## B.Sc.- Semester - I (Computer Application)

## CA - 100 : Fundamentals of Computer and Programming techniques

## Max.Marks -85

## UNIT - I

What is computer, evolution of computer, their classification and Generations, uses of computer in modern society.
Number System: Binary Number System, Decimal Number System, Octal Number System, Hexadecimal Number System, Conversion - Binary to Decimal, Octal and Hexadecimal number and vice versa
Binary Arithmetic: Addition, subtraction \& multiplication. ASCII and BCD Code, fixed point and floating point representation of numbers.
Input Devices: Keyboard, Mouse, Light Pen, Touch Screen, Joystick, Scanner, OCR, OMR, MICR, Bar Code Reader
Output Devices: Monitor, Printers, Plotters.
Processing Unit: Control Unit, Arithmetic Logic Unit, Registers, Instruction cycle.
Primary Memory:RAM \& types of RAM,ROM and types of ROM,Cache Memory. Secondary Memory: Magnetic Tape, Floppy Disk ,Hard Disk, CD, DVD, Pen Drive.

## UNIT -II

Introduction to Software -System Software Operating System, Evolution of operating system, machine Language, Translators,compiler Interpreter, Utilities programme, types of operating system.
Application Software: What is Application software, types of application software.
Introduction to MSDOS, Booting Process: ROM BIOS, self test io.sys, msdos.sys, autoexe.bat, command.com ,Types of files(data, program), directories(root, single, multi, current) wildcard characters ,
Dos Commands - Internal - Dir, MD, CD, RD, COPY, DEL, REN, VOL, DATE, TIME CLS, PATH, TYPE.
External- CHKDSK, XCOPY, PRINT, DISKCOPY, DISCOMP, DOSKEY, TREE, MOVE, LABEL, APPEND, FORMAT, SORT, FDISK, BACKUP, EDIT, MODE, ATTRIB.

## UNIT - III

Introduction to Windows XP, Desktop, Icons, Window: What is window? Types of Window, Parts of Window, Menu Bar, Tool Bar, Status Bar, scroll Bars and Buttons, Work Area.
Working with Windows: Open Application, Creating Folder, Creating and Saving File, Opening File and Folder, Renaming File and Folder, Deleting File and Folder, Copying File and Folder, Moving File and Folder.

UNIT - IV
MS Word Basics: Introduction to MS Office; Introduction to MS-Word; Features \& area of use. Menus \& Commands; Toolbars \& Buttons; Creating a New Document; Different Page Views and layouts; Applying various Text Enhancements; Inserting - Page Numbers, Pictures, Files, Autotext, Symbols etc.; Working with Columns, Tabs \& Indents; Creation \& Working with Tables including conversion to and from text; Mail Merge, Envelops \& Mailing Labels.

MS Excel: Introduction and area of use; Working with MS Excel.; concepts of Workbook \& Worksheets; Various Data Types; Using different features with Data, Cell and Texts; Inserting, Use of Formulas, Calculations \& Functions; Cell Formatting including Borders \& Shading; Working with Different Chart Types; Printing of Workbook \& Worksheets with various options.

MS PowerPoint: Introduction \& area of use; Working with MS PowerPoint; Creating a New Presentation; Working with Presentation; Adding Graphics, Sounds and Movies to a Slide; Working with PowerPoint Objects; Designing \& Presentation of a Slide Show; Printing Presentations, Notes, Handouts with print options.

## UNIT - V

Algorithm, Flowchart, Introduction to Development of Program in QBASIC, Constants and Variables, Expressions, Jumping, Branching and Looping, Functions \& Subroutines.
Subscripted Variable, Single and Double Subscripted variable, Searching, Sorting and Merging of Arrays, String Manipulation.
File Management: Types of File in Basic, Handling of Sequential and Random Access File.

## TEXT BOOK:

- Office XP: BPB publication
- Programming in Basic : E. Balaguruswamy, TMHPublication

Reference Books:

- Computers Fundamentals by P.K. Sinha, BPB Pub.
- Computers Today by Vasandhara, Galgotia Publication
- Dos Quick Reference by Rajeev Mathur, Galgotia Pub.
- Fundamentals of IT. By Chetan Sharma
- Windows XP BPB pub.
- Basic Programming- GotFried - Schyam Series
- Office XP: BPB publicaton


## List of Practical's

## Marks Distribution:

Practical
30

Sessional
05

Viva
15

Total
50

1. Prepare a program in BASIC for finding the root of a Quadratic Equation in all condition.
2. Prepare a program in Basic for Marksheet.
3. Prepare a programme in Basic for finding the sum of given matrices of order m x n
4. Prepare a programme in Basic for finding the multiplication of given matrices of order mx n
5. Write a program for bubble sorting.
6. Write a program for linear search.
7. Write a program to generate even/odd series from 1 to 100 .
8. Write a program to find area of a circle,rectangle,square using case.
9. Write a program to chech whether a given number is even or odd.

10 .Write a program whether a given number is prime or not.
11.Write a program in BASIC to calculate factorial of a given number.
12. Write a program to enter basic salary of a employee, if the salary is grater then 25000 then TA is $9 \%$ of Basic,DA is $8 \%$ of Basic,HRA is $10 \%$ of Basic \& PF is $12 \%$ of Basic. Otherwise TA is $7 \%$ of Basic,DA is $4 \%$ of Basic,HRA is $5 \%$ of Basic \& PF is $6 \%$ of Basic.Calculate it's net salary.
13.The marks obtained by a student in 5 different subjects are input through the keyboard.the student gest a division as per the following rules:

Percent above or equal to $60=$ First Division.
Percent between 50 and $59=$ Second Division
Percent between 40 and $49=$ Third Division
Percent less than $40=$ Fail
14. Write a program to calculate the division obtained by the student.
15.Write a program using structure to enter details of a student.
16.Write a program using structure to enter details of 5 employees.
17.Write a program to generate a series
$1+1 / 1!+2 / 2!+3 / 3!+-----------+n / n!$
18. Write a program to create a pyramid structure

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19.Write a program to create a pyramid structure

1
12
123
1234
20.Write a program to create a pyramid structure

1
22
333
4444
21. Write a program to reverse a string.
22.Write a program to find whether a given string is PALINDROME or not.
23.Write a program to input 10 numbers add it and find it's average.
24.write a program to generate series

1+1/2!+1/3!+---------+1/n!
25 . DOS internal and External Commands
26. MS-WORD Applications
27. Excel- Worksheet creation and Chart prepration.

