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Reg. No. 081170300

BCACAC 305

Credit Based Fifth Semester B.C.A. Degree Examination, Nov./Dec. 2010 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

(New Syllabus)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any ten questions from Part A and any one full question from each Unit in Part B.

PART - A

1. a) Which are the task domains of Al?

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- b) What does production system consists of ?
- c) What are the advantages of breadth first search?
- d) Differentiate intensional and extensional representations with examples.
- e) Define declarative knowledge with example.
- f) What is rote learning?
- g) Differentiate top down parsing with bottom up parsing.
- h) What are the steps of explanation based generalization?
- i) Write a LISP function that returns minimum of 3 numbers.
- j) Write a note on PROLOG.
- k) What is the use of lambda function in LISP? Explain.
- l) How to use arrays in LISP. Explain with eg.

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PART - B

UNIT - I

- 2. a) Explain the algorithm for hill climbing with an example.
 - b) Given two jugs, a 4 gallon one and 3 gallon one. Neither has any marker on it. There is a pump that can be used to fill jugs with water. How can you get exactly 2 gallon of water into the 4 gallon jug? List all production rules. Describe the solution by applying production rules. Write one possible solution. (5+15)
- 3. a) Explain the terms local maximum, plateau and ridges. How to deal these problems?
 - b) Define Monotonic, partially commutative and commutative production systems.
 - c) Explain best first search algorithm with example.
 - d) Write generate and test algorithm.

(6+5+6+3)

UNIT - II

- 4, a) With suitable example, explain predicate logic with representation of facts.
 - b) Explain inheritable knowledge and write property inheritance algorithm.

(10+10)

- 5. a) What are the approaches to knowledge representation?
 - Explain the various properties of attributes which are independent of specific knowledge they encode.
 - c) Explain inferential knowledge with example.
 - d) Explain granularity of representation.

(4+10+3+3)

UNIT - III

- 6. a) Write Graph Unify theorem.
 - b) What are the ways of handling sentences in natural language processing?
 - c) What is learning by parameter adjustment? Explain.
 - d) Explain learning with macro operator.

(5+5+5+5)

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- 7. a) Explain lexical processing.
 - b) Explain case grammars with example.
 - c) What is Winston's Learning system? How it is different from goal of version space? (5+5+10)

UNIT - IV

- 8. a) Explain expert system shells.
 - b) Explain any six predicate calls with suitable examples.
 - c) Write a note on property list with an example.
 - d) Write a note on internal storage for representation of list.

(4+6+6+4)

- 9. a) Explain any six list manipulation functions with examples.
 - b) How we can construct local variable in LISP? Explain with example.
 - c) Explain expert system characteristics.
 - d) Explain most commonly used 1/O functions in LISP.

(6+4+5+5)

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