NEW SYLLABUS FORMAT FOR POST-GRADUATE STUDIES

(For Regular and External Students)

M.A. PARTS: I AND II

Academic Year 2005-6 and until further notice

- N.B.: 1. This course is designed as per the latest UGC guideline(s)dated December 2001 (Received in April 2003). The scheme adopted by Gujarat University is the Chronology-based "Choice-A" of the above document which uses an umbrella term of time slot while prescribing the texts in English written all over the world.
 - 2. Paper IV-B is for the Regular students only
 - 3. In Acquaintance question students are expected to write about the significance of a particular work in addition to other details like genre, age, etc.

M.A. PART-I ENGLISH SYLLABUS FORMAT

Paper I : Literature in English, 1550-1660

Paper II : Literature in English, 1660-1798

Paper III : Literature in English, 1798-1914

Paper IVa : Literature in English, 1914-2000

Paper IVb : The structure of English (For regular students only)

Paper IVc : Shakespeare's Comedies
Paper IVd: : Indian Writing in English

[N.B.: The students will offer any one of the above four options under Paper IV]

HINTS:

- 1. There are 10 units in each paper. Each unit carries 10% weightage i.e. 10 marks
- 2. In Paper IVc, the division is as under:
 - (a) 2 Units: Theory of Shakespeare's Comedy (i.e. Festive Comedy, Romantic Comedy, Problem Play and Romance)
 - (b) 6 units: One each for six comedies
 - (c) 2 units: Show your acquaintance with
- 3. The students are advised to prepare complete syllabus including all the text books. They are expected to read all the text books prescribed.

List of Books

M.A. PART-1 (UNDER NEW FORMAT) (2005-6 and until further notice)

Paper I: Literature in English (1550-1660)

Unit 1: Spenser : The Farie Queene Book I

Unit 2: <u>Metaphysical Poets</u>: Ed. B. Singh (OUP), Donne only

Unit 3: Shakespeare : <u>The Tempest</u>
Unit 4: Shakespeare : <u>Hamlet</u>

Unit 5: Milton: Paradise Lost Books I and IX

Unit 6: Marlowe : <u>Dr. Faustus</u>
Unit 7: Browne : <u>Religio Medici</u>

Unit 8: Bacon: Essays, A selection, Ed. By Sukanta Chaudhari (OUP)

Unit 9-10: Acquaintance with authors/works/topics (Background

Reading as under:)

Titles for Background Reading (Non-detail study)

No.	Title	Author
1.	Arcadia	Sir Sidney, Philip
2.	The Defence of Poesy	Sir Sidney, Philip
3.	Shepherd's Calendar	Spenser, Edmund
4.	Spanish Tragedy	Kyd, Thomas
5.	Astrophil and Stella	Sir Sidney, Philip
6.	Orlando Furiuoso	Greene, Robert
7.	Winter's Tale	Shakespeare
8.	Love's Labour's Lost	Shakespeare
9.	Volpone	Jonson, Ben
10.	Everymen in His Humour	Jonson, Ben
11.	The Dutchess of Malfi	Webster
12.	Pilgrims Progress	Bunyan, John

Paper II: Literature in English 1660-1798

Unit 1:	Dryden: All for Love
Unit 2:	Pope: The Rape of the Lock
Unit 3:	Congreve: The Way of the World
Unit 4:	Sheridan: The Rivals
Unit 5:	Fielding : Joesh Andrews
Unit 6:	Defoe : Robinson Crusoe
Unit 7:	Swift: Gulliver's Travels
Unit 8:	Thompson: Seasons
Unit 9-10:	Acquaintance with authors/works/topics (Background
	Readings) as under:

Paper II: Literature in English (1660-1798) Acq.

No.	Title	Author
1.	Love for Love	Congreve, William
2.	The Tale of a Tub	Swift
3.	Essay on Man	Pope
4.	Pamela	Richardson
5.	Tom Jones	Fielding
6.	Roderick Randon	Smollent
7.	Tristram Shandy	Sterne
8.	The Vicar of Wakefield	Goldsmith
9.	A Vindication of the	Wollstonecraft, Mary
	Rights	
10.	The Decline and Fall of	Gibbon
	the Roman Empire	
11.	Song of Innocence	Blake
12.	Life of Samuel Johnson	Boswell

Paper III: Literature in English (1798-1914)

