

(68 & A-24) Seat No.: \_\_\_\_\_

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**SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY**  
**M A(ELT) 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester Examination (CBCS)**

Friday, Date 21/10/2016

Time : 2:00 p.m. To 05.00 p.m

Subject: PA03CELT03: Research Methodology

Total Weightage/Marks: 70

**Instructions:**

- a. Answers of all the questions (including multiple choice questions) should be written in the provided answer book only.
- b. Descriptive type of questions carry 15 marks each.

**Q.1. Choose the correct option. (10)**

1. Which of the following is a characteristic of Quantitative Research?

- a. Quantifying the obtained data
- b. Asking broad questions and collecting word type data
- c. Affective Exploration of a phenomenon

2. \_\_\_\_\_ is a research tool wherein free responses are sought.

- a. Unstructured questionnaire
- b. Rating scale
- c. Observation schedule

3. According to Brown, questionnaires are particularly efficient for gathering data on

- a. \_\_\_\_\_
- a. small scale basis
- b. City scale basis
- c. large-scale basis

4. A literature review is used to clearly establish one's domain knowledge and the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. research question
- b. research hypothesis
- c. research gap

5. \_\_\_\_\_ research helps to identify and define a problem or question.

- a. Descriptive
- b. Exploratory
- c. Analytical

(P.T.O)

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6. Which of the following is not a section of a Research proposal?

- a. Literature Review                      b. Data Analysis                      c. Biography

7. The whole point of writing up research is to \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. review the literature of the field                      c. answer research questions  
c. contribute a new idea

8. Data **cannot** be collected using \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. Questionnaires                      b. Interviews                      c. SPSS

9. 'Affective Needs of Primary Teachers: A Survey'- This research is undertaken to meet the objective,

- a. To prepare enrichment tasks for developing language proficiency  
b. To check the level of LSRW skills in Primary teachers  
c. To find out the attitudinal, social and emotional problems faced by Primary Teachers

10. Statistical analysis is not an appropriate method for,

- a. A Case Study of Attitudinal differences between teachers and learners  
b. Corpus Study of Variational features of Indian English  
c. A Need Analysis of UG students of English

Q.2a Define research? Discuss in detail objectives, motivation and types of research .

OR

Q 2b ) Write short notes:

i) Sampling Techniques

ii) Research Design

Q.3 a What steps does a researcher need to take to conduct valid research?

OR

Q.3 b Discuss different types of experimental research in detail. Give examples where necessary.

Q.4 a Compare Questionnaire and Interview as research tools.

OR

Q.4 b Discuss the differences between Quantitative and Qualitative research in detail.

Q. 5 a What is a research proposal? Discuss important parts of a research proposal with examples where necessary.

OR

Q.5 b Write a detailed note on the significance of citation and referencing in research.

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