## **B.Sc.-** Semester – I (Computer Application)

### CA – 100: Fundamentals of Computer and Programming techniques

Max.Marks -85

### UNIT - I

What is computer, evolution of computer, their classification and

Generations, uses of computer in modern society.

Number System: Binary Number System, Decimal Number System, Octal Number

System, Hexadecimal Number System, Conversion - Binary to Decimal, Octal and

Hexadecimal number and vice versa

**Binary Arithmetic:** Addition, subtraction & multiplication. ASCII and BCD Code, fixed point and floating point representation of numbers.

Input Devices: Keyboard, Mouse, Light Pen, Touch Screen, Joystick, Scanner,

OCR, OMR, MICR, Bar Code Reader

**Output Devices**: Monitor, Printers, Plotters.

**Processing Unit:** Control Unit, Arithmetic Logic Unit, Registers,

Instruction cycle.

**Primary Memory**: RAM & types of RAM, ROM and types of ROM, Cache Memory.

**Secondary Memory**: Magnetic Tape, Floppy Disk ,Hard Disk , CD, DVD, Pen Drive.

## **UNIT-II**

**Introduction to Software -System Software** Operating System,

Evolution of operating system, machine Language, Translators, compiler

Interpreter, Utilities programme, types of operating system.

**Application Software**: What is Application software, types of application software.

Introduction to MSDOS, Booting Process: ROM BIOS, self test io.sys, msdos.sys, autoexe.bat, command.com ,Types of files(data, program),directories(root, single, multi, current) wildcard characters ,

Dos Commands – Internal – Dir, MD, CD, RD, COPY, DEL, REN, VOL, DATE, TIME CLS, PATH, TYPE.

External- CHKDSK, XCOPY, PRINT, DISKCOPY, DISCOMP, DOSKEY, TREE, MOVE, LABEL, APPEND, FORMAT, SORT, FDISK, BACKUP, EDIT, MODE, ATTRIB.

# **UNIT - III**

**Introduction to Windows XP**, Desktop, Icons, Window: What is window? Types of Window, Parts of Window, Menu Bar, Tool Bar, Status Bar, scroll Bars and Buttons, Work Area.

Working with Windows: Open Application, Creating Folder, Creating and Saving File, Opening File and Folder, Renaming File and Folder, Deleting File and Folder, Copying File and Folder, Moving File and Folder.

#### UNIT – IV

MS Word Basics: Introduction to MS Office; Introduction to MS-Word; Features & area of use. Menus & Commands; Toolbars & Buttons; Creating a New Document; Different Page Views and layouts; Applying various Text Enhancements; Inserting – Page Numbers, Pictures, Files, Autotext, Symbols etc.; Working with Columns, Tabs & Indents; Creation & Working with Tables including conversion to and from text; Mail Merge, Envelops & Mailing Labels.

**MS Excel**: Introduction and area of use; Working with MS Excel.; concepts of Workbook & Worksheets; Various Data Types; Using different features with Data, Cell and Texts; Inserting, Use of Formulas, Calculations & Functions; Cell Formatting including Borders & Shading; Working with Different Chart Types; Printing of Workbook & Worksheets with various options.

**MS PowerPoint**: Introduction & area of use; Working with MS PowerPoint; Creating a New Presentation; Working with Presentation; Adding Graphics, Sounds and Movies to a Slide; Working with PowerPoint Objects; Designing & Presentation of a Slide Show; Printing Presentations, Notes, Handouts with print options.

# UNIT - V

Algorithm, Flowchart, Introduction to Development of Program in QBASIC, Constants and Variables, Expressions, Jumping, Branching and Looping, Functions & Subroutines.

Subscripted Variable, Single and Double Subscripted variable, Searching, Sorting and Merging of Arrays, String Manipulation.

File Management: Types of File in Basic, Handling of Sequential and Random Access File.

## **TEXT BOOK:**

• Office XP: BPB publication

• Programming in Basic : E. Balaguruswamy, TMHPublication

#### **Reference Books:**

- Computers Fundamentals by P.K. Sinha, BPB Pub.
- Computers Today by Vasandhara, Galgotia Publication
- Dos Quick Reference by Rajeev Mathur, Galgotia Pub.
- Fundamentals of IT. By Chetan Sharma
- Windows XP BPB pub.
- Basic Programming- GotFried Schyam Series
- Office XP: BPB publication

## **B.Sc.** Semester – I (Computer Science)

## **List of Practical's**

### **Marks Distribution:**

Practical	Sessional	Viva	Total
30	05	15	50

- 1. Prepare a program in BASIC for finding the root of a Quadratic Equation in all condition.
- 2. Prepare a program in Basic for Marksheet.
- 3. Prepare a programme in Basic for finding the sum of given matrices of order m x n
- 4. Prepare a programme in Basic for finding the multiplication of given matrices of order m x n
- 5. Write a program for bubble sorting.
- 6. Write a program for linear search.
- 7. Write a program to generate even/odd series from 1 to 100.
- 8. Write a program to find area of a circle, rectangle, square using case.
- 9. Write a program to chech whether a given number is even or odd.
- 10. Write a program whether a given number is prime or not.
- 11. Write a program in BASIC to calculate factorial of a given number.
- 12.Write a program to enter basic salary of a employee,if the salary is grater then 25000 then TA is 9% of Basic,DA is 8% of Basic,HRA is 10% of Basic & PF is 12% of Basic. Otherwise TA is 7% of Basic,DA is 4% of Basic,HRA is 5% of Basic & PF is 6% of Basic.Calculate it's net salary.
- 13. The marks obtained by a student in 5 different subjects are input through the keyboard. the student gest a division as per the following rules:

Percent above or equal to 60 = First Division.

Percent between 50 and 59 = Second Division

Percent between 40 and 49 = Third Division

Percent less than 40 = Fail

- 14. Write a program to calculate the division obtained by the student.
- 15. Write a program using structure to enter details of a student.
- 16. Write a program using structure to enter details of 5 employees.

17. Write a program to generate a series		
1+1/1!+2/2!+3/3!+n/n!		
18.Write a program to create a pyramid structure		
*		
**		
***		
****		
19.Write a program to create a pyramid structure		
1		
12		
123		
1234		
20.Write a program to create a pyramid structure		
1		
22		
333		
4444		
21.Write a program to reverse a string.		
22. Write a program to find whether a given string is PALINDROME or not.		
23. Write a program to input 10 numbers add it and find it's average.		
24.write a program to generate series		
1+1/2!+1/3!++1/n!		
25 . DOS internal and External Commands		
<ul><li>26. MS-WORD Applications</li><li>27. Excel- Worksheet creation and Chart prepration.</li></ul>		