Tuper III · Encounter in English (1750 1511)		
Texts:		
Unit 1:	Selections from Wordsworth (Macmillan)	
Unit 2:	Tennyson: In Memoriam	
Unit 3:	Whitman: Leaves of Grass	
Unit 4:	George Eliot : Middlemarch	
Unit 5:	<u>Dickens</u> : Oliver Twist	
Unit 6:	Melville : Moby Dick	
Unit 7:	G.B. Shaw : Candida	
Unit 8:	Ibsen : A Doll's House	
Unit 9-10:	Acquaintance with authors/works/topics (Background Reading) as under:	

No.	Title	Author
1.	Lyrical Ballads	Wordsworth & Coleridge
2.	Don Juan	Byron
3.	Prometheus Unbound	Shelley
4.	Isabella	Keats
5.	The Essays of Elia	Lamb, Charles
6.	Pride and Prejudice	Austen, Jane
7.	Sonnets from the Portuges	e Browning, Elizabeth
8.	Unto This Last	Ruskin
9.	Vanity Fair	Thackeray
10.	Wuthering Heights	Bronte, Emile
11.	Tess of the D'Urbervilles	Hardy, Thomas
12.	Kim	Kipling

Paper IV-A: Literature in English (1914-2000)

Unit 1:	T.S. Eliot : The Waste Land
Unit 2:	Sylvia Plath:Ariel
Unit 3:	D.H. Lawrence : Women in Love
Unit 4:	Hemingway: The Old Man and the Sea
Unit 5:	Graham Greene: The Heart of the Matter
Unit 6:	Mulk Raj Anand : Coolie
Unit 7:	Tennessee Williams : The Glass Menagerie
Unit 8:	Edward Albee: Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf?
Unit 9-10:	Acquaintance with authors/works/topics:(Background
	Reading) as under:

No.	Title	Author
1.	Lady Chatterley's Lover	Lawrence, D.H.
2.	A Room of One's Own	Woolf, Virginia
3.	Ulysses	Joyce, James
4.	Murder in the Cathedral	Eliot, T.S.
5.	A Street Car Named Desire	Williams, Tennessee
6.	Crow	Hughes, Ted
7.	Things Fall Apart	Achebe, Chinua
8.	Surfacing	Atwood, Margaret
9.	In the Castle of My Skin	Lamming, George
10.	Martha Quest	Lessing, Dorris
11.	Flaws in the Glass	White, Patrick
12.	I will Marry When I Want	Wa Thiong'O, Ngugi

(4) Determiners

Paper IV-B: The Structure of English (Only for Regular Students)

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{Grammar: Text}: \underline{\textbf{A Communicative Grammar of English}} \text{ by Leech and Swartvik, ELBS} \end{array}$

 (1): The elements and their relations in sentence and clause structures (2). The Noun Phrase (3) Coordination and Subordination 	10 marks
2. (1) Forms and functions of Verbs(2) Forms and functions of Adjectives(3) Forms and functions of Pronouns	10 marks

10 marks

3. (1) Time, Tense and Aspect

10 marks

- (2) Statements, Questions and Responses
- (3) Degree of Likelihood
- (4) Describing Emotions
- 4. (1) Permission and Obligation

10 marks

- (2) Influencing People
- (3) Friendly Communication
- (4) Substitution and Omission

Phonetics : Text: A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English by J. Sethi, P.V. Dhamija, Prentice Hall

5. (1) Human Speech Mechanism

10 marks

- (2) Dipthongs
- (3) The English Vowels
- (4) The Consonants and Consonant Clusters

6. (1) Word Stress and Sentence Stress

10 marks

- (2) Rhythm Units/Intonation: The Principal English Tune shaper
- (3) Assimilation
- (4) Similitude

7. Broad Phonetic Transcription

10 marks

(a)Paragraph

OR

(b)Dialogue

8. Broad Phonetic Transcription (Show accent & mark primary stress of 10 words)

10 marks

Note: For visually challenged students, objective questions will be framed in place of phonetic transcription under Unit 7 and 8. These objective questions will be based on Unit No. 5 and 6.

9-10 : Oral Test (viva-voce)

20 marks

- 1. Reading aloud of words, phrases and sentences written in phonetic script
- 2. Reading .aloud of a short conversational/descriptive/reflective passage in ordinary spelling with proper stress, rhythm and intention (Comprehension of the passage thus read will be checked through oral questions as part of the test at 3 below)
- 3. Conversational skills: Candidates are expected to answer questions and carry on effective conversations on topics related to their personal backgrounds, courses of study, textbooks they have read, etc.
- 4. Students are required to prepare, in the course of the year, a minimum of 5(five) written assignments on at least one topic each from Selection 1 to 5 of this course, including transcription. The assignments checked and certified by the teacher concerned, will have to be presented personally by every candidates at the viva voce in the University Examination. This submission will form part of the assessment of the candidate's verbal performance.
- 5. The topics for the assignments will be identified by the teachers concerned.

Paper IV-C: Shakespeare's Comedies

Unit: 1-2	Theory of Shakespeare's Comedy	20 marks
Unit: 3	Love's Labours Lost	10x6=60 marks
Unit 4:	Twelfth Night	
Unit 5:	A Midsummer Night's Dream	
Unit 6:	As you like it	

Unit 7: **Measure for Measure**

Unit 8: **The Winter's Tale**

Unit 9-10: Titles for Background Reading 10x2=20 marks

(Non-detail study as under:)

No. Author 1. **Much Ado about Nothing** Shakespeare **The Comedy of Errors** Shakespeare 2. **Two Gentlemen of Verona** 3. Shakespeare 4. Cymbeline Shakespeare 5. **Troilus and Cressida** Shakespeare **Taming of the Shrew** 6. Shakespeare The Merchant of Venice 7. Shakespeare 8. **Tempest** Shakespeare Alexander 9. Greene 10. **Every man in His Humour** Ben Jonson **Preface to Every Man Out of** 11. Ben Jonson His Humour 12. Volpone Ben Jonson

Paper IV-D: Indian Writing in English

Unit 1: Nissim Ezekiel: **Hymns in Darkness** 10x8=80 marks

Unit 2: Tagore : Gitanjali

Unit 3: Mulk Raj Anand : <u>Untouchable</u>
Unit 4: Shashi Despande: <u>That Long Silence</u>
Unit 5: Mahesh Datta : <u>Final Solutions</u>
Unit 6: Vijay Tendulkar : <u>Ghasiram Kotwal</u>

Unit 7: Kamala Das : My Story

Unit 8: M.K. Gandhi : My Experiments with Truth

Unit 9-10: Acquaintance with authors/works/topics as under: **20 marks**

Titles for Background Reading

No.	Title	Author
1.	Raj Mohan's Wife	Chattopadyay, Bankimchandra
2.	The Big Heart	Anand, Mulk Raj
3.	Swami and Friends	Narayanan, R K
4.	The Serpent and the Rope	Raja Rao
5.	<u>Savitri</u>	Aurobindo
6.	Cry, the Peacock	Desai, Anita
7.	Esmond in India	Jhabvala, Ruth
8.	Some Inner Fury	Markandaya, Kamla
9.	Midnight's Children	Rushdie, Salman
10.	House for Mr. Biswas	Naipaul, V.S.
11.	<u>Hayavadana</u>	Karnad, Girish
12.	The God of Small Things	Roy, Arundhati

M.A. II (ENGLISH): SYLLABUS FORMAT (2005-6 & until further notice)

Paper V: Poetry in English/Drama in Eng./Fiction in Eng./Non-fictional Prose in Eng.

Units 1-6:

(i) 5-8 texts will be prescribed for detailed study. 3 Ques. **60 marks**

Units 7-8

(ii) 8-12 titles/topics will be prescribed for background reading Oues.

20 marks

Units 9-10

(iii) Textual, editorial, bibliographical skills 1 Ques.

20 marks

Paper VI: Critical Theory

- Principal of major European critical theory, from early times to the present from selection of representative texts and critics (List)
 4 Ques.
- 2. Classical Indian Theories (prescribed from time to time) 1 Ques. 20 marks
- 3. Background Reading: Topics for Brief Notes 20 marks

Paper VII: Optional Papers as under (Anyone to be studied)

- VII (A) Special author (Any one) to be decided by the Board from time to time
- VII (B) European Literature in Translation
- VII (C) Women's Writing OR (may be changed if Board decides)
 Literature and Gender
- VII (**D**) Translation and Translation Theory

Paper VIII: Optional papers as under (to be offered any one from the following list)

- VIII (A) American Literature
 - **(B)** New Literatures in English: Study of a special region or country, or a selection from several such regions or countries
- VIII (C) Colonial and Post-colonial studies
- VIII (**D**) Comparative Literature

M.A. II (2005-6 & until further notice) Paper V: Drama in English

Units 1 to 6 60 marks

Sophocles : Oedipus Rex
 Shakespeare : King Lear
 Ibsen : Ghosts

4. Williams : A Street Car Named Desire

5. Beckett : Waiting for Godot6. Tagore : The Post Office

Units 7-8

Textual, Editorial and Bibliographical skills

20 marks

Text: MLA handbook for Writers of Research Papers.

Fifth ed. Delhi: Affiliated East West 2001

The following chapters from the above text:

Chapter 4: Documentation: Preparing the List of Work Cited

Chapter 5 : Documentation : Citing Sources in the text

Chapter 6-4: Common Scholarly Abbreviations (p.237-243)

Chapter 6-6: Symbols and Abbreviations used in Proof reading and

correction (p.245- 246)

Units 9-10: 20 marks

BACKGROUND READING FOR NON-DETAIL STUDY (ACQUAINTANCE **QUESTION**)

1. Aeschylus: <u>Agamemnon</u>

2. Shakespeare: Richard II

3. Bhasa : Swapnavasavdattam

4. Marlowe: Dr. Faustus

5. Congreve: The Way of the World

6. Chekhov : <u>The Cherry Orchard</u>7. Pinter : <u>The Birthday Party</u>

8. Eliot : Murder in the Cathedral

9. Soyinka: The Road

10. O'Neil: Desire Under the Elms

11. Shaw: St. Jones 12. Karnard : Hayavadana

Paper VI: Critical Theory

Structure and Course Description

Units1-2: Development from ancient times to the end of the middle ages 20 marks

Course Description: Criticism and Creativity, the beginnings of

criticism in Europe – Plato, Aristotle **Required Reading**: Aristotle: **Poetics**

Units 3-4: Twentieth Century and New Criticism

20 marks

Course Description: The "New Critics" and the Modernist Movement;

Formalism; The autonomy of school; the Marxist approach; tension,

paradox etc.

Required Reading: (texts)

(i) Allen Tate: "Tension in Poetry"

(ii) J.C. Ransom: "Criticism as pure speculation"

[N.B.: These essays are included in the following volume]

Title: **The English Critical Tradition**, Vol.-2, Ed. By

S. Ramaswami and V.S. Seturaman(Macmillan, India)

Units 5-6 :Contemporary Criticism :

20 marks

Course Description: Reaction to New Criticism, Geneva School, Recitation Theory; Stylistics; Structuralism; Post-structuralism;

The Chicago Critics, Gynocentric Criticism

Required Reading (Texts):

- H.C. Widdowson: 'The Nature of Literary Communication'. (i) Ch.4 in the book Stylistics and the Teaching of Literature
- (ii) Jacques Derrida: "Structure, Sign and Play in the Discourse of **Human Sciences**'s
- Elaine Showalter: "Feminist Criticism in Wilderness" (iii)

Units 7-8 : Classical Indian Theory: 20 marks

Course Description: Bharat's views on Nataka; Abhinav Gupta's

views on Dhvanyaloka

Required Reading: (Texts):

K.C. Pandey. **Indian Aesthetics**. Banaras. Chawkhambha Series, Ch.1 & 4 P.K. Rajan. **Indian Aesthetics and Modern Text**. S Chand, 1998. Ch.1

Units 9-10: Topics to Background Reading

20 marks

- 1. Plato's Objections to poetry
- 2. Neo-Classicism
- 3. New Criticism
- 4. Formalism
- 5. Psycho-analysis
- 6. The sociological school
- 7. The Marxist approach
- 8. The Chicago Critics
- 9. Geneva School
- 10. Post-Colonial Criticism
- 11. Deconstruction
- 12. Post-Modernism

Paper VII : Any one of the following papers Paper VII-A : Special Author George Bernard Shaw

Units 1 to 8: **80 marks**

- I. Candida
- II. Arms and the Man
- III. St. Joan
- IV. Man and Superman
- V. Doctor's Dilemma
- VI. Pygmalion
- VII. Caesar and Cleopatra
- VIII. The Apple Cart

Units 9-10 **20 marks**

Life and literary milieu of Shaw and the social context of his work:

- 1) Shaw's Theatre of Ideas
- 2) Shaw as a dramatist with social commitment

Paper VII-B: European Literature in Translation

Classical Texts and Rewritings of Classical Texts and Works on Classical Models

Units 1 to 8 **80 marks**

- I. Aeschylus: Agamemnon
- II. Plautus: The Ghost
- III. Sartre: The Flies
- IV. O'Neill: Mourning Becomes Electra
- V. Eliot: The family Reunion
- VI. Euripides: Medea
- VII. Aristophanes: The Birds
- VIII. Johnson: London

20 marks

Units 9-10: For Background Reading

1.	Homer	Iliad
2.	Homer	Odyssey
3.	Sophocles	Antigone
4.	Euripides	Helen
5.	Terence	The Brothers
6	More	Litonia

6. More <u>Utopia</u>7. Montaigne <u>Essays</u>

8. Calderon Life is a Dream

Paper VII-C: Women's Writing

This paper aims at sensitizing students to gender specificity of literature. It is framed keeping in mind various currents in gender thought, right from J.S. Mill, Woolf to Spacks and Showalter. How one's being female/woman influences one's writing is the central issue that the course aims at exploring 'anxiety of authorship', 'economic dependence', 'lack of space', 'need for male recognition', 'fear of rape', 'suppression', deprivation', 'anxiety and madness' assertion of self and empowerment being some issues addressed to in the texts and theory, prescribed for the course.

TEXTS:

Unit 1: A Room of One's Own and '	Professions for Women	· :
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Virginia Wolf		10 marks
Unit 2: Towards a Feminist Poetics : Showalter		10 marks
Unit 3: Jane Eyre	: Charlotte Bronte	10 marks
Unit 4: Wide Sargasso Sea	: Jean Rhys	10 marks
Unit 5: Mill on the Floss	: George Eliot	10 marks
Unit 6: The Bluest Eye	: Toni Morrison	10 marks
Unit 7: Fire on the Mounain	: Anita Desai	10 marks
Unit 8: 'Seven Steps in the Sky'	: Kundanika Kapadia	10 marks
Unit 7: Fire on the Mounain	: Anita Desai	10 marks

^{*} two topics to be specified from 'British Drama'.

Unit 9-10: Non-detail study for acquaintance

20 marks

- 1) Feminine, Feminist, Female
- 2) Gynocentric Criticism
- 3) Eco feminism
- 4) Radical Feminism
- 5) Womanism
- 6) Woman's Language
- 7) **The Second Sex** by Simone de Beauvoir
- 8) On the subjection of Women by J.S.Mill
- 9) **Sexual Politics** by Kate Millett
- 10) 'The Yellow Wallpaper' by Charlotte Perkins
- 11) In Search of Our Mother's Garden by Alice Walker
- 12) Female Imagination by Spacks

Recommended Reading:

The following critical works will help the students understand various aspects of women's writing such as the problems facing a woman writer, the treatment of the family, love, marriage and sexuality, contemporary concepts of masculinity femininity and patriarchy, and the portrayal of victimization of women in Society.

- 1. Belsey, Catherine & Moore, Jane eds., The Feminist Reader : Essays in Gender and the Politics of Literary Criticism
- 2. De Beauvoir, Simone, The Second Sex. ed. & tr. H.M. Parshley, New York : Alfred Knopb
- 3. Chatterji, Lola (ed)., Women, Image, Text: Feminist Reading in Literary Texts, New Delhi, Trianka, 1986
- 4. Mill, John Stuart. The Subjection of Women
- 5. Millet, Kate, Sexual Politics, New York: Daubleday, 1969
- 6. Nabar, Vrinda. Caste as Women, Penguin India, 1996
- 7. Figes, Eva. Patriarchal Attitudes: Women in Society Ma om
- 8. Showalter, Elaine, ed. The New Feminist Criticism: Essays
 - Women's Literature and Theory. London, Virago Press, 1985
- 9. Showalter, Elaine A Literature of Their Own: British Novelists from Bqote to Lessica. Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 1977
- 10. Tharu Susie and K. Lalita, Women Writing in India, Vol. 1&2, OUP, 1991 (Read the General Introduction)
- 11. Moi. Toril. Sexual/Textual Politics: Feminist Literary Theory, London, Mathuen, 1985
- 12. "Three Women's Texts and a Critique of Imperialism" by Gayatri Spivak
- 13. Gilbert and Gubar: Mad Woman in the Attic.

Paper VII D: Translation & Translation Theory

Note: Knowledge of Hindi and Gujarati is a pre-requisite for this paper

1. Unit 1 to 4 40 marks

* Theory:

Nature and Scope of Translation

Principles of Translation

Semantic Structure and Translational Equivalents

Translation across Cultures : Problems

* Recommended Reading:

- "The Name and Nature of Translation Studies" by James S. Holmes
- "Signs, Translation and Communication" by H.S. Gill
- "Methods, Art and Style of Translation" by S.S. Nasution
- "Aspects of Translation" by A. Donald Booths
- "After Babel: Aspects of Language & Translation" by George Steiner

Practice:

2. Units 5 & 6: **20 marks**

- 5. (i)*Godan* (in translation) (ii)*Godan* (original in Hindi)
- 3. Units 7 & 8:

(i) Jai Somnath (in translation) trans. by H.M. Patel

20 marks

- (ii) *Jai Somnath* (in original in Gujarati)
- 4. Unit 9 & 10 **20 marks**
- (i) Seven Steps in the Sky (Eng. Trans.)
- (ii) Saat Pagala Aakash maa (original in Gujarati by Kundanika Kapadia)

Paper VIII: Optional paper as under (Any one from the following list)

Paper VIII-A AMERICAN LITERATURE

Units: 1 to 8: **80 marks**

(following 8 books)

1. Henry James: The Portrait of a Lady

2. Saul Bellow: Herzog

3. Alice Walker: The Color Purple

4. Eugene O'Neill: Desire Under the Elms

5. Williams : Cat on a Hot Tin Roof

6. Hensberry: Raisin in the Sun

7. Wallace Stevens : Selections (Eurasia)8. Emily Dickinson : Selections (Eurasia)

Unit 9 & 10:

Background Reading (for non-detail study)

i) Hawthorne : Scarlet Letter 20 marks

ii) Walt Whitman: Leaves of Grassiii) Herman Melville: Moby Dick

iv) Ernest Hemingway: For Whom the Bell Tolls

v) Eugene O'Neill : Strange Interlude

vi) Arthur Miller: Death of a Salesman, All My Sons

vii) Tennessee Williams : The Glass Menagerie

viii) Toni Morrison: The Bluest Eye

ix) Edward Albee: Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf?

x) Sylvia Plath : Arielxi) Emerson : Essaysxii) Thoreau : Walden

Paper VIII-B: Canadian Literature

Units 1 to 10 **10x10=100 marks**

Margaret Atwood: Power Politics (Poems) Toronto: Anansi

Margaret Atwood : The Edible Woman Margaret Lawrence : The Stone Angel

M.G. Vassanji : No New Land

Rohinton Mistry: Such a Long Journey Austin Clarck: The Meeting Point Gorge Ryge: Ecstacy of Rita Joe James Reaney: The Donnely's Part 2

Sharon Pollock : Walsh Maria Campbell : Half Bread

Paper VIII-C: Colonial and Post-colonial Studies

Units: 1-2 : Theory 20 marks

i) Homi Bhabha: Nation and Narration (Routledge, London, 1990)

ii) A. Memmi: The Colonizer and the Colonized (tr. H. Grenfeld, Earthscan, London, 1990)

Units: 3 to 10 10x8=80 marks

iii) E.M. Forster: A Passage to India
iv) George Orwell: Burmese Days
v) Edward Thompson: An Indian Day
vi) Chinua Achebe: Things Fall Apart
vii) Doris Lessing: The Golden Notebook

viii)R.K. Narayanan : Waiting for the Mahatmaix) Salman Rushdie : Midnight's Childrenx) Amitav Ghosh : The Glass Palace

Paper VIII-D: Comparative Literature

1. Units: 1 to 4 40 marks

- i) Nature and Function of Comparative Literature
- ii) Aims and Methods of Comparative Literature
- iii) Comparative Literature in India
- iv) Comparative Literature and Aesthetics

2. Units: 5 to 10 **60 marks**

The following texts will be studied in comparative manner

- i) Bhavabhuti's Uttarramacharita and Shakespeare's The Winter's Tale
- ii) Philip Larkin's **High Windows** and Nissim Ezekiel's **Hymns in Darkness**
- iii)K.A. Abbas's The World is My Village and Vasant Shahane's Prajapati