsibilities

Male bias

Absence of legal protection within the family circle

Movement towards Uniform Civil Code

### **Suggested readings**

Sivaramayya, B., Matrimonial property Law in India (1998), Oxford

Ratna Kapur and Brinda Cossman, Subversive Sites: Feminist Engagements with Law in India (1996), Sage

Patricia Smith (Ed.), Feminist Jurisprudence (1993), Oxford.

42nd Report Law Commission Dissenting Note Anna Chandy on provision of adultery p.366. Towards Equality - Report of the Committee on the Status of Women (Govt. of India), Chapters IV & Section IV: General Conclusions & Recommendations

Lotika Sarkar, The Law Commission of India (1988)

Sathe, S.P., Towards Gender Justice (1993), Research Centre for Women's Studies.

Flavia Agnes, State, Gender and the Rhetoric of Law reform (1985). Research Centre of Women's Studies. SNDT Women's University, Bombay.

Jaya Sagada, Law of Maintenance: An Empirical Study (1996), Tripathi.

Law Commission of India, One Hundred and Fifty Fifth Report on the Indian Penal Code, 1860 (1997)

# PAPER II

## JUDICIAL POWER AND JUDICIAL PROCESS

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total - 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

### **Contents of syllabus**

#### **Module I. The Need for conferment of Power**

Federal Structure Separation of powers under the Constitution Protection of the Rights of Individuals

Judicial Structures Hierarchy of Courts Civil Courts and Criminal Courts Administrative and other Tribunals Appointment of Judges Method of

#### **Module II Appointment of judges**

Supreme Court High Courts District Courts Available alternatives to the existing modes of appointment of judges Collegium All India Judicial Service Removal and transfer

#### **Module III Kinds of Power**

Constituent Power Judicial review on constitutional amendments: Parliament's unlimited power Fundamental rights as unamendable rights Basic structure theory: new dimensions Expansion of Interpretations and constitutional developments: life, liberty and equality Due process Death penalty Right to livelihood Speedy trial Legal aid Right to a health environment Applying international norms and conventions Affirmative use of Judicial power Contempt power Rule-making power - Article 145 Superintendence power - Article 227 Appellate, Original and Inherent powers and power to constitute Benches Doing complete justice - Article 142

#### **Module IV Limits of Judicial Power**

Self-imposed limitations Res-judicata Accountability: To whom? On what criteria? To the Profession

To the Constituents To the people, Parliament and Press Law Judicial power versus Legislative power Judicial process - kinds of processes Adversary Inquisitorial Arbitration Public Interest Litigation Suggested readings

#### **Books**

UNESCO, Commission on Human Rights: The Administration of justice and the Human Rights of detainees: Study of the Independence and Impartiality of the Judiciary, Jurors and assessors and the Independence of Lawyers, 1985, 1987, 1988, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1995.

Upendra Baxi, Towards a Sociology of India Law 108-117 (1986) Upendra Baxi, Liberty and Corruption: Antulay Case and Beyond (1990)

Rajeev Dhavan and Alice Jacob, Selection and Appointment of Supreme Court Judge, A case study (1978), Tripathi

K.L.Bhatia, et.al., Delay - a riddle wrapped in mystery inside an enigma, JILI (1995)

**PAPER III**  
**BL 102 Human Rights Law and Practice**

Teaching Hrs. –L-04  
Total - 100

Exam Hrs. – 3  
Marks– Internal 30 External 70

**Contents of syllabus**

**Module I**

Human Rights: Meaning, Evolution of Human Rights: Ancient and Natural law perspective, Natural Rights and Human Rights, Legal Right and Human Rights, Human Rights-Classification, Human Rights and League of Nations, Sources of International Human Rights Law, Human Rights-Importance

**Module**

**-II:**

U.N.Charter and Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights and its legal significance.

Covenants and Conventions: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights,1966; International Conventions on Civil & Political Rights, 1966 The European Convention on Human Rights, 1950, The American Convention on Human Rights, 1969, African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights, The Vienna Conference on Human Rights, Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Rights of the Aged.

**Module**

**III:**

Human Rights in India, Human Rights and Indian Constitution, The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1992

Judicial activism & Protection of Human Rights in India, Role of Non-Governmental organization in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights; Refugees

**Module**

**IV:**

National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Minorities, National Commission for Safai karamcharis, National Commission for Women, National Commission for Backward Classes and National Commission for Schedule Castes and Schedule Tribes.

**Acts**

1. The Charter of UNO
2. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
3. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
4. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

**Books:**

1. Prof. S.K.Verma, Public International Law (1998) Prentice Hall of India
2. Wallace, International Human Rights, 1996 Sweet & Maxwell
3. Theodor Meron (ed.), Human Right in International Law
4. V.R.Krishna Iyer, The Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Right in India
5. S.K.Kapoor, Human Right under Int.Law & Indian Law

**PAPER IV**  
**BL 0103 DISSERTATION**

Total - 100

Marks – Internal 30 External 